

DC Department of Corrections

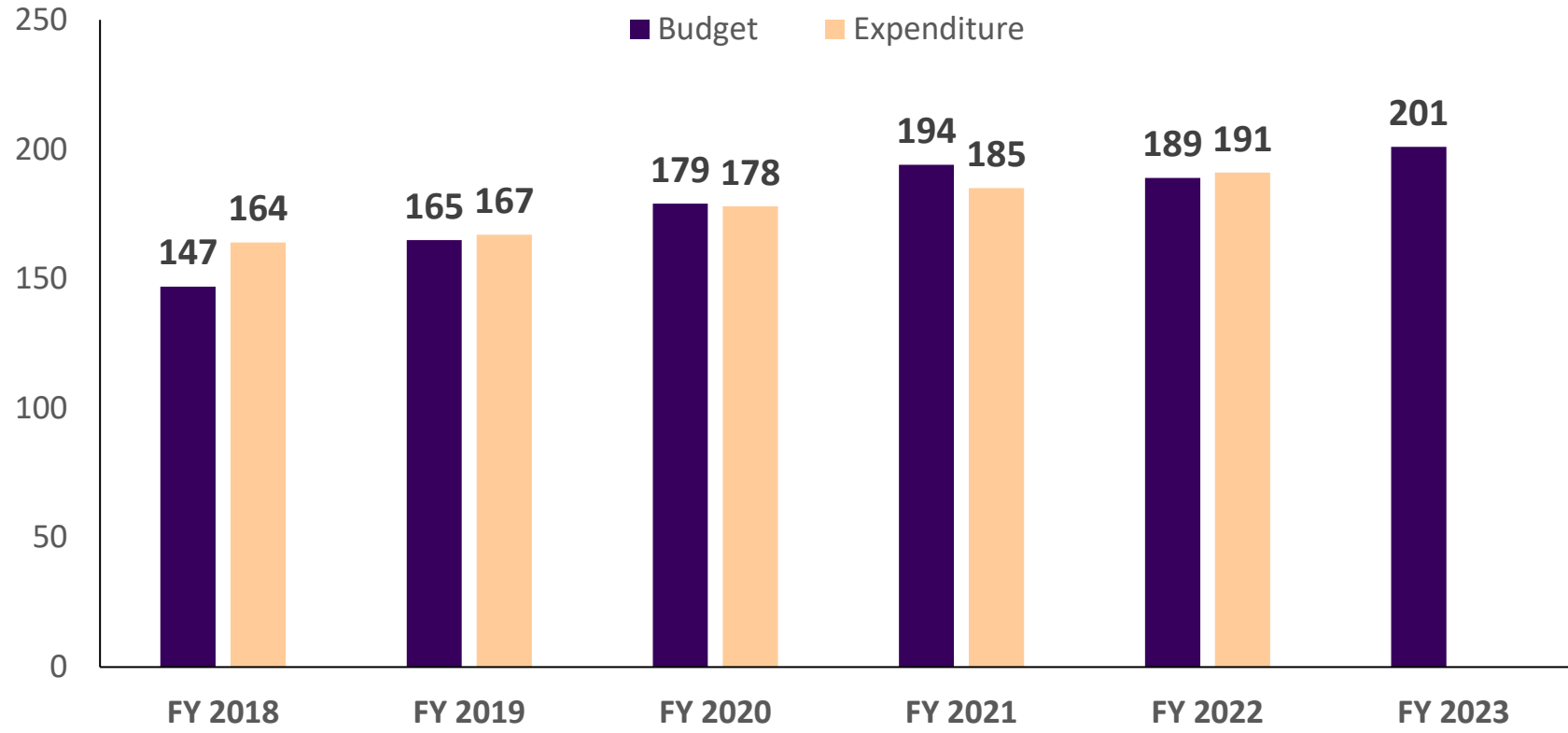


Facts and Figures

July 2023

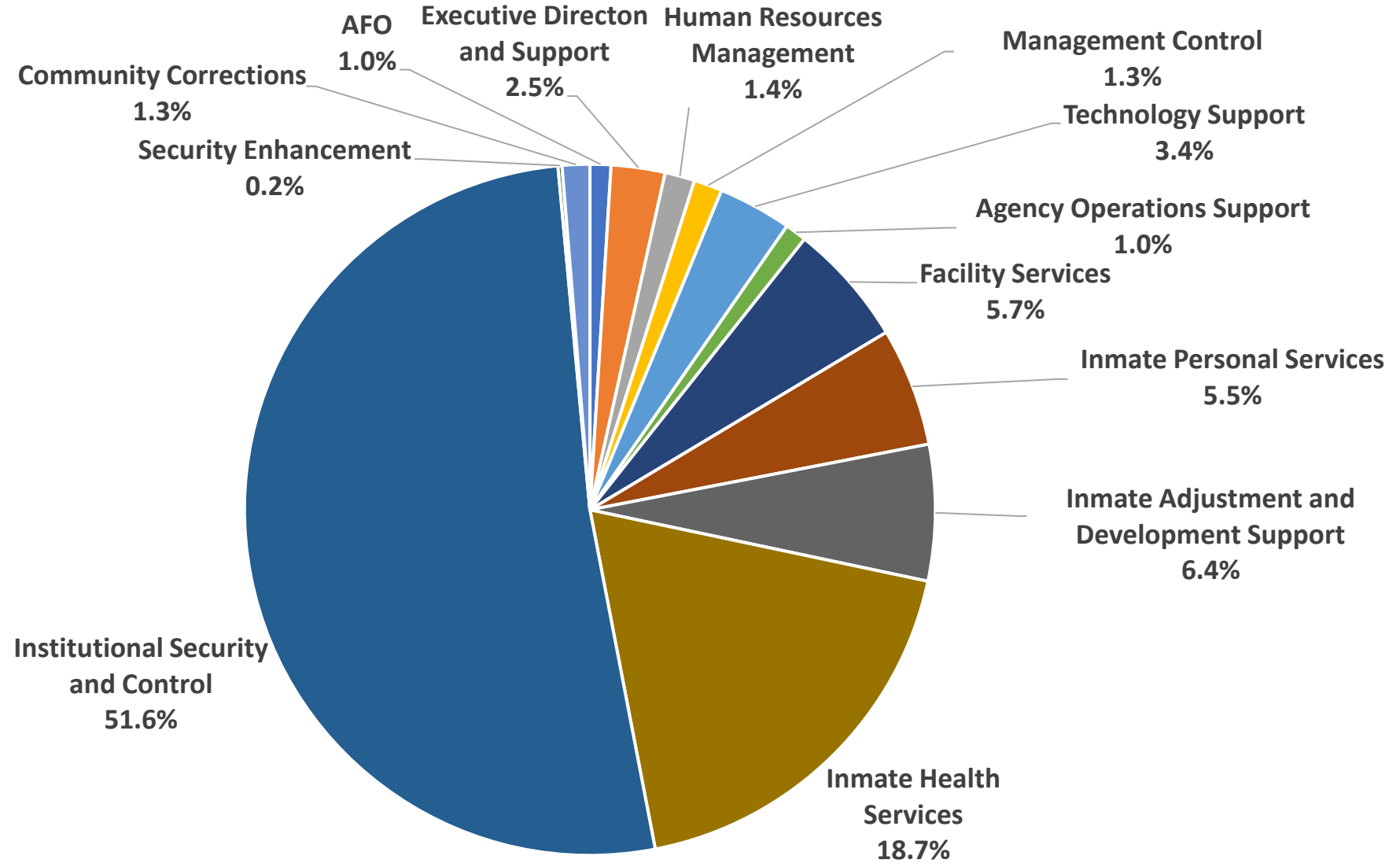


DC Department of Corrections Operating Budget and Net Expenditure in million dollars



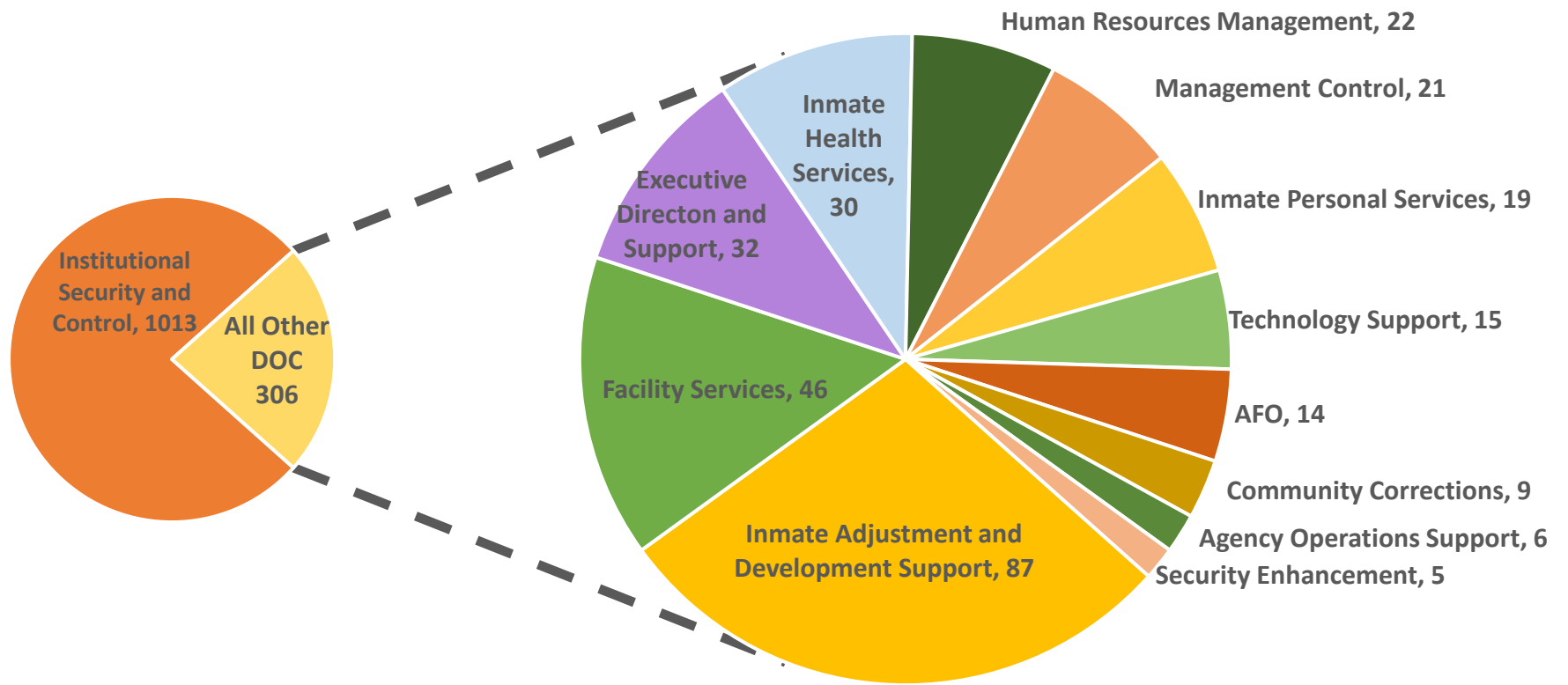
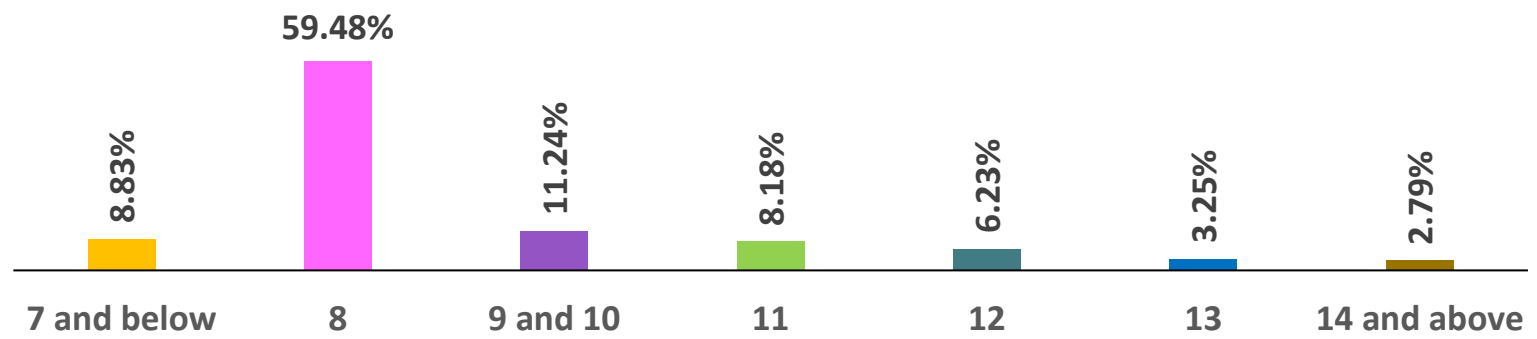


