

DC Department of Corrections

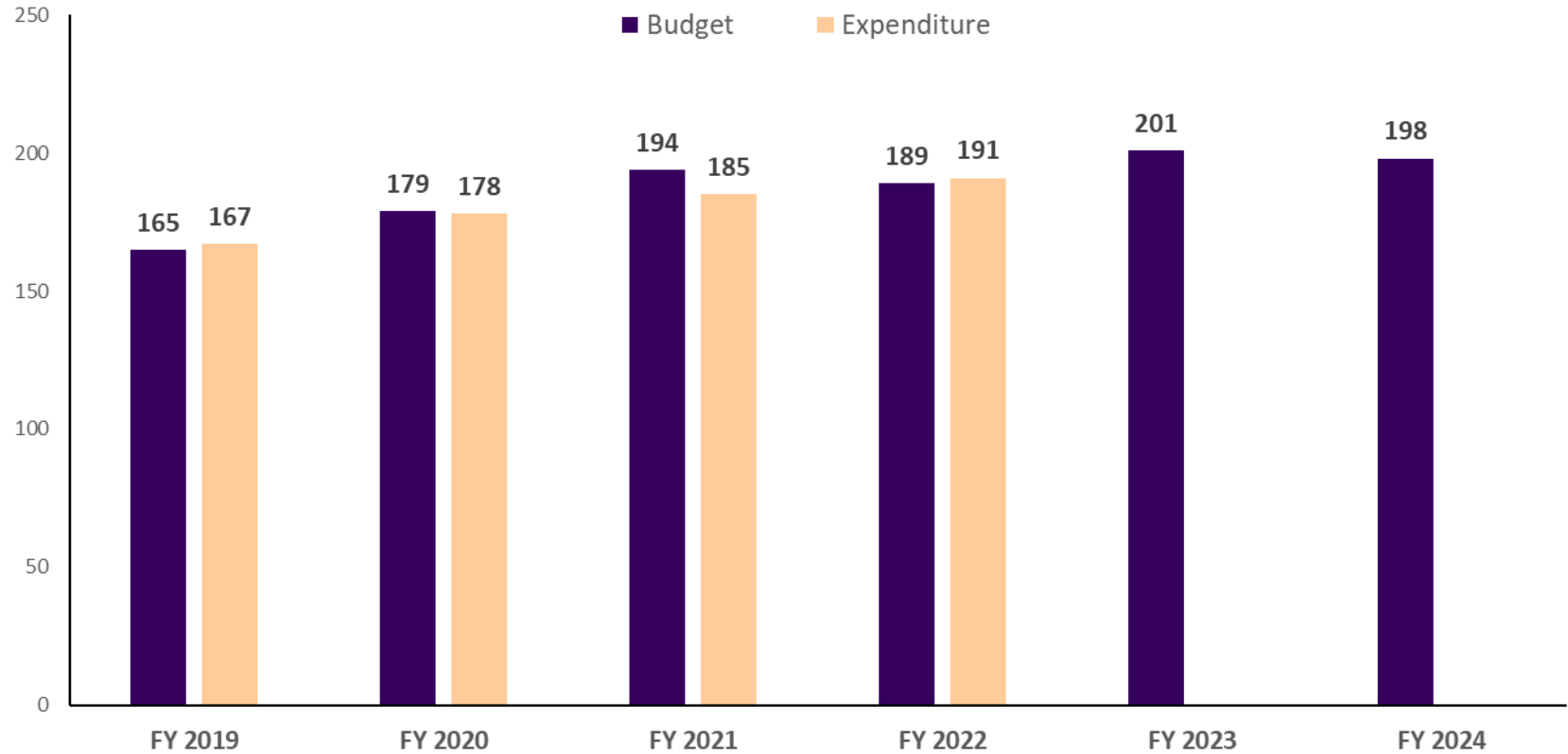


Facts and Figures

October 2023



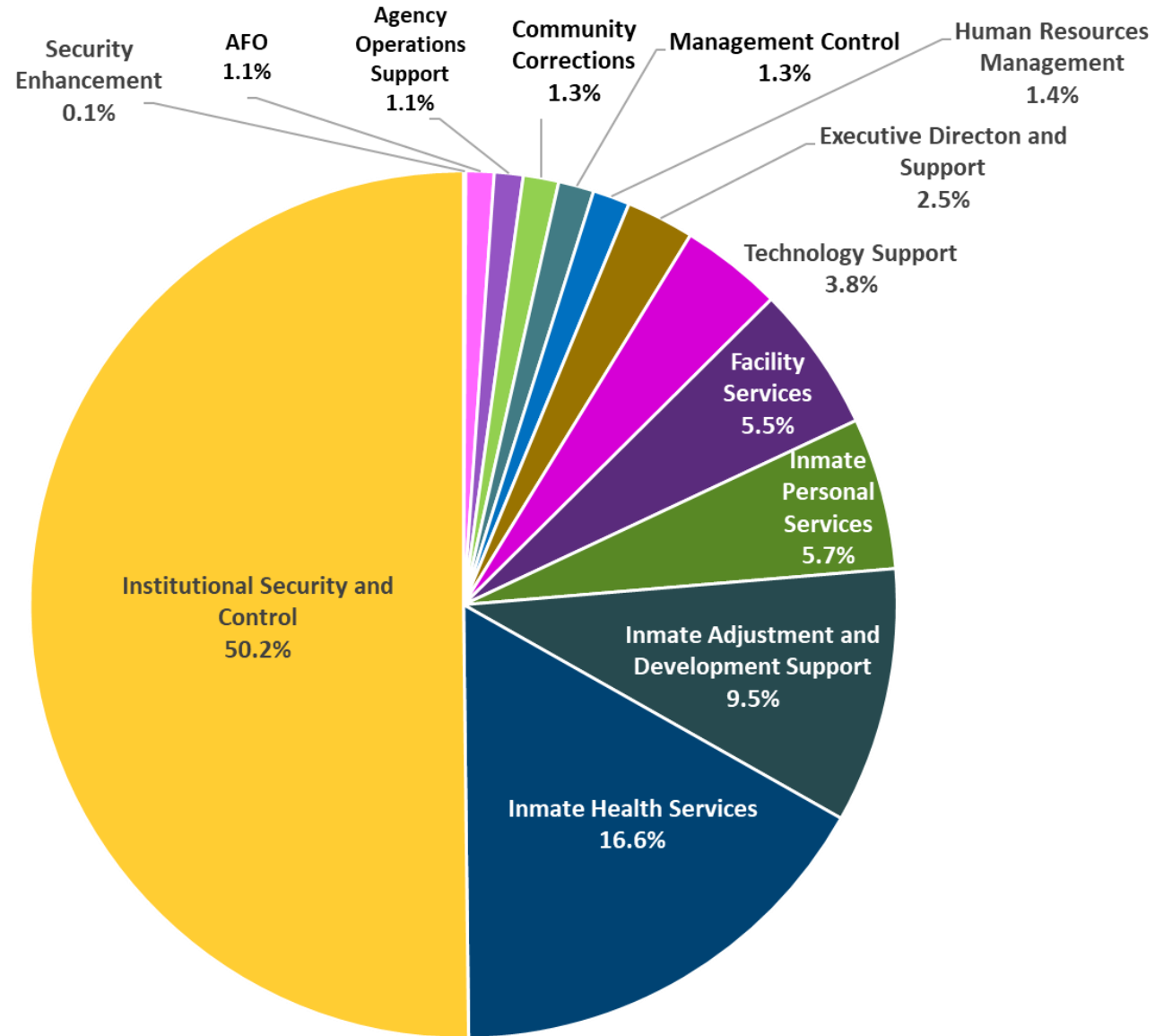
DC Department of Corrections Operating Budget and Net Expenditure in million dollars



DOC will update FY 2023 Expenditure data once available.