DOC FY 2023 Budget by Service



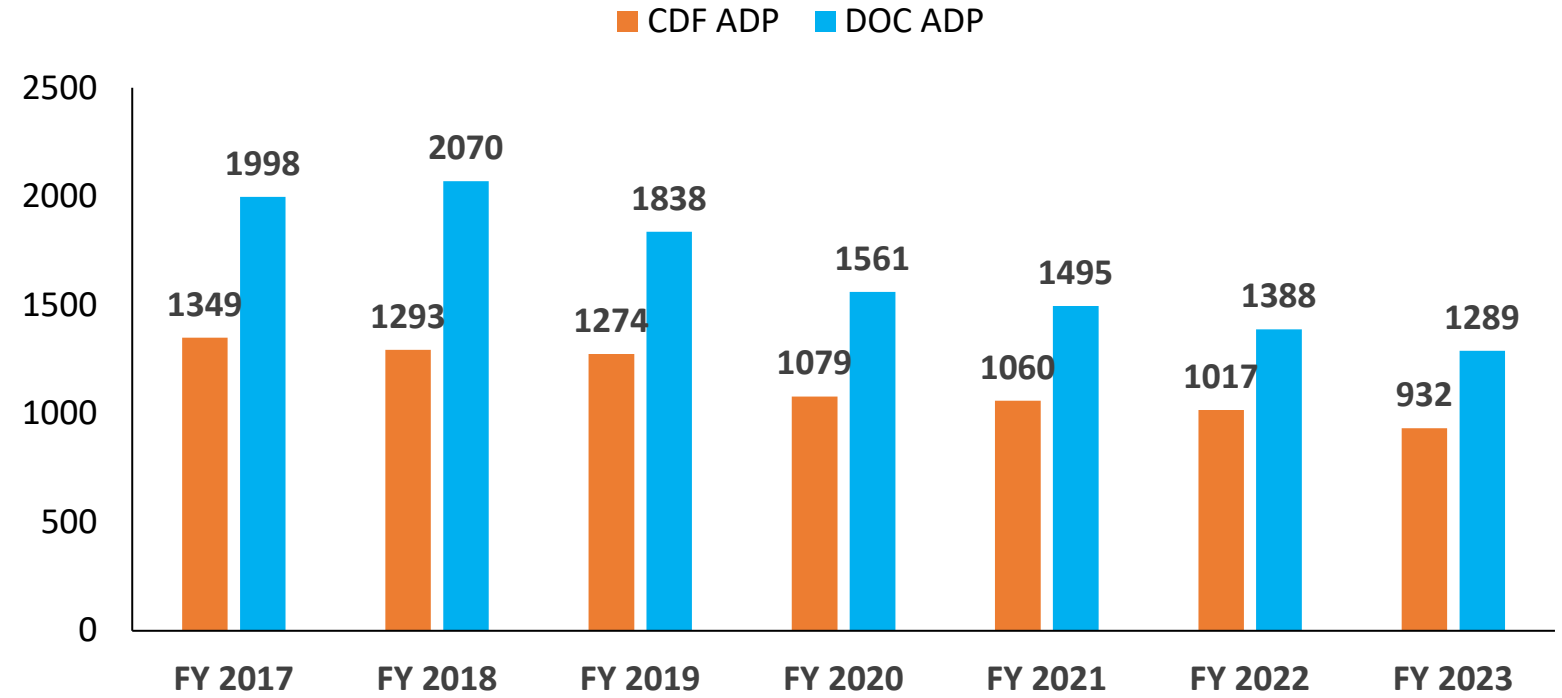


FY 2023 Grade Distribution of DOC Employees





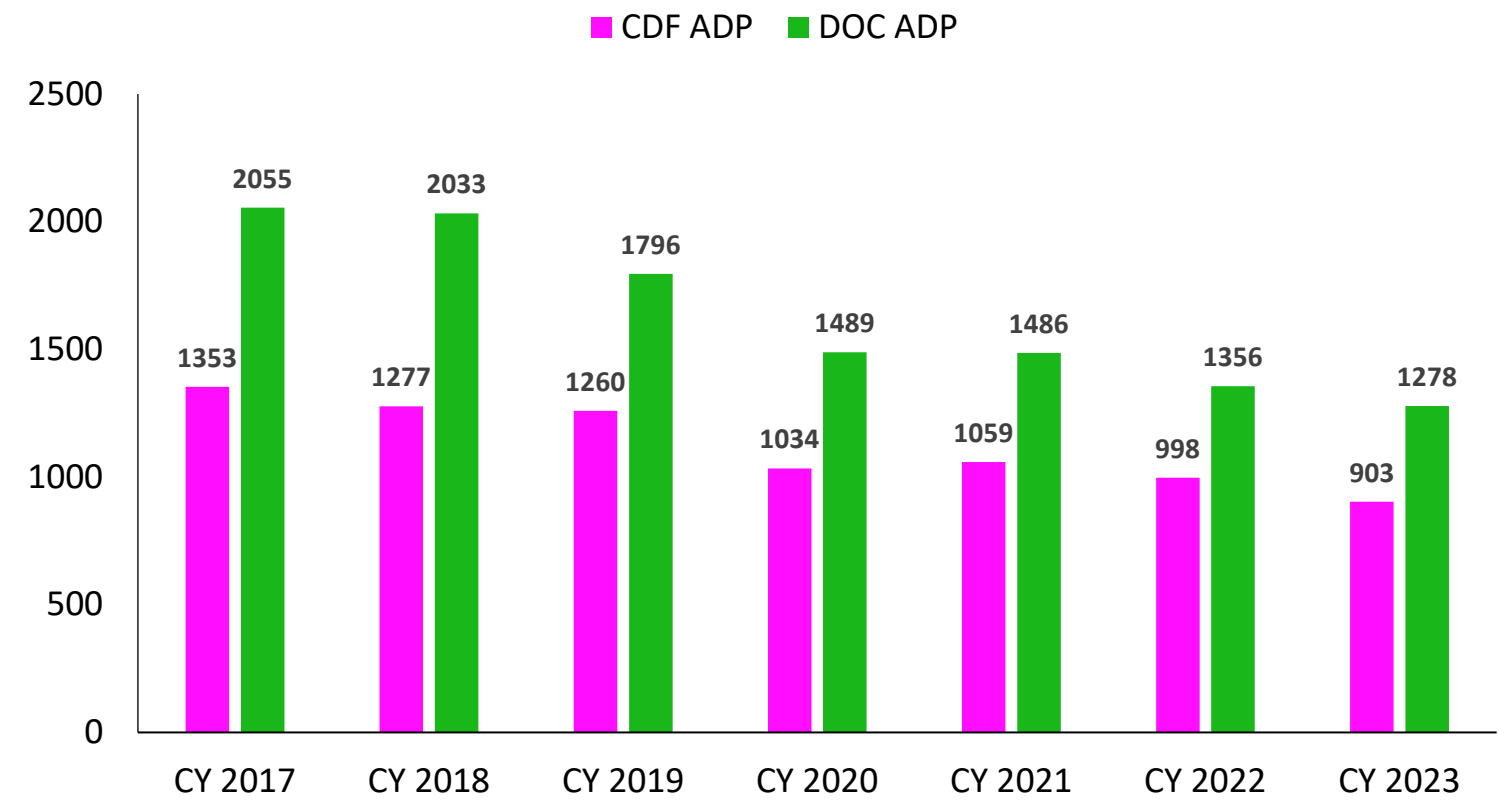
DC Department of Corrections Average Daily Population by Fiscal Year for the Central Detention Facility (CDF) and DOC Total



The DC Department of Corrections includes inmate populations at the Central Detention Facility (CDF) and the Correctional Treatment Facility (CTF). The data includes a daily average of zero (0) Short Term Sentenced Felons held for the Federal Bureau of Prisons and fifteen (15) inmates held for the US Marshall's Service of Greenbelt MD.



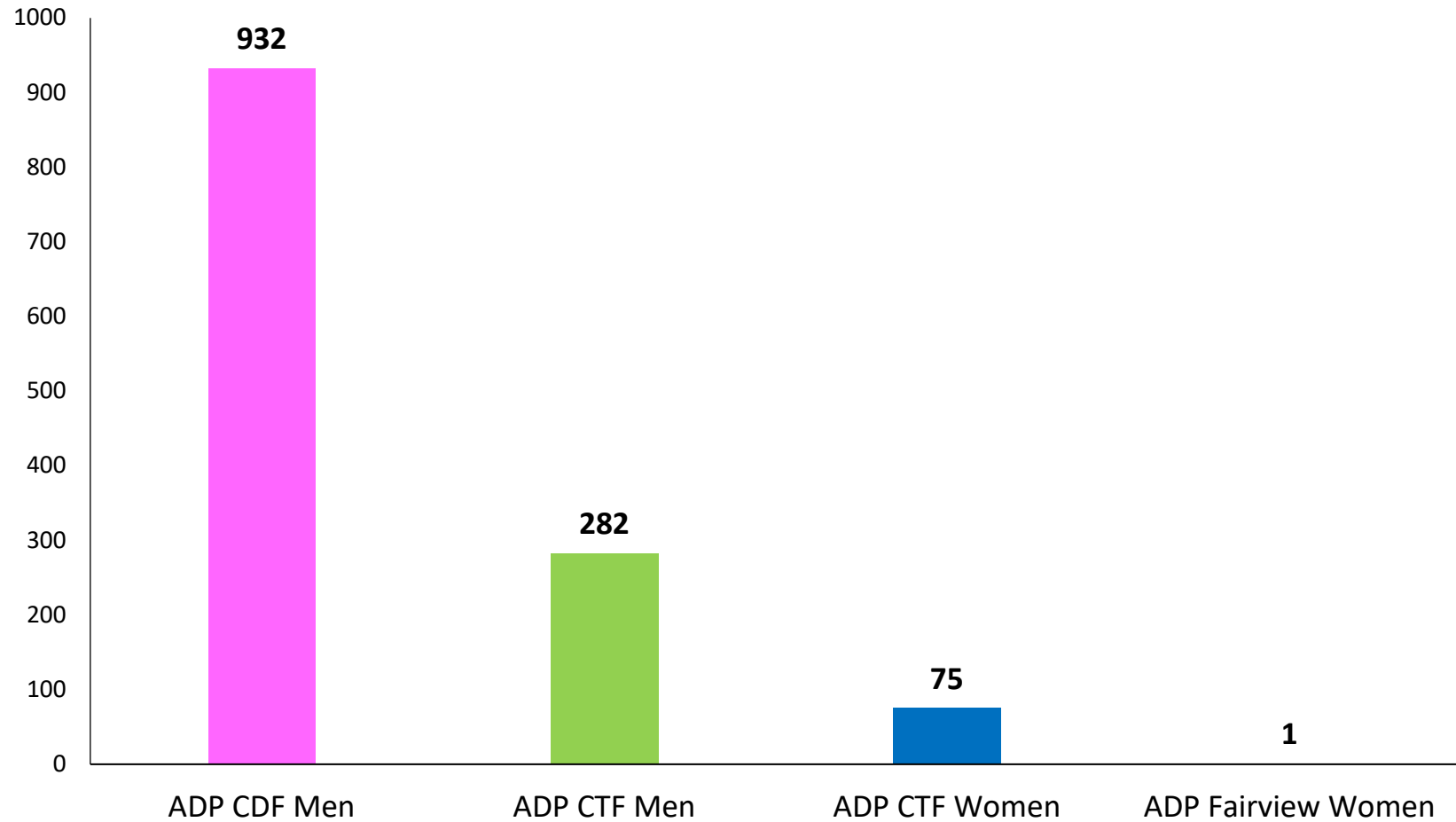
DC Department of Corrections Average Daily Population by Calendar Year for the Central Detention Facility (CDF) and DOC Total

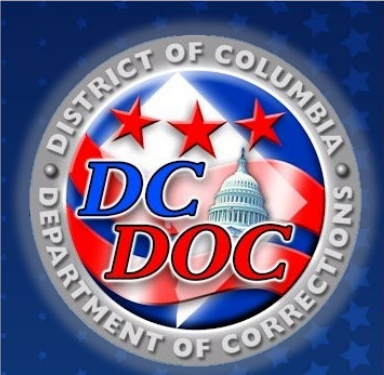


The DC Department of Corrections includes inmate populations at the Central Detention Facility (CDF) and the Correctional Treatment Facility (CTF). The data depicted includes a daily average of eleven (11) inmates held for the US Marshall's Service of Greenbelt MD and zero Short Term Sentenced Felons held for the Federal Bureau of Prisons.



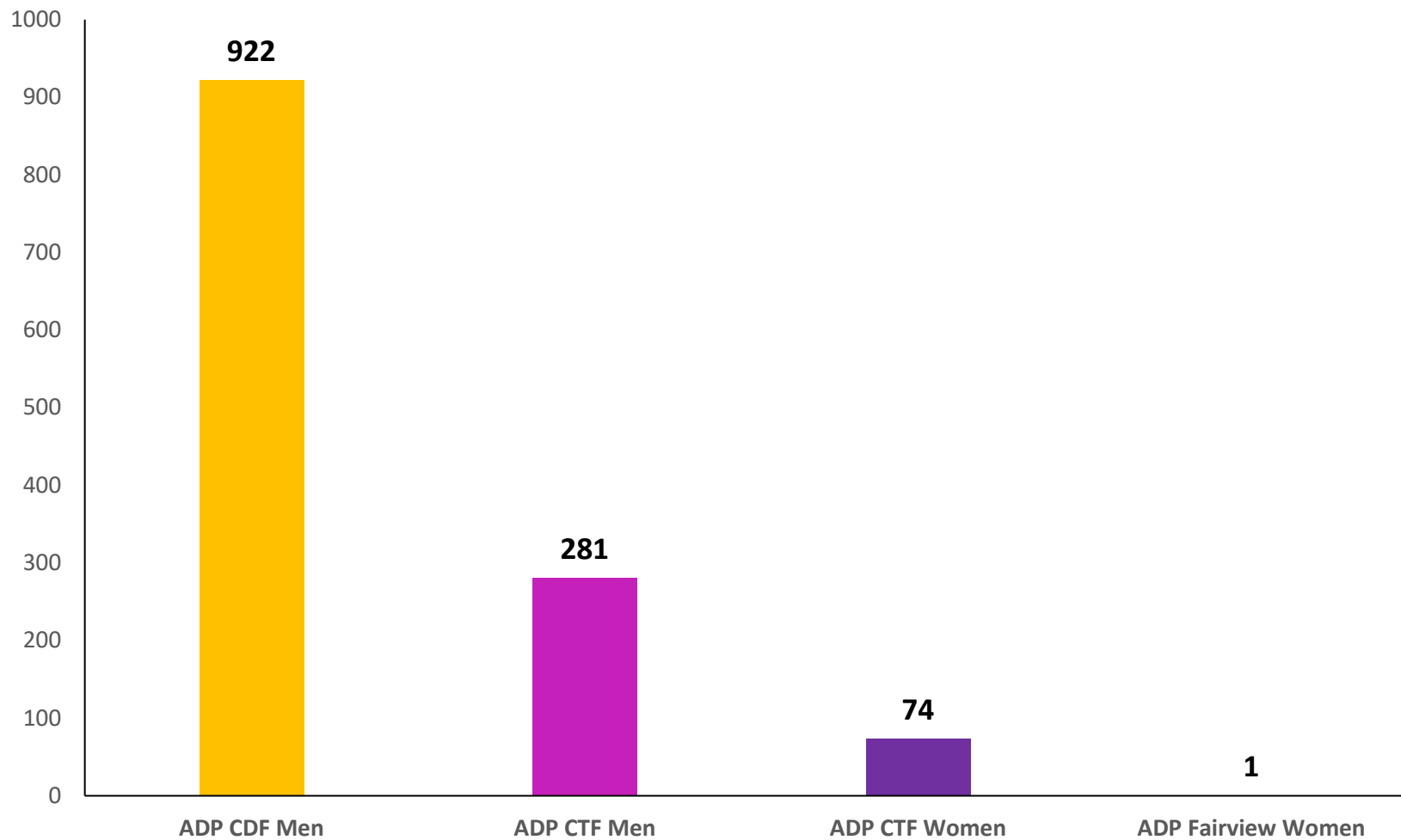
Average Daily Population by Sex and Facility for Fiscal Year 2023





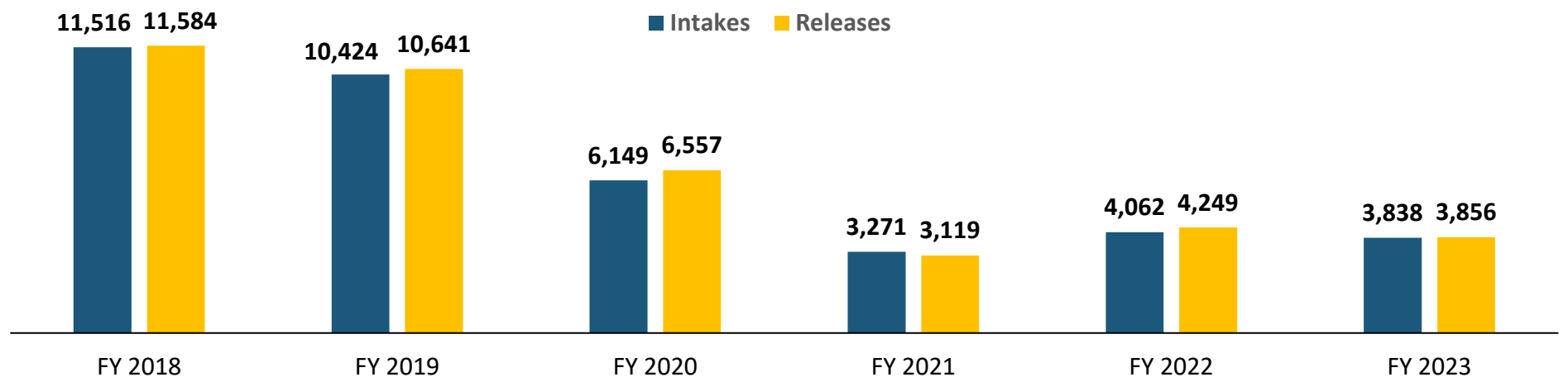
Average Daily Population by Sex and Facility for Calendar Year 2023

CY 2023 Through 6/30/2023



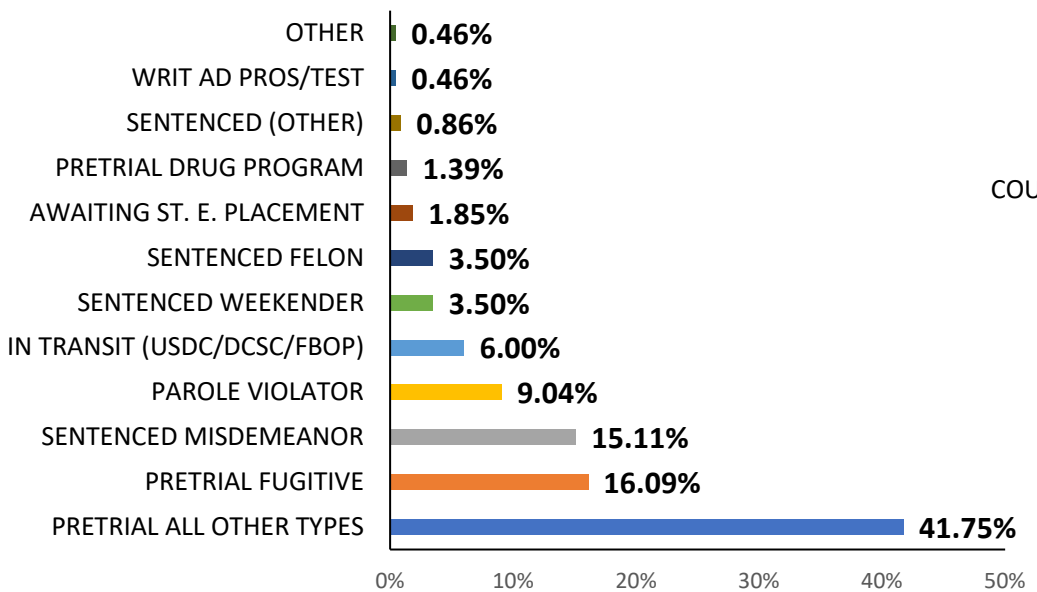


Intakes and Releases by Fiscal Year

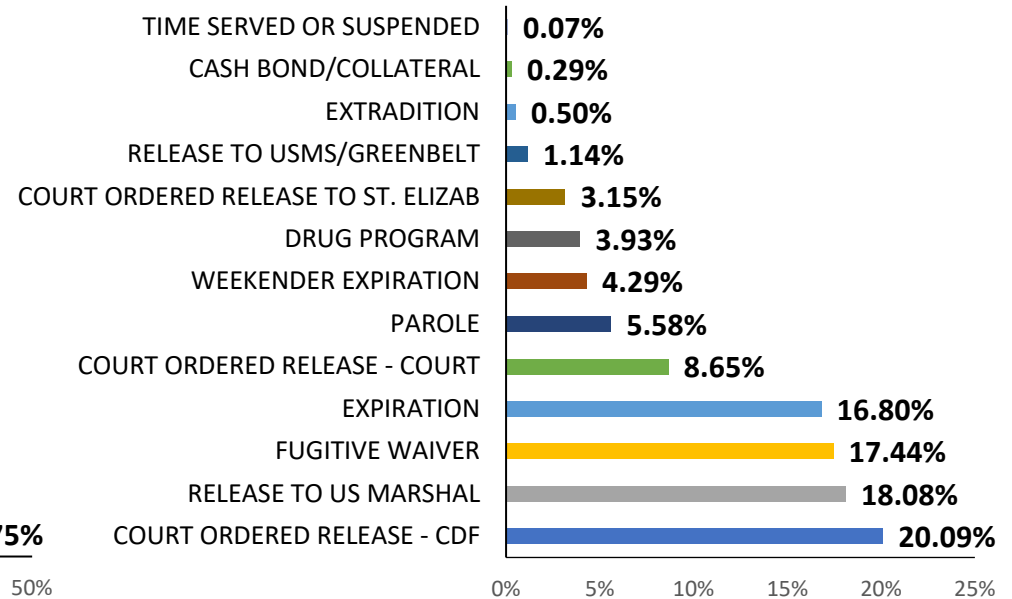


An error was found from last quarter's Facts & Figures document. The corrected number of Total Intakes for FY2023 through Q2 is 2,329 intakes. The corrected number of Total Releases for FY2023 through Q2 is 2,489 releases.

Q3 FY 2023 Intakes by Type of Admission



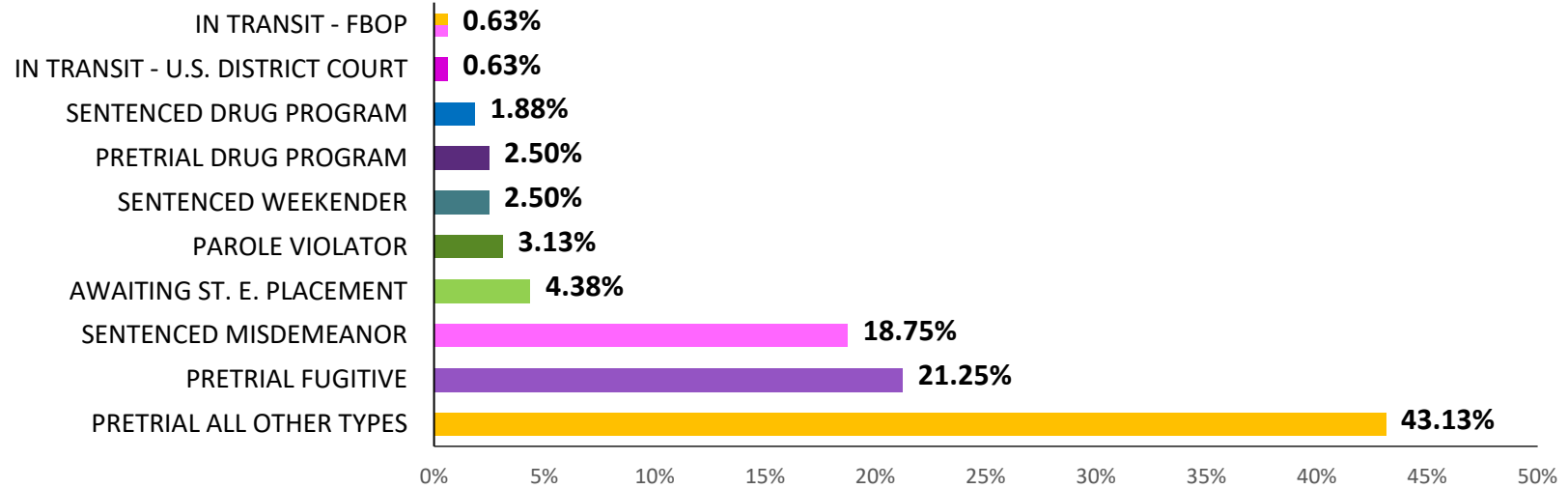
Q3 FY 2023 Releases by Release Type



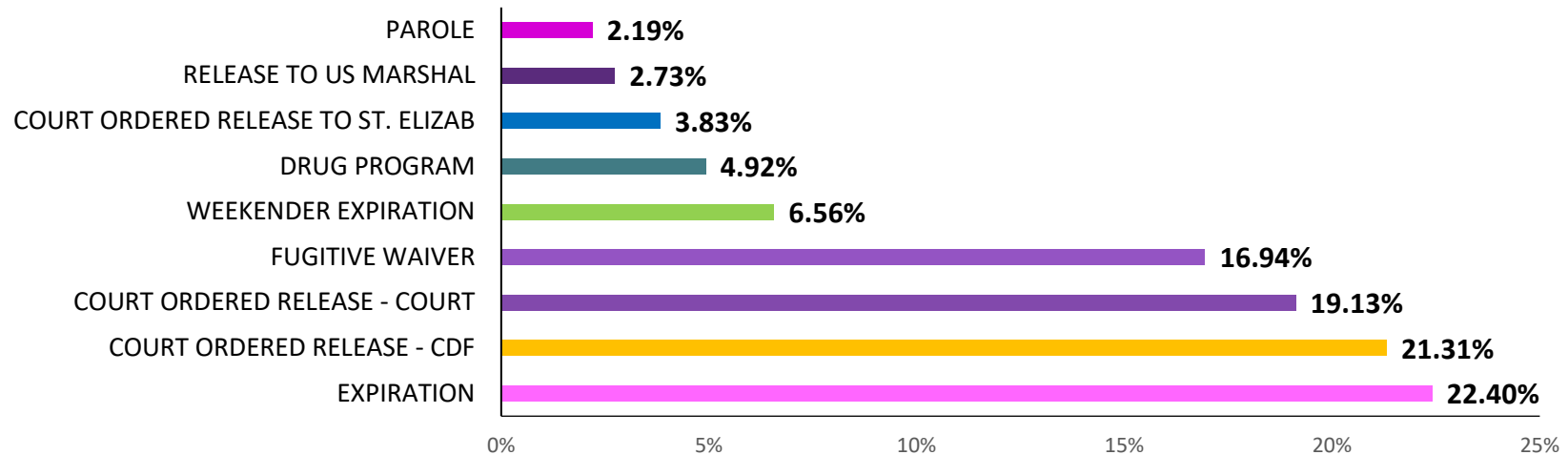


Intakes and Releases for Women by Fiscal Year

Admission Types for Q3 FY 2023 Women Intakes



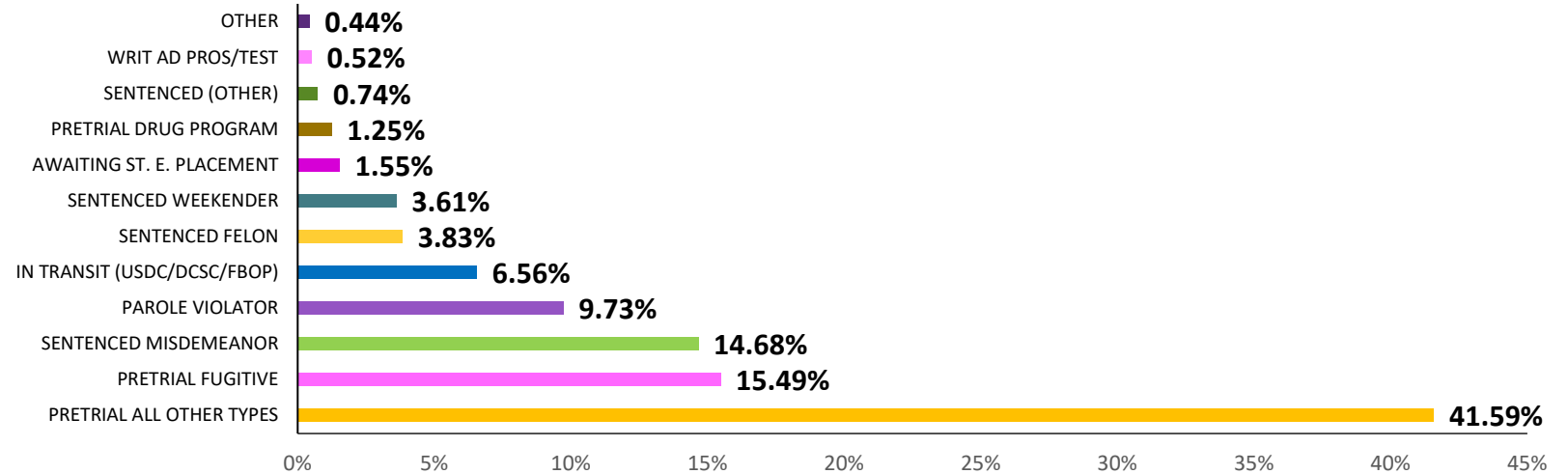
Release Types for Q3 FY 2023 Women Releases