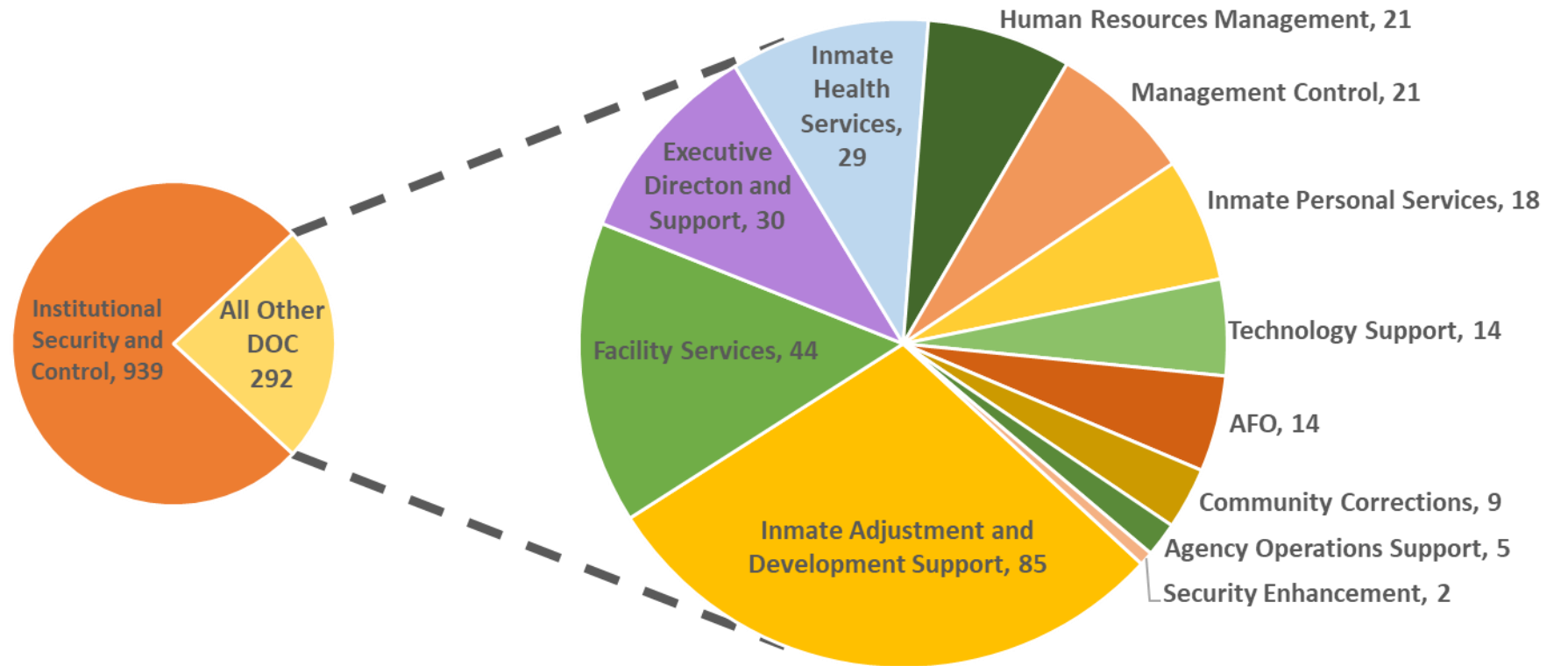
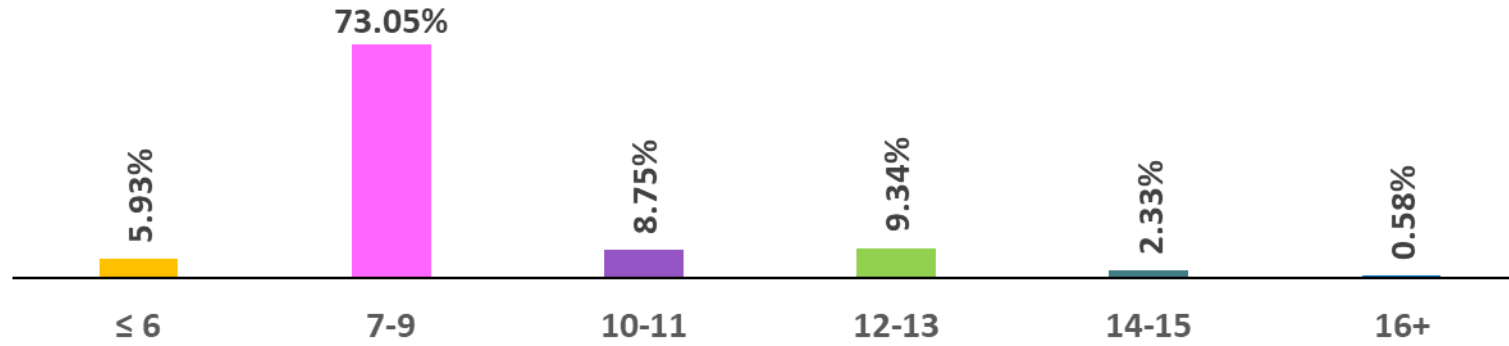