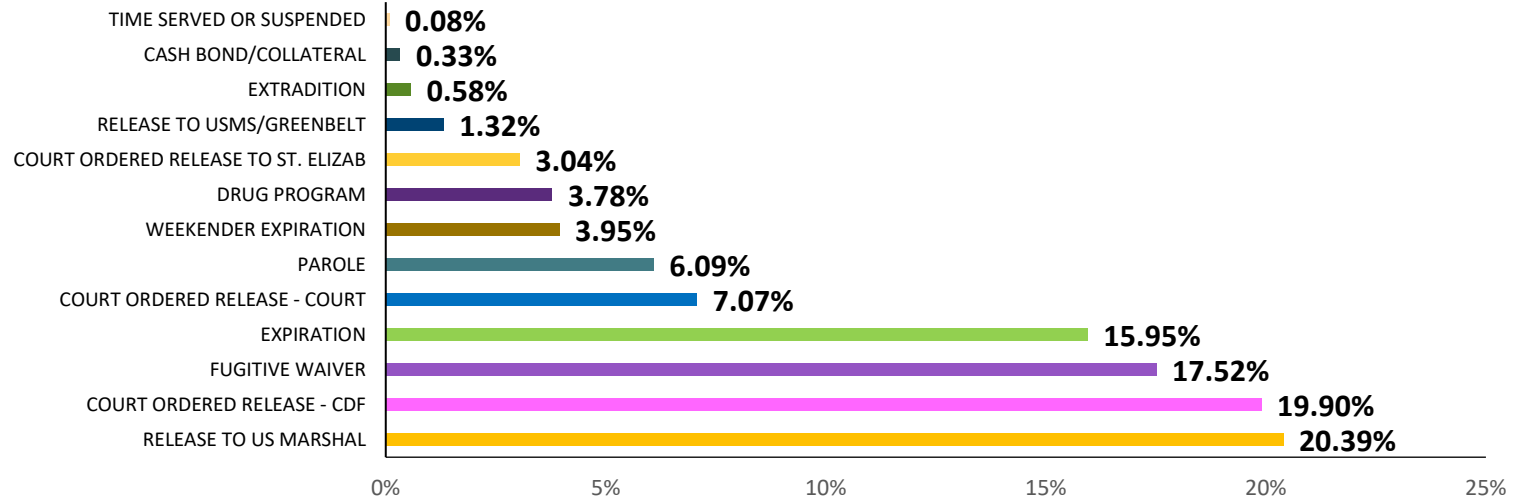


Intakes and Releases for Men by Fiscal Year

Admission Types for Q3 FY 2023 Men Intakes

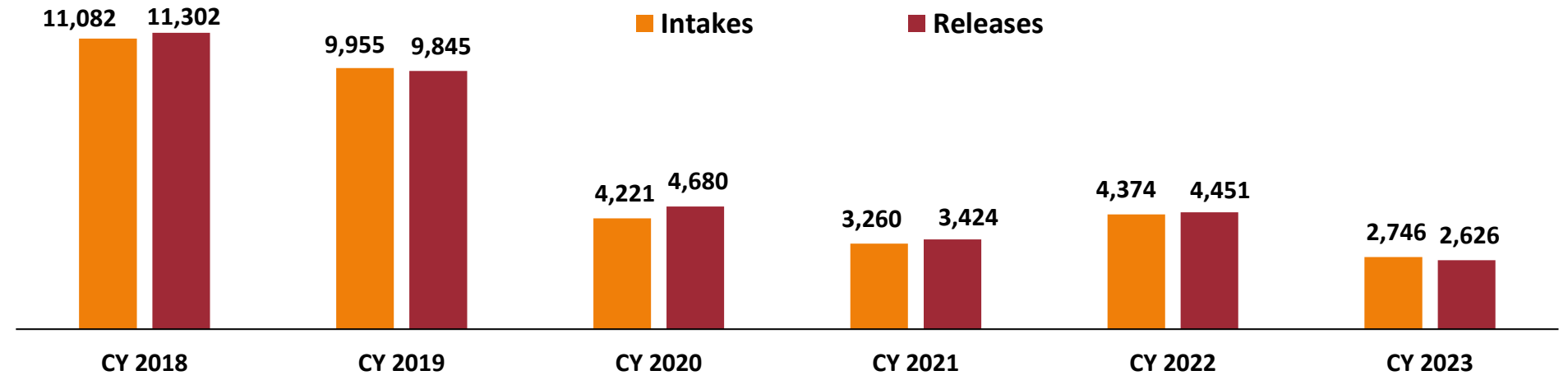


Release Types for Q3 FY 2023 Men Releases



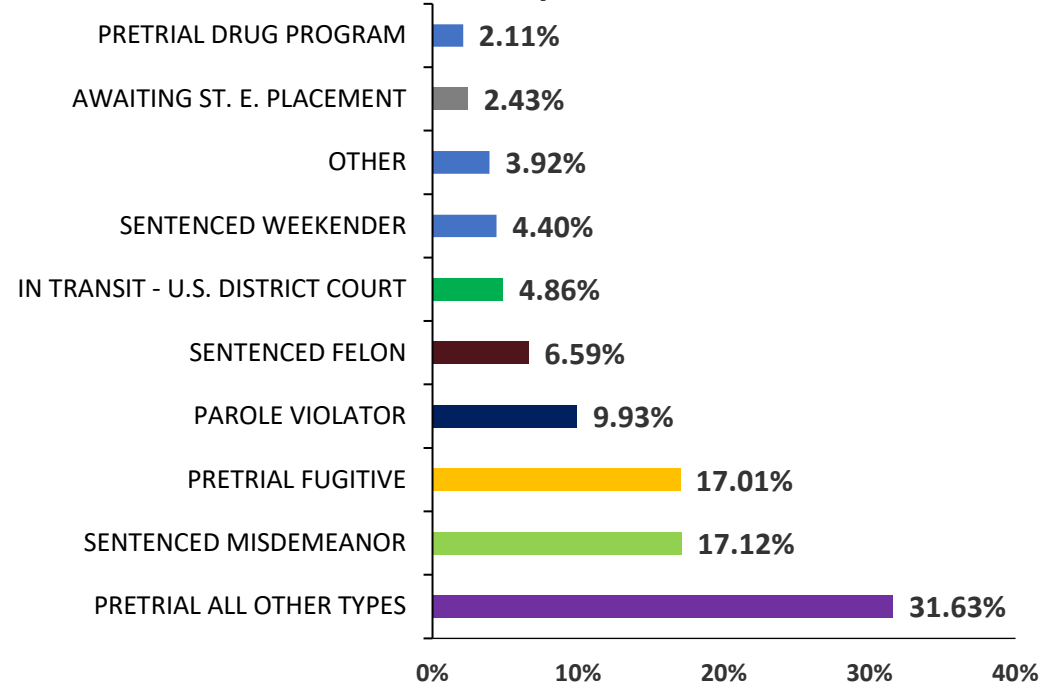


Intakes and Releases by Calendar Year

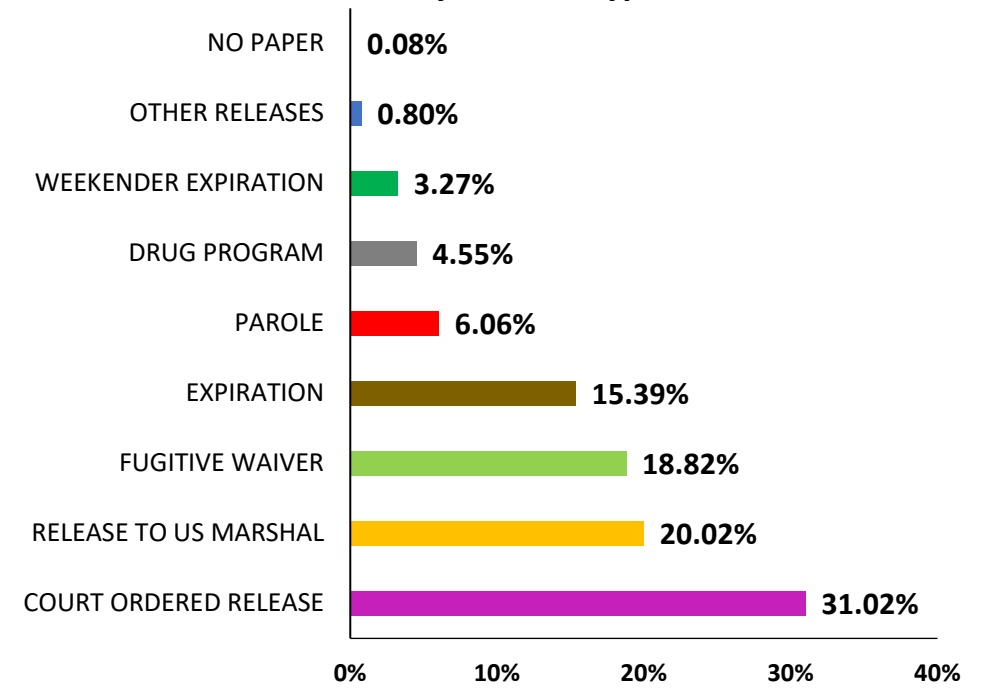


An error was found from last quarter's Facts & Figures document. The corrected number of Total Intakes for CY2023 through March is 1,244 intakes. The corrected number of Total Releases for CY2023 through March is 1,266 releases.

CY23 Intakes by Admission



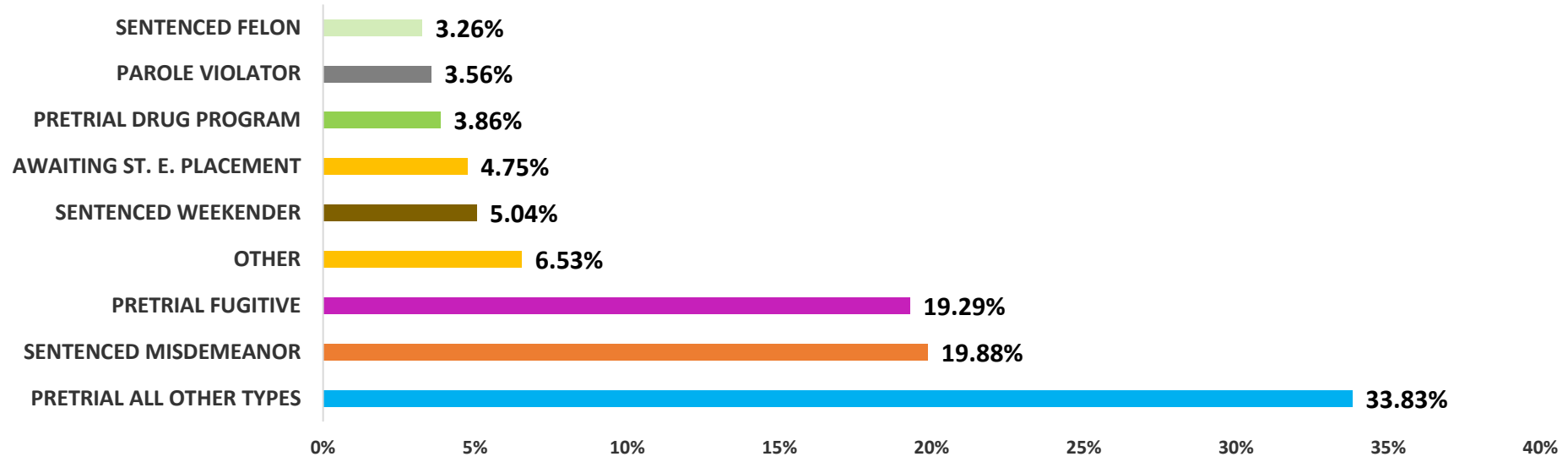
CY23 Release by Release Type



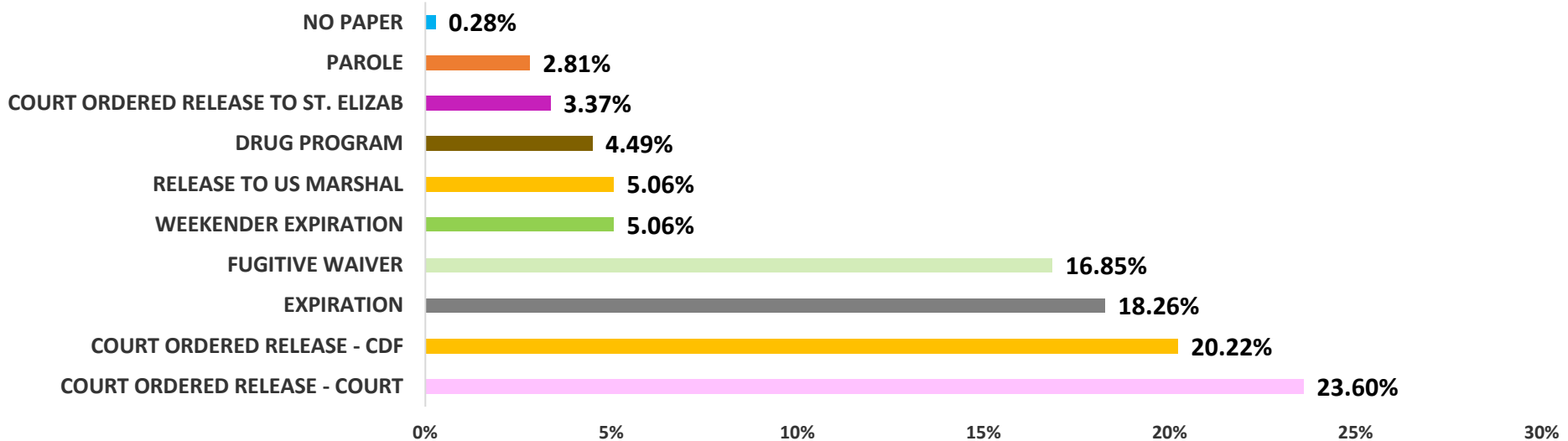


Intakes and Releases for Women by Calendar Year

CY2023 Women Intake by Admission



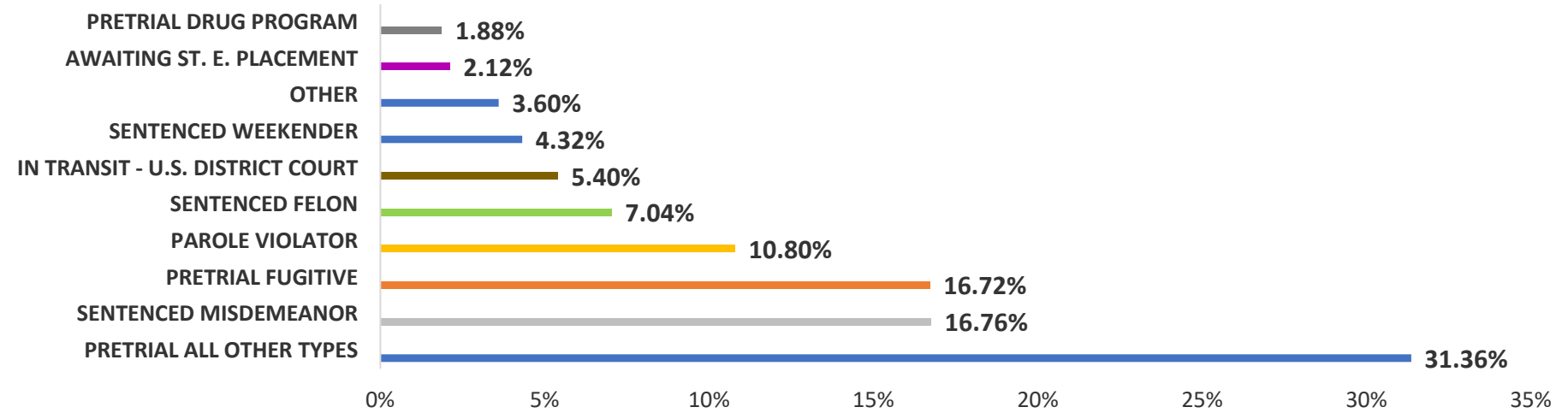
CY2023 Women Released by Release Type



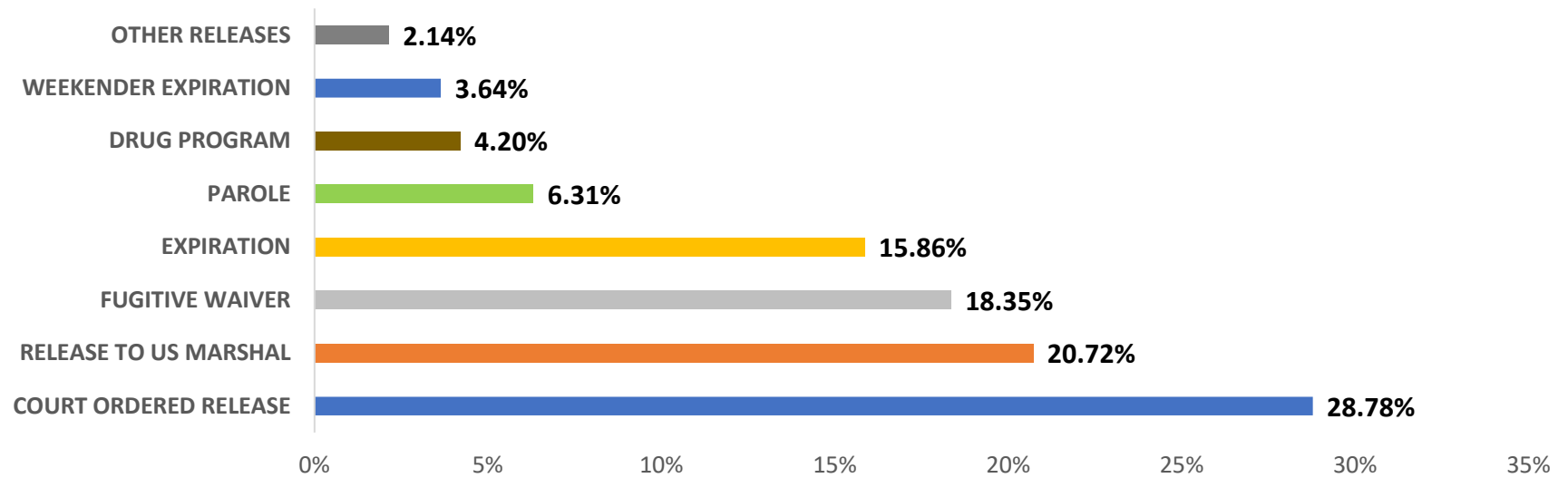


Intakes and Releases for Men by Calendar Year

CY2023 Men Intakes by Admission



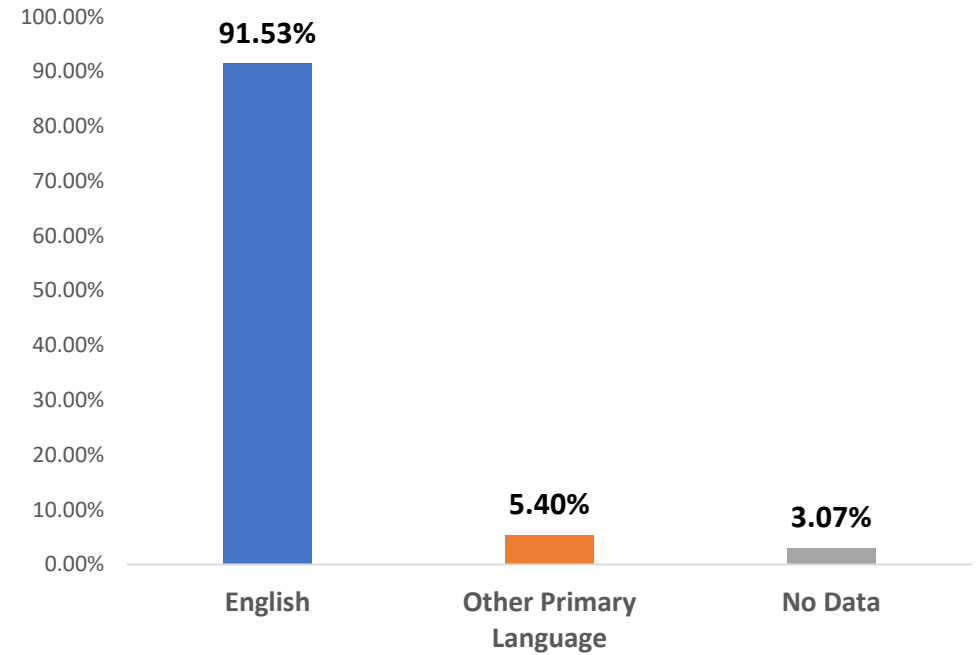
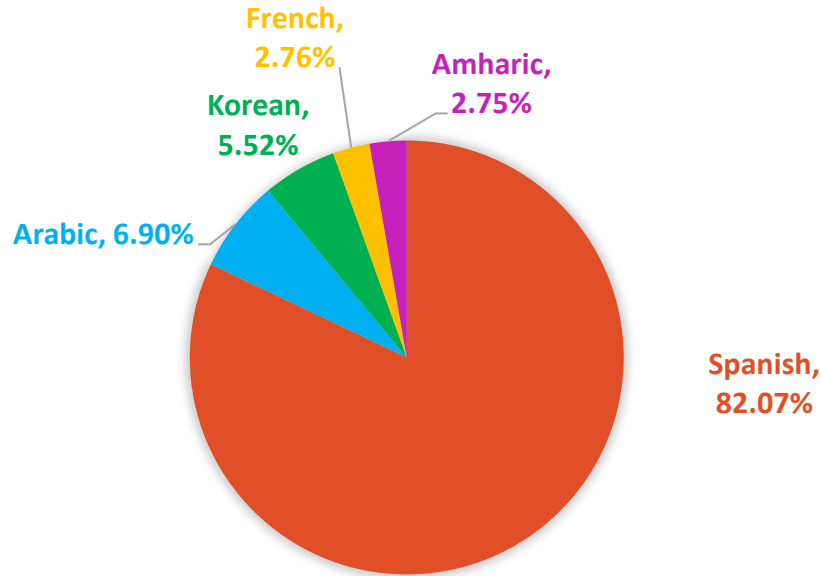
CY2023 Men Released by Release Type