DOC FY 2024 Budget by Service



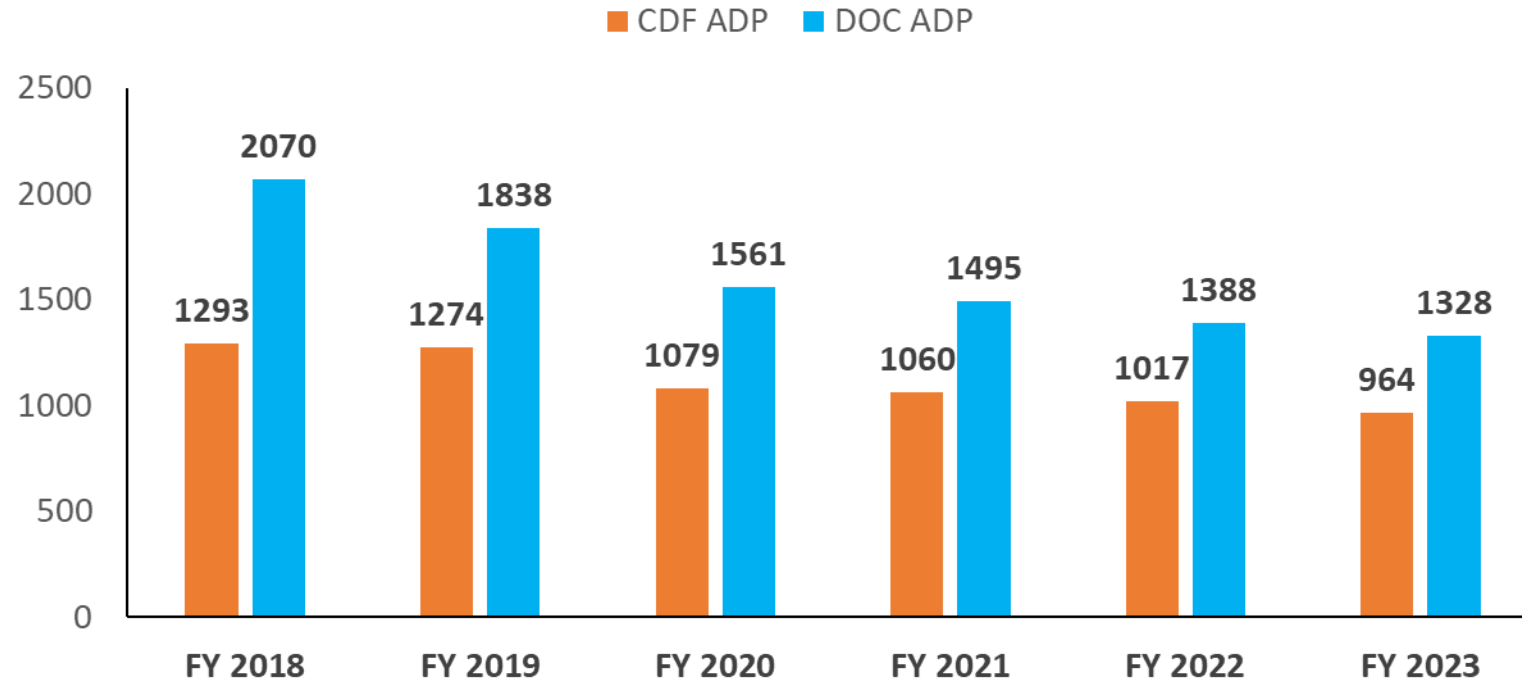


FY 2024 Grade and Function Distribution of DOC Employees





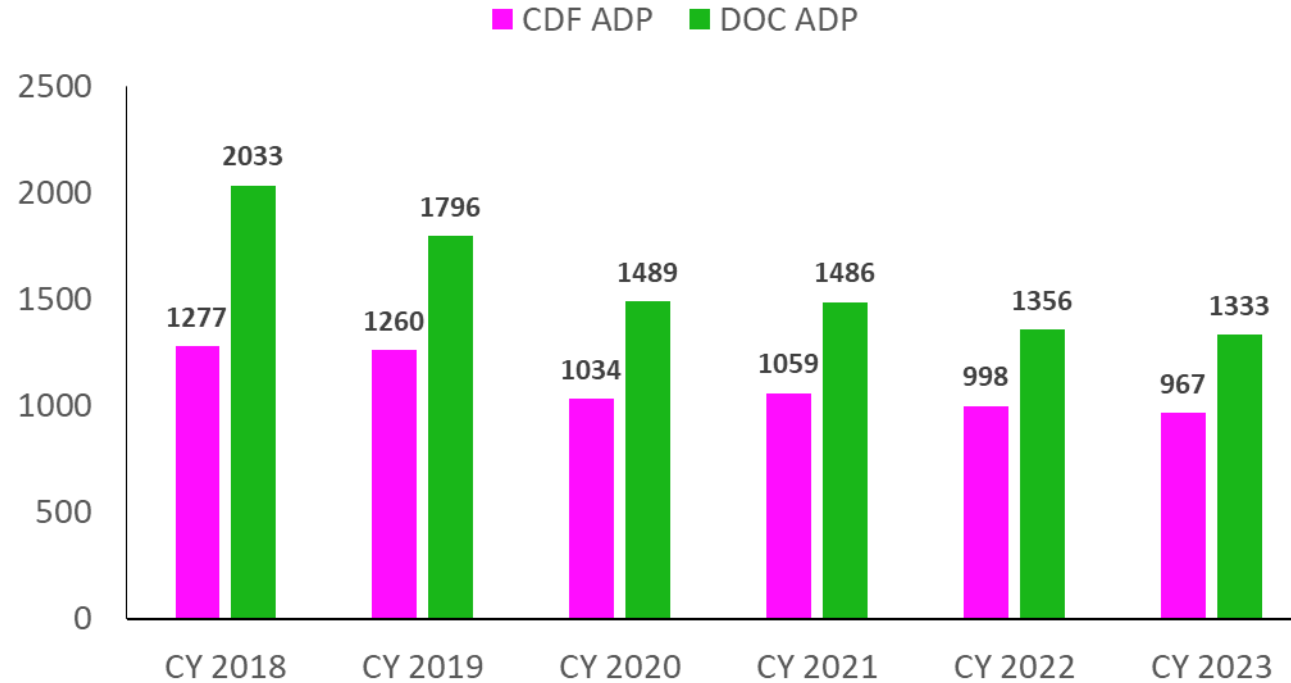
DC Department of Corrections Average Daily Population by Fiscal Year for the Central Detention Facility (CDF) and DOC Total



The DC Department of Corrections includes inmate populations at the Central Detention Facility (CDF) and the Correctional Treatment Facility (CTF). The data includes a daily average of zero (0) Short Term Sentenced Felons held for the Federal Bureau of Prisons and eleven (11) inmates held for the US Marshall's Service of Greenbelt MD.