DOC Intakes in FY 2023 by Primary Language Spoken

Non-English Speakers Primary Languages in FY 2023



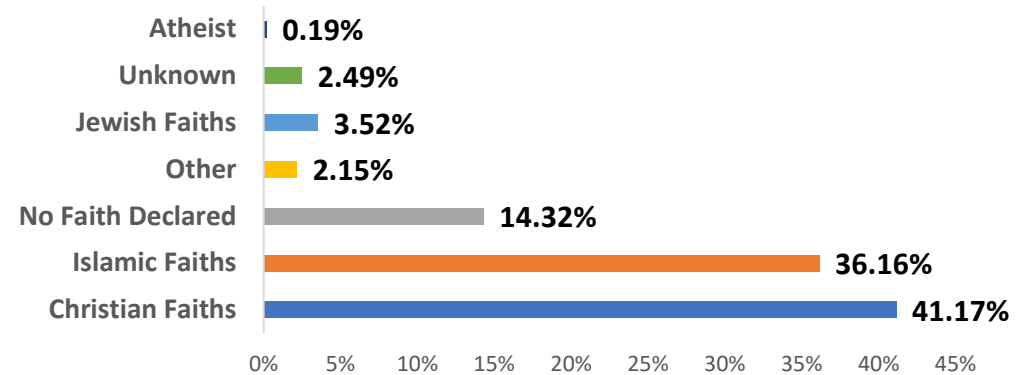
Many DOC residents, 91.53%, are English speakers; 5.40% declare a non-English primary language and data is unavailable for the remaining intakes—primarily because they were released before the intake process was completed.

Spanish, Arabic, Korean, French, and Amharic were the most frequently declared non-English primary languages among new intakes at DOC in FY 2023.



DOC Intakes in FY 2023 by Faith Professed

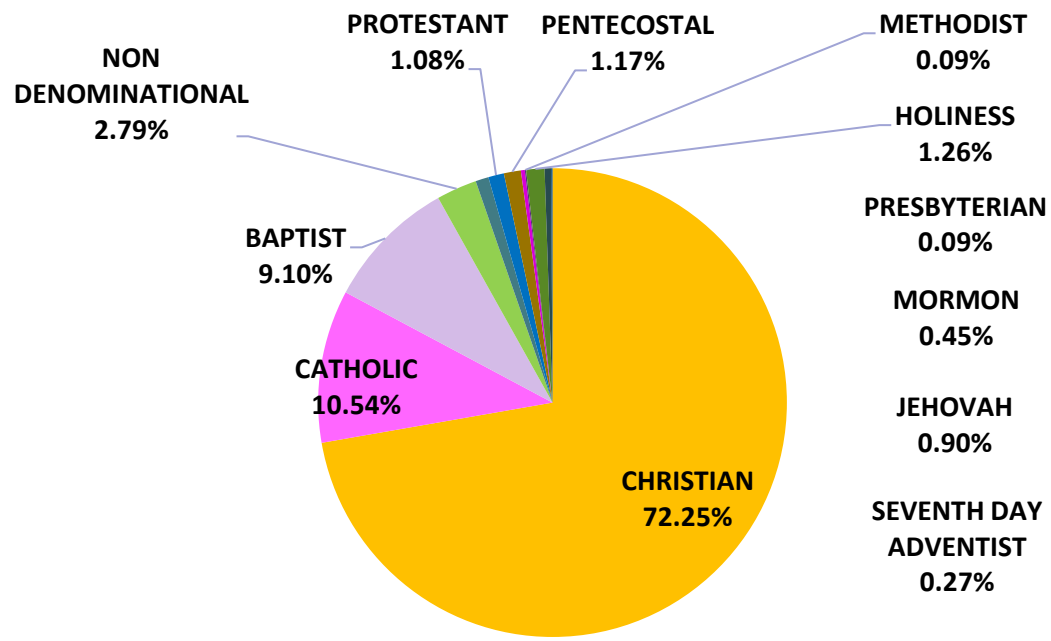
FY 2023 Q3 Intakes by Faith Professed



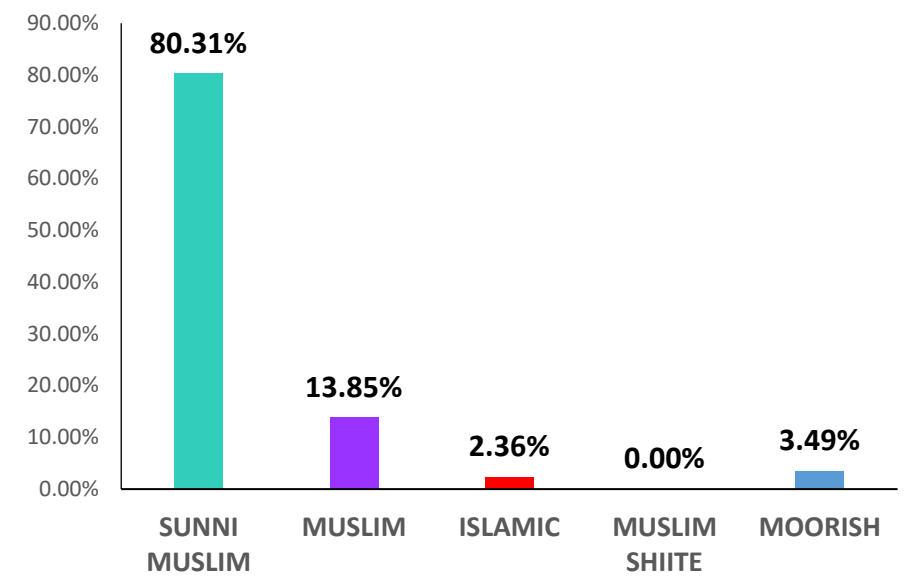
In Fiscal Year 2023 Q3 the majority of DOC intakes, 41.17%, were of Christian faiths; 36.16% were of Islamic faiths; 2.15% were of other faiths; 3.52% were Jewish; and 14.32% had no faith declared.

Of those professing Christian faiths, the majority, 72.25%, claimed to be Christian; of those professing Islamic faiths, the majority, 80.31%, claimed to be Sunni Muslim.

Christian Faiths Professed by Intakes in FY 2023 Q3



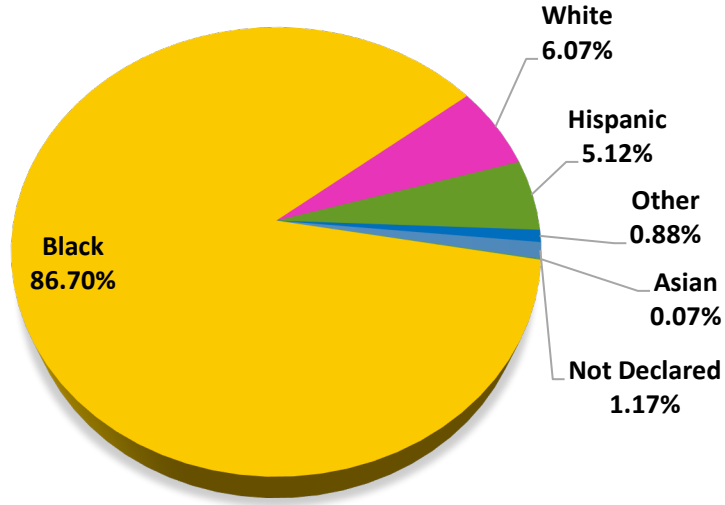
Islamic Faiths Professed by Intakes in FY 2023 Q3





DOC Residents in Custody by Race, Sex and Education

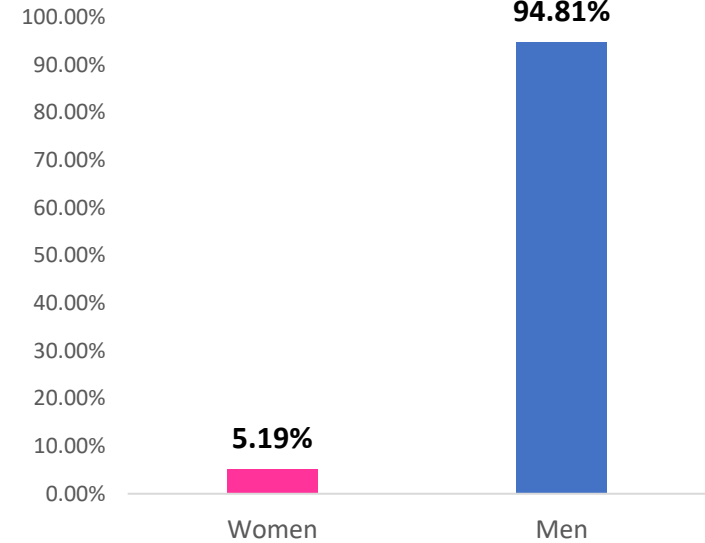
DOC Population by Race



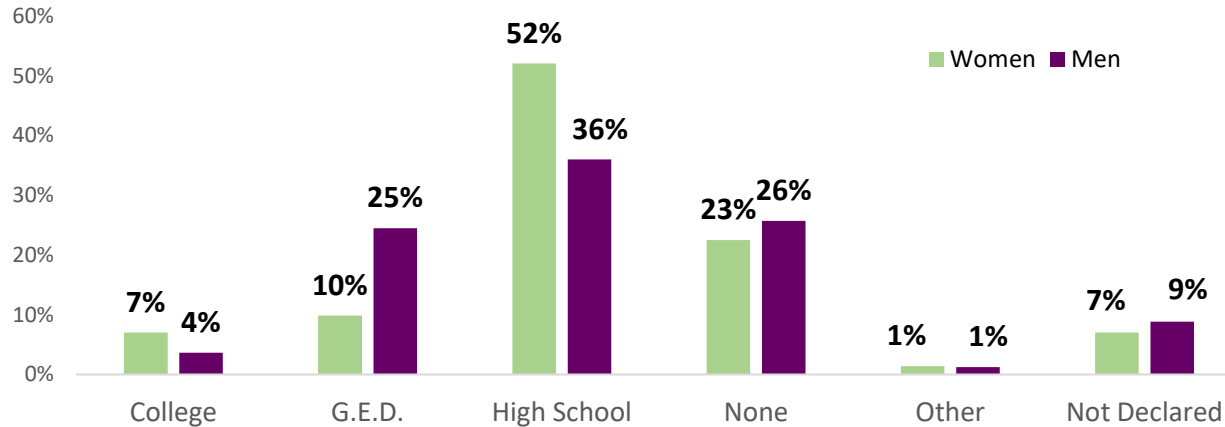
DOC residents are 86.70% Black; the District of Columbia (DC) population is 45% Black. Whites, Asians, and Hispanics who comprise 46.2% , 4.7%, and 11.7% of the DC Population are underrepresented. (DC Population data from www.census.gov.)

The majority of DOC's inmates are men. Women comprise under 6% of the population.

Inmates by Sex



Self-Declared Education Attained by DOC Residents

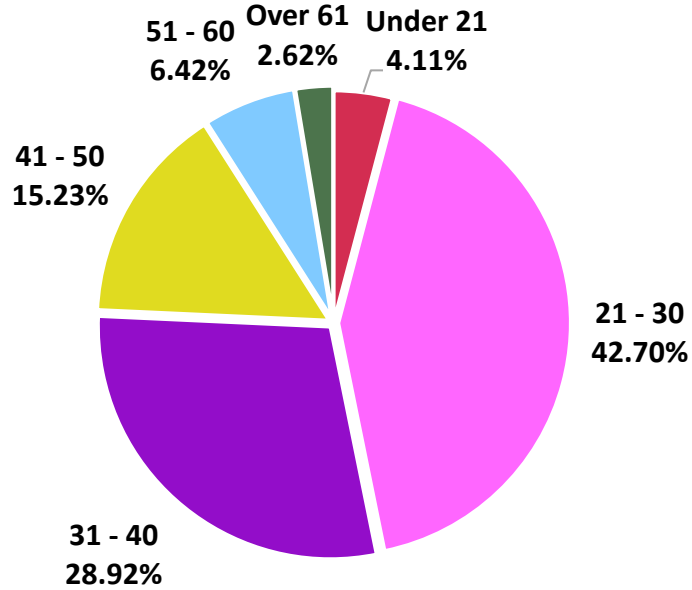


62.0% of women and **61.0%** of men in custody have earned a high school diploma or GED. **7.0%** of women and **4.0%** of men say they have a college degree. Data were not available for about **7.0%** of women and **9.0%** of men.



About Men in Custody

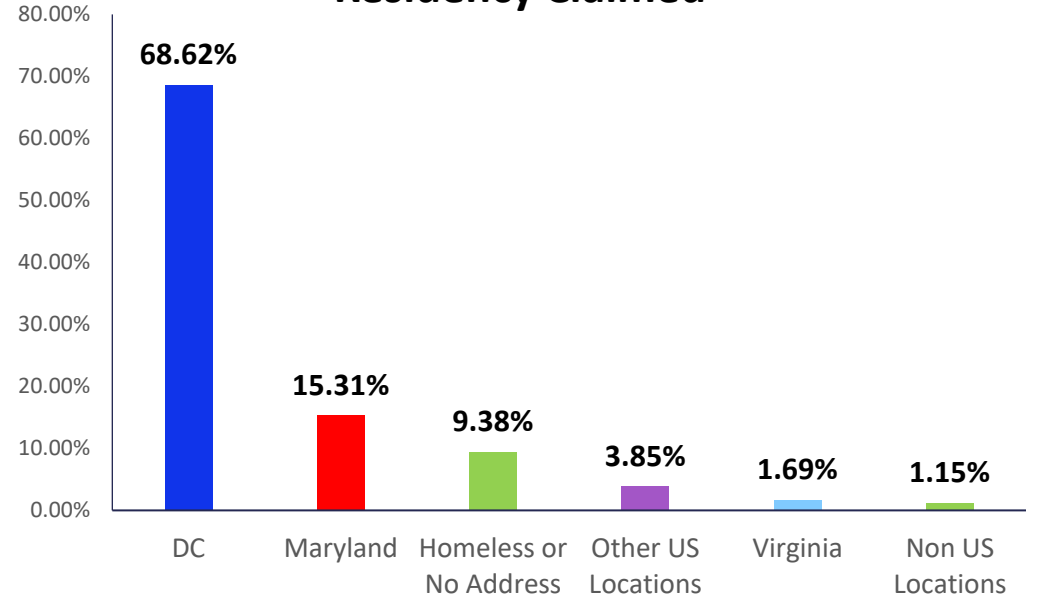
Age Distribution for Men in Custody



Over half of all men in custody were 18 to 40 years old. The average age of men in custody was 35 years.

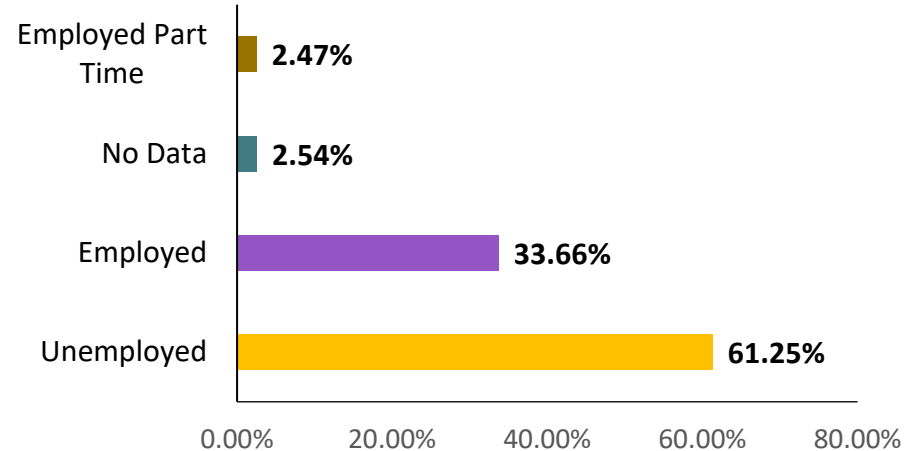
About 61.25% men in custody were unemployed at the time of incarceration. 33.66% were employed and another 2.47% were employed part time.

Residency Claimed



The majority of men in DOC custody claim District of Columbia or Maryland residency.

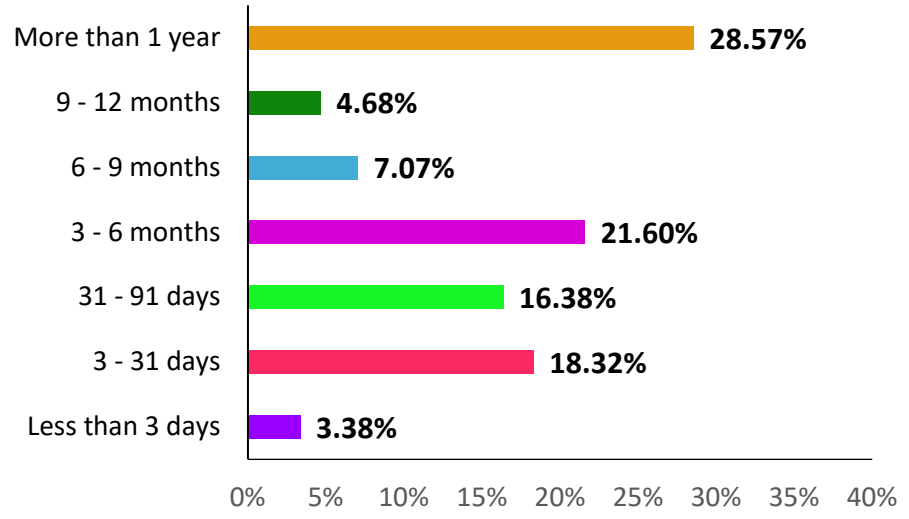
Employment Status at Incarceration Men





Length of Stay (LOS) for Men in Custody

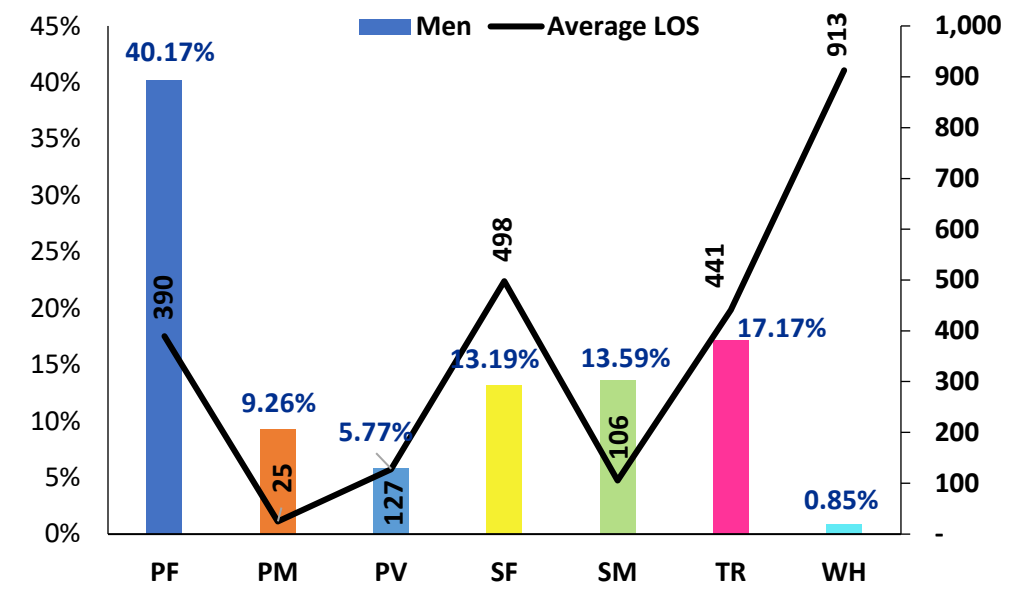
LOS Distribution for Men in Custody



About 38.08% of men in custody had stayed less than three months. About 33.35% stayed between three months and one year while 28.57% stayed more than one year. The median length of stay (LOS) for men in custody was 117 days. (Half the men in custody had been in custody less than 117 days.)

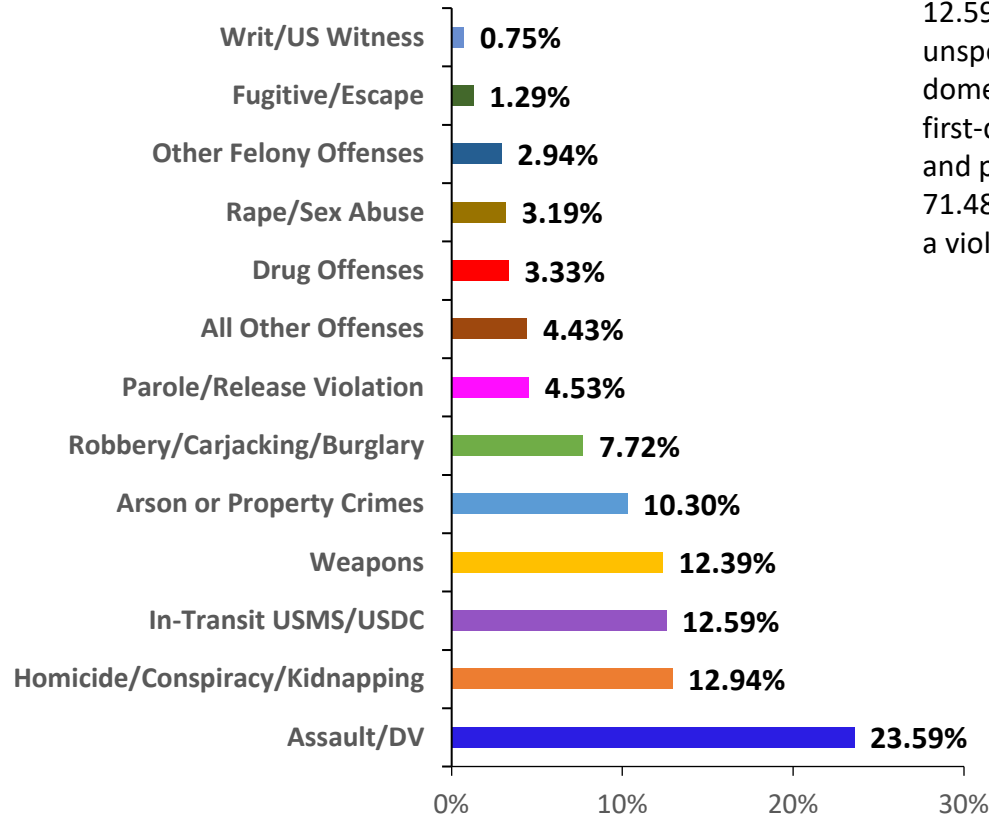
Almost half of all men in custody (49.43%) had unresolved legal matters that were either felony charges (PF) or misdemeanor charges (PM). Those held for the USMS service (TR) were about 17% of those in custody and had stayed on average about a year and 2 months. About 5.77% of men were charged as parole violators (PV), about 13.59% were sentenced on felony charges (SF) and about 0.85% were Writs or Holds (WH). Writs and holds had the longest average length of stay (LOS) of 913 days (2.5 years).

Average LOS for Men by Inmate Status





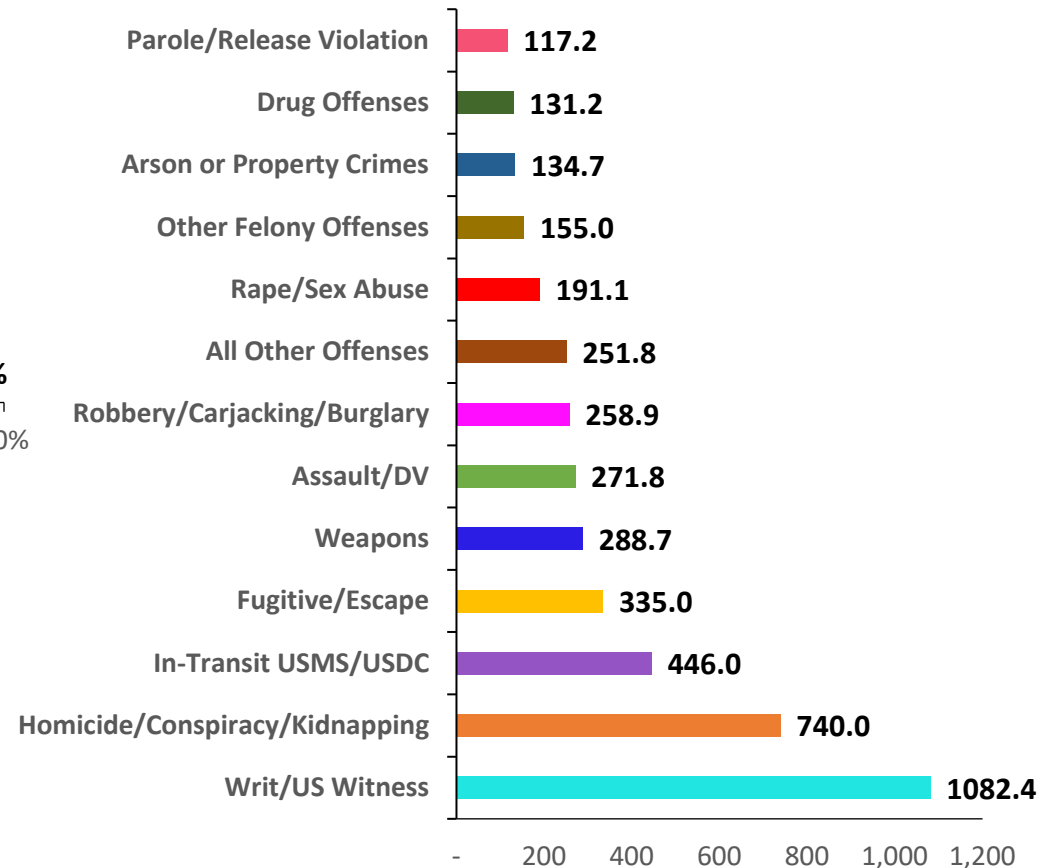
Most Serious Active Charge for Men in Custody



Those charged with Writ/US Witness stayed the longest on average (3 years); followed by those charged with Homicide/Conspiracy/Kidnapping (2 years); followed by those with In-Transit USMS/USDC commitments (1.2 years). The average length of stay for men in custody was 320 days.

12.59% of men in custody were USMS/USDC commitments with unspecified charges. Those charged with assault, aggravated assault, domestic violence; homicide, conspiracy, or kidnapping; , carjacking or first-degree burglary; weapons; parole or release violations; arson; and property crimes accounted for the most serious offenses of 71.48% of men in custody. 61.4% of men in custody were charged with a violent or dangerous offense per DC Code 22 Section 4501.

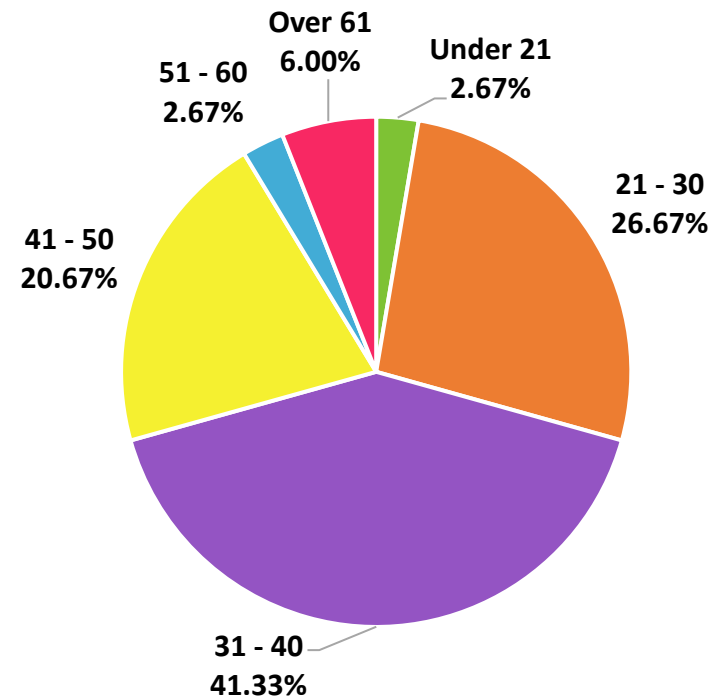
Average LOS by Most Serious Offense Men





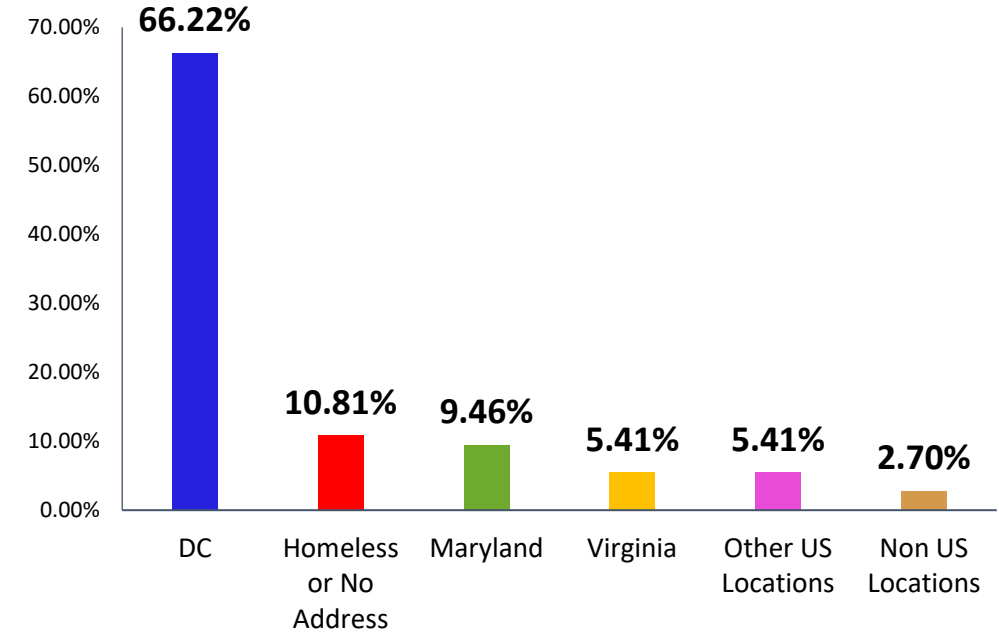
About Women in Custody

Age Distribution for Women in Custody



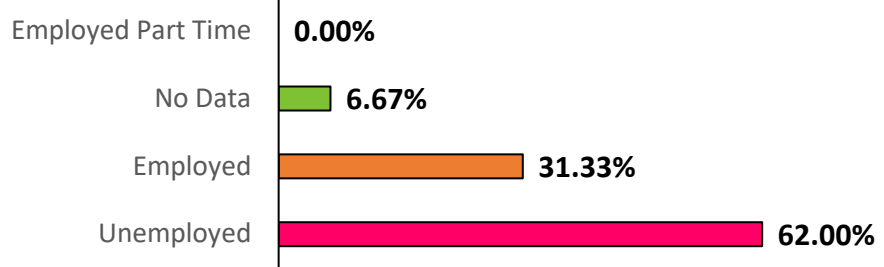
Majority of all women in custody were 18 to 40 years old. The average age of women in custody was 36 years.