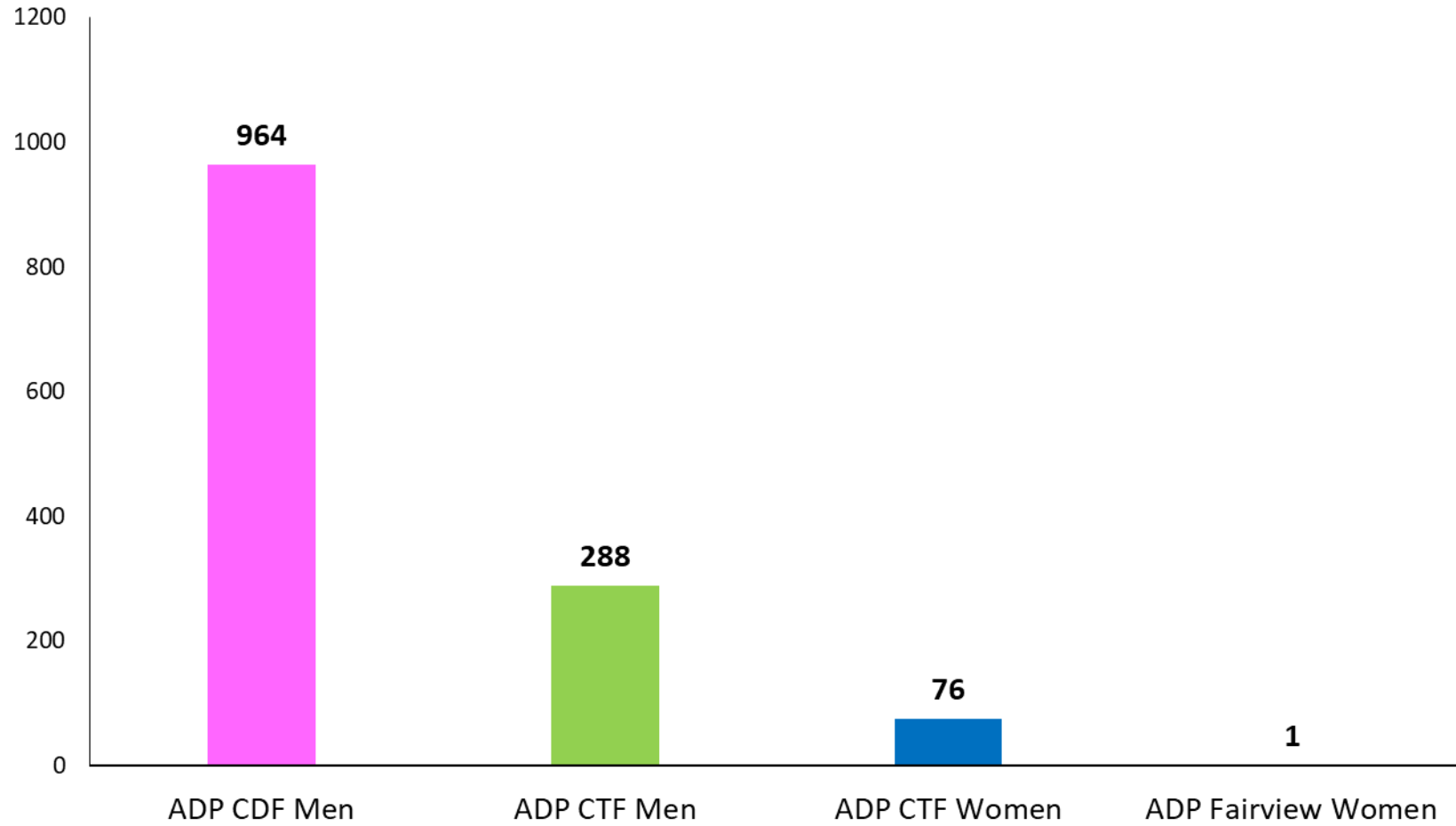
DC Department of Corrections Average Daily Population by Calendar Year for the Central Detention Facility (CDF) and DOC Total



The DC Department of Corrections includes inmate populations at the Central Detention Facility (CDF) and the Correctional Treatment Facility (CTF). The data depicted includes a daily average of eight (8) inmates held for the US Marshall's Service of Greenbelt MD and zero Short Term Sentenced Felons held for the Federal Bureau of Prisons.