Residency Claimed



The majority of women in DOC custody claim District of Columbia residency.

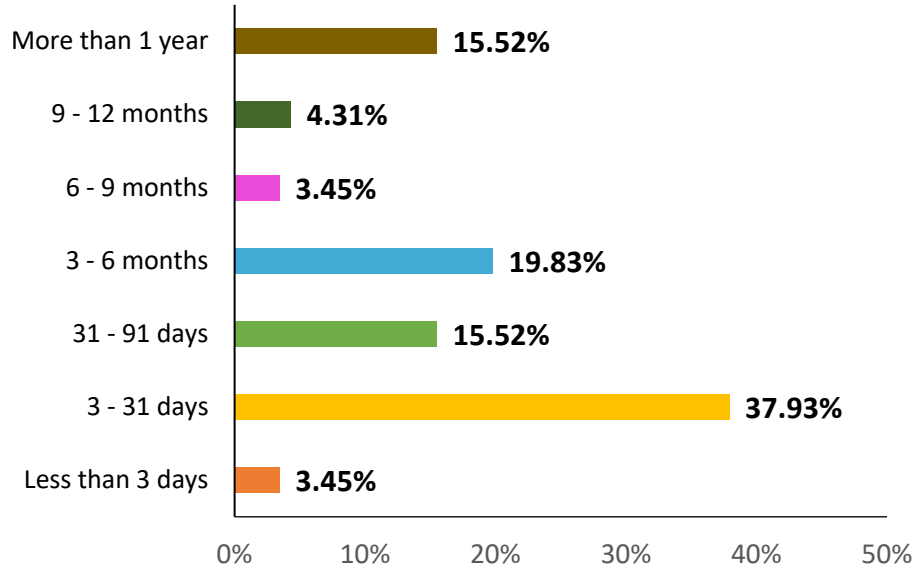
Employment Status at Incarceration Women



About 62% of women in custody were unemployed at the time of incarceration. About 29% were employed and fewer than 1% were employed part time.



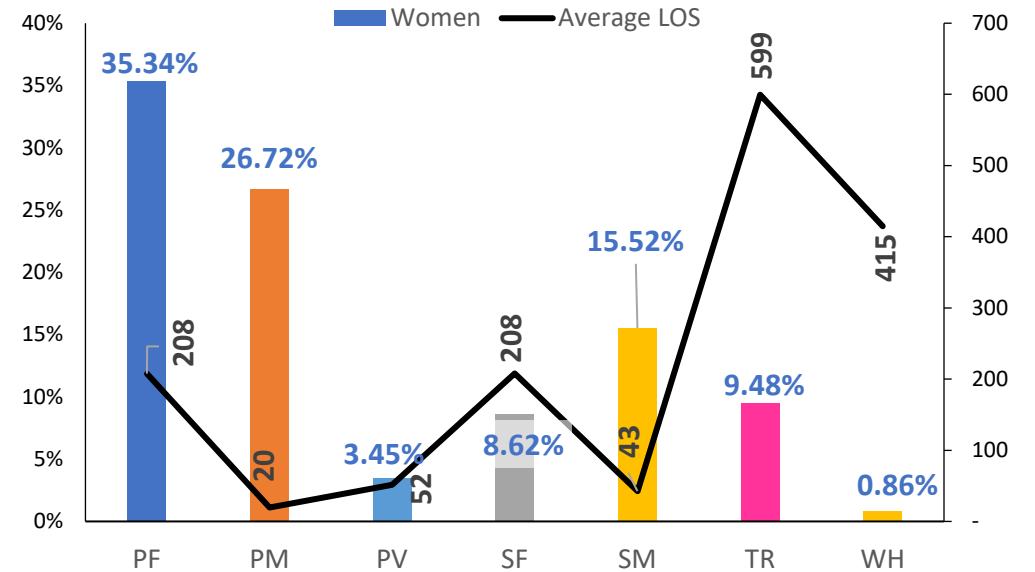
Length of Stay (LOS) for Women in Custody



About 56.9% of women in custody had stayed less than three months. About 27.59% stayed between three months and one year while 15.52% stayed more than one year. The median length of stay (LOS) for women in custody was 84 days. (Half the women in custody had been in custody less than 84 days.)

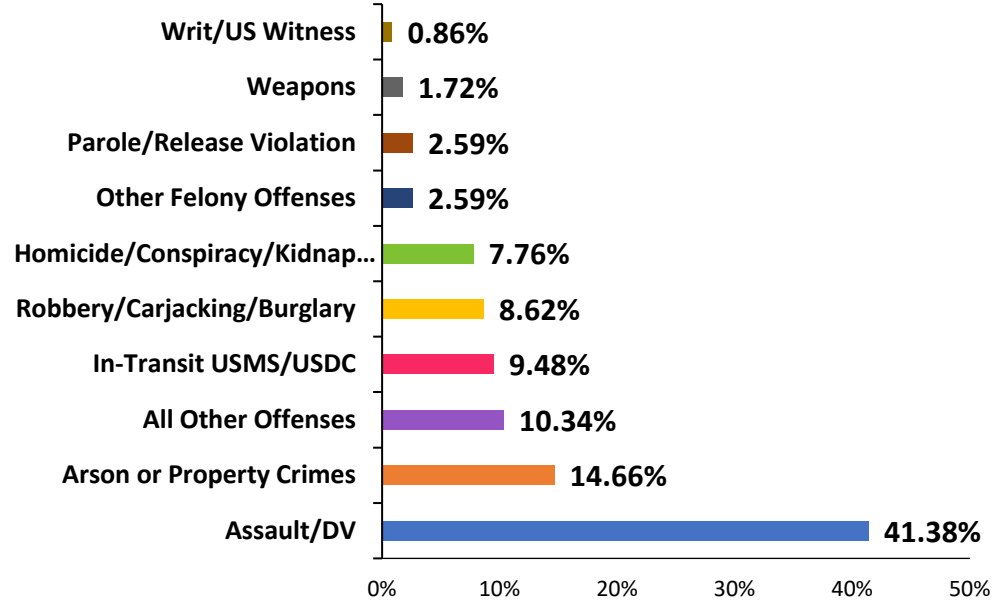
About 62.07% of women in custody had unresolved charges that were either felonies (PF) or misdemeanors (PM). 9.48% of women in custody were held for the USMS (TR) and had stayed about a year and 8 months on average, the longest of all. Those charged as parole violators (PV) were 3.45% of the women in custody. Those charged with sentenced felony (SF) charges made up 8.62% of the women in custody. Sentenced misdemeanants (SM) made up the remaining 15.52% of women.

Average LOS for Women by Inmate Status



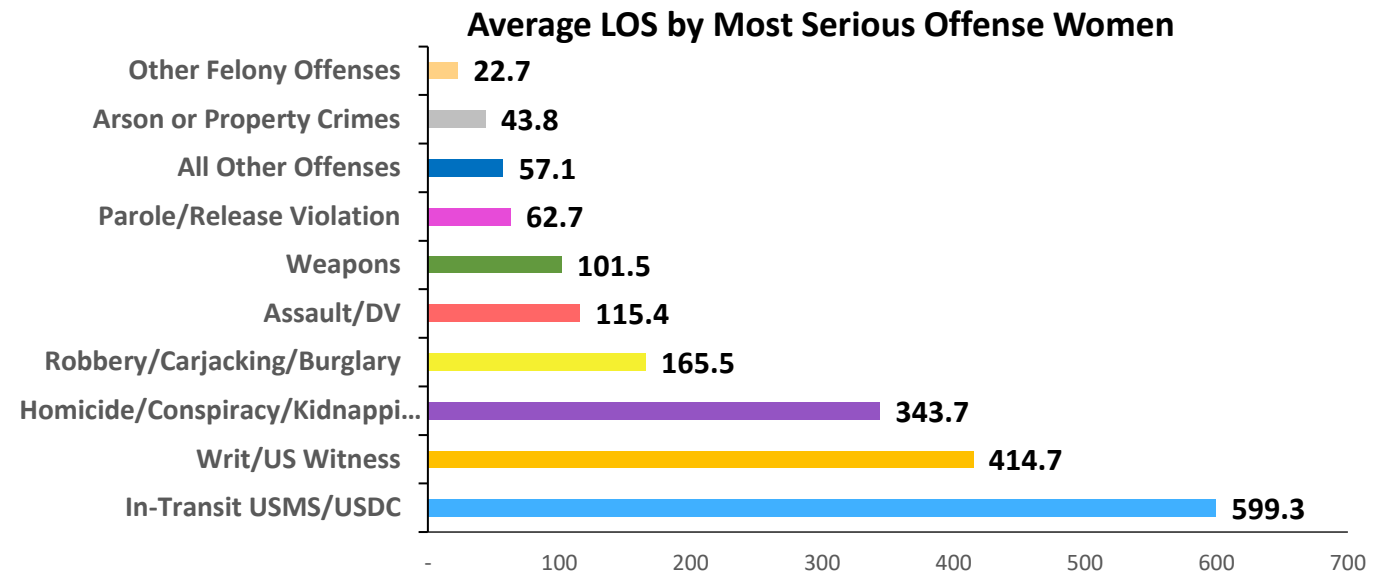


Most Serious Active Charge for Women in Custody



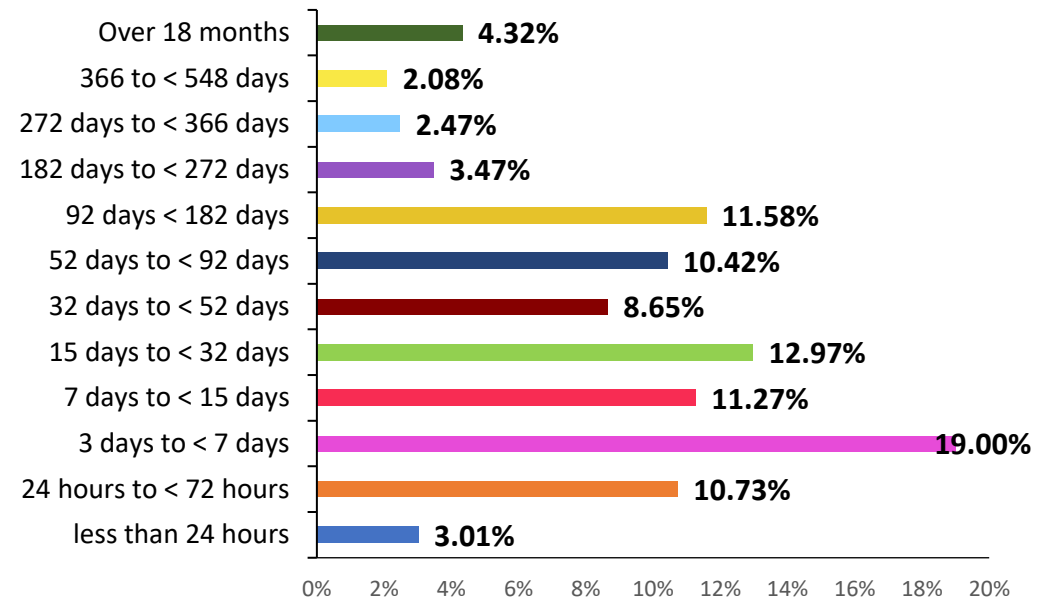
Women charged with assault, aggravated assault, or domestic violence as the most serious offense were 41.38% of all women in custody. 9.48% of women in custody were USMS/USDC commitments with unspecified charges. Those charged with assault, domestic violence, homicide, conspiracy, or kidnapping; parole or release violations; arson or property crimes; robbery, carjacking or first-degree burglary; and weapons accounted for the most serious offenses of 76.72% of women in custody. 65.28% of women in custody were charged with a violent or dangerous offense per DC Code 22 Section 4501.

Those with In-Transit USMS/USDC commitments stayed the longest on average (1.6 years), followed by those charged with Writ/US Witness (approx. 1.1 year), then those charged with homicide, conspiracy or kidnapping (11.3 months). The average length of stay for women in custody was 197 days.





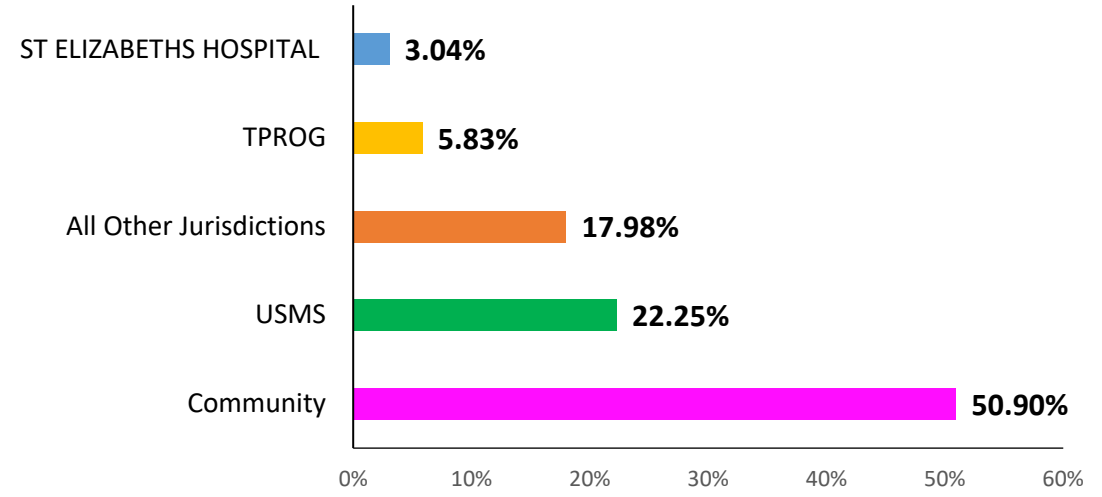
FY 2022 Releases by LOS for Men



The average length of stay to release for men was 106.17 days. Half of men who were released stayed fewer than 19.37 days, the median length of stay to release.

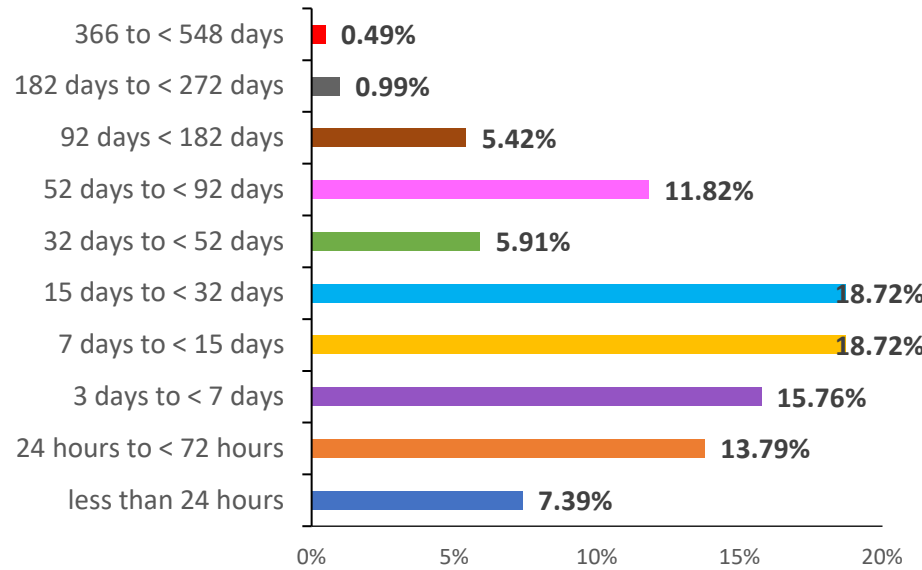
Of men who were released, 50.90% were released to the community. Another 22.25% were removed by the USMS to Northern Neck, USMS to federal facilities, or USMS GB. 17.98% were removed by all other jurisdictions.

Custody of Release Men Q3 FY 2023





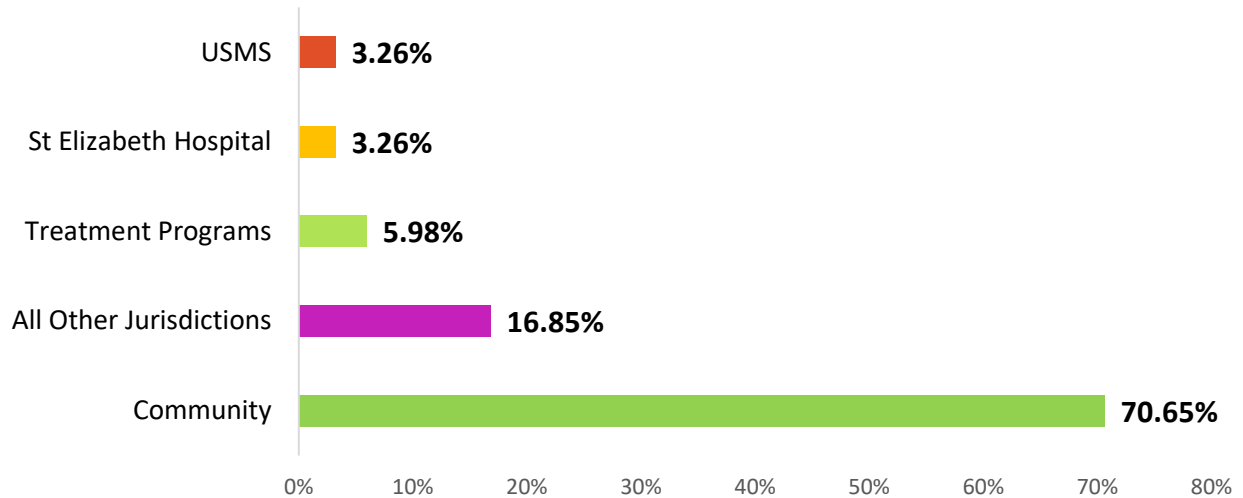
FY 2022 Releases by LOS for Women



The average length of stay to release was 36.23 days for women. Half of all women who were released stayed fewer than 9.07 days, the median length of stay.

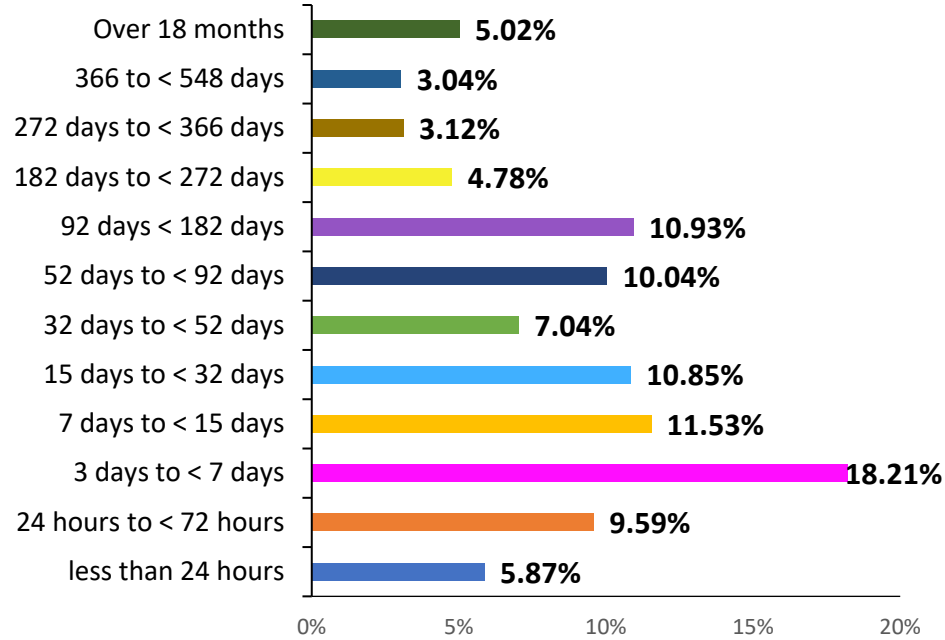
70.65% of women were released to the community, another 5.98% were released to treatment programs. 3.26% were removed by USMS, USMS GB or to Northern Neck by the USMS. 16.85% were released to other jurisdictions.

Custody of Release Women Q3 FY 2023





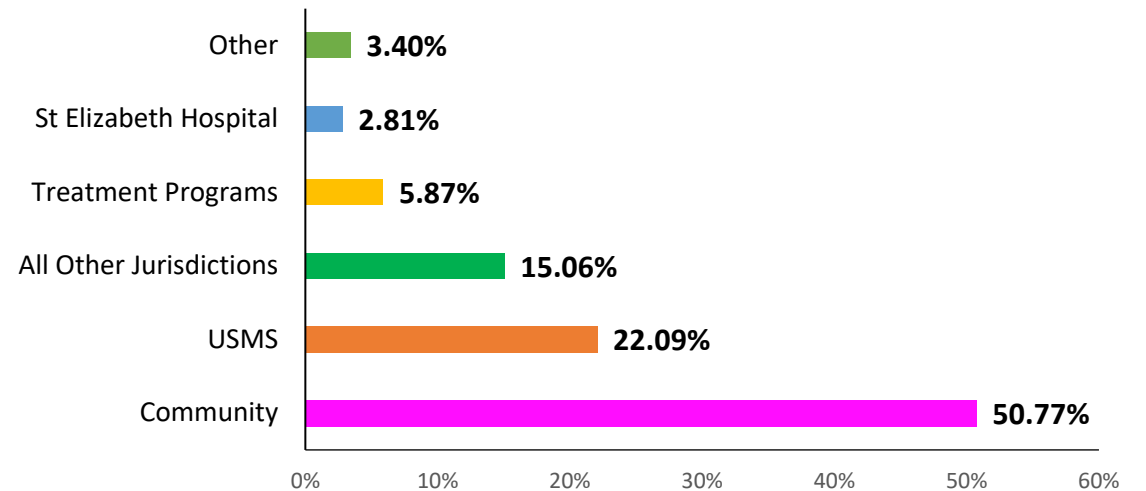
CY 2022 Releases by LOS for Men



The average length of stay to release for men was 116.67 days. Half of men who were released stayed fewer than 20.90 days, the median length of stay to release.

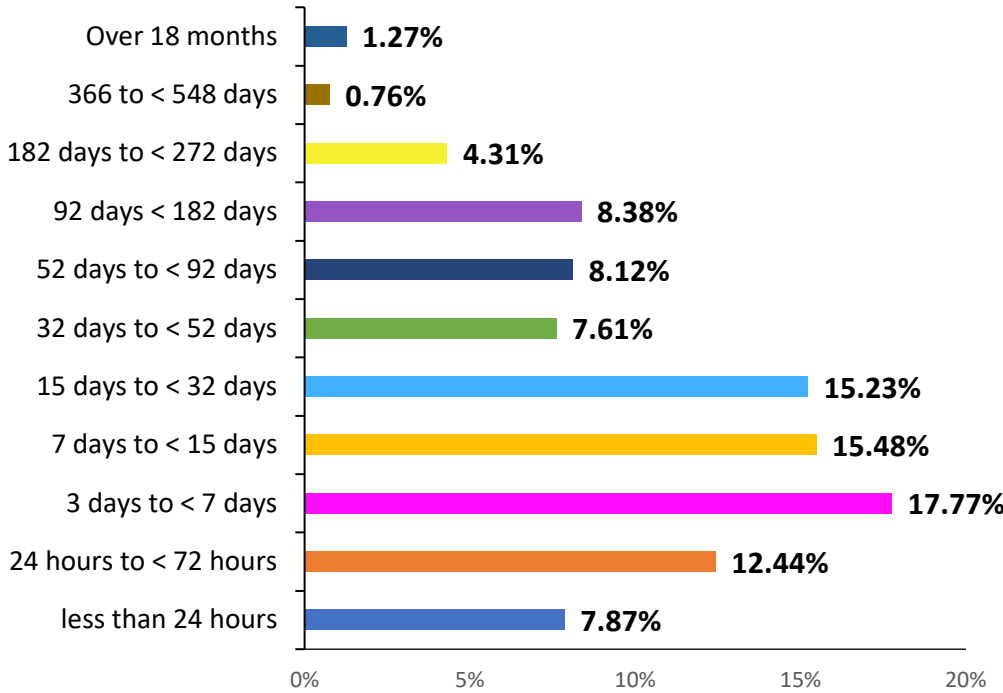
Of men who were released, 50.77% were released to the community. Another 22.09% were removed by the USMS to Norther Neck, USMS to federal facilities, or USMS GB. 15.06% percent were removed by all other jurisdictions.

Custody of Release Men CY 2023





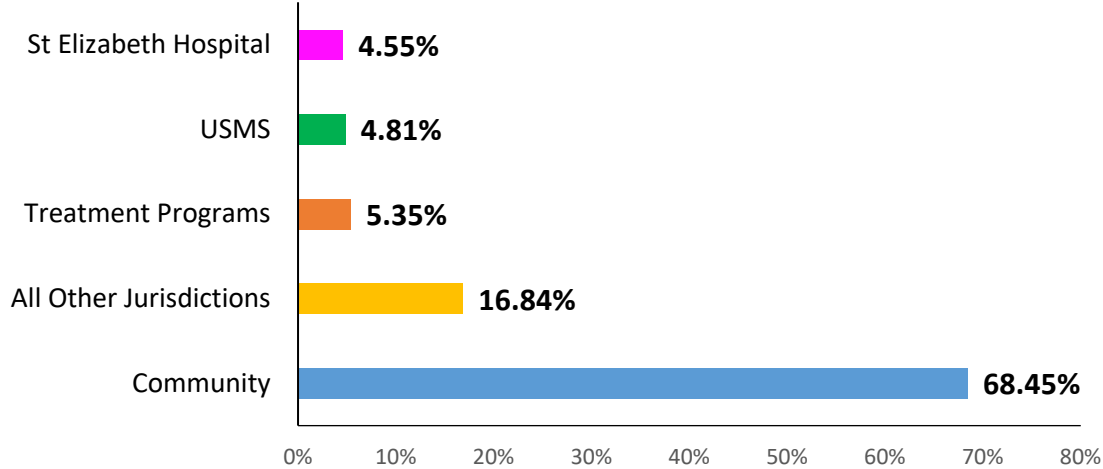
CY 2022 Releases by LOS for Women



The average length of stay to release was 51.18 days for women. Half of all women who were released stayed fewer than 10.71 days, the median length of stay.

68.45% of women were released to the community, another 4.55% were released to St. Elizabeth's Hospital or treatment programs. 4.81% were removed by USMS, USMS GB or to Northern Neck by the USMS. The remaining 16.84% were released to other jurisdictions.

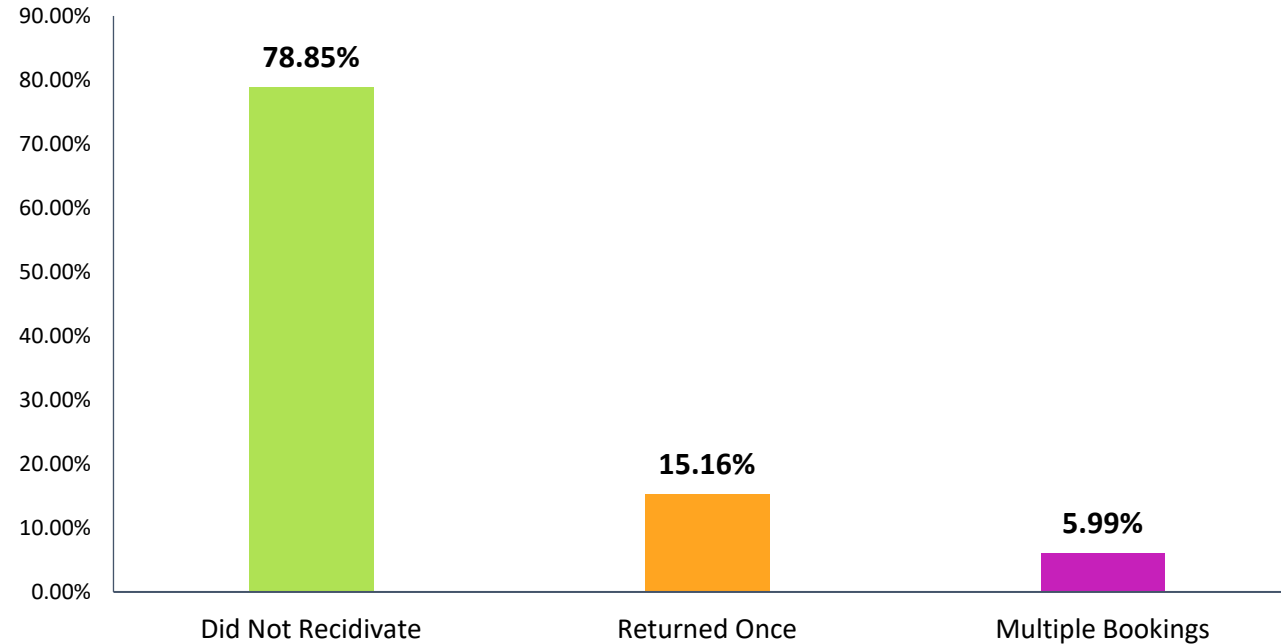
Custody of Release Women CY 2023





FY 2023 Reincarceration Rate

Recidivism Rate for DOC Intakes FY2023
Based on intake data from July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023



Recidivism in the pre-COVID-19 era cannot be compared to that in current times because the composition of the DOC population and its length of stay have significantly changed. These reflect changes in practices across the criminal justice system that have been implemented in response to COVID-19.