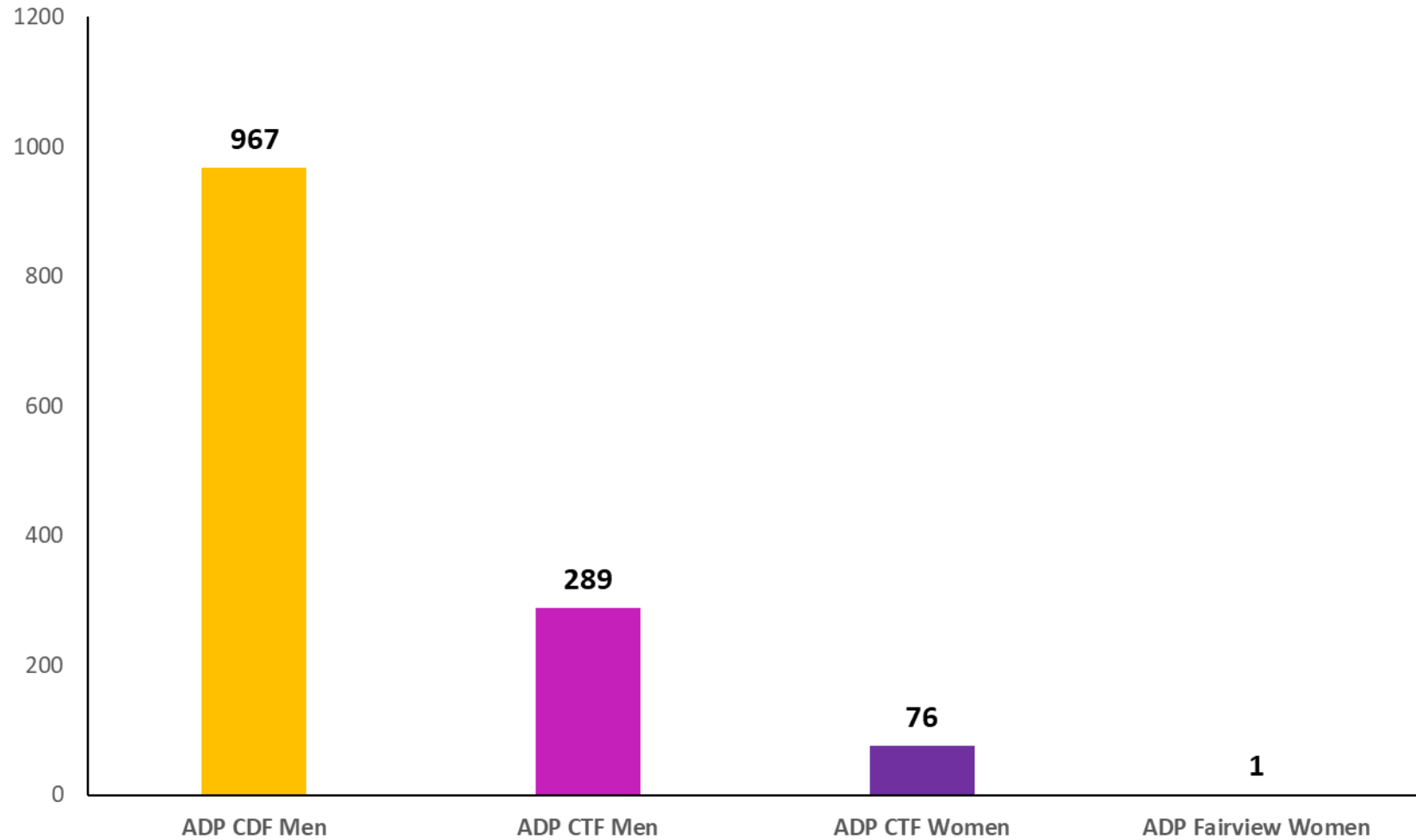
Average Daily Population by Sex and Facility for Fiscal Year 2023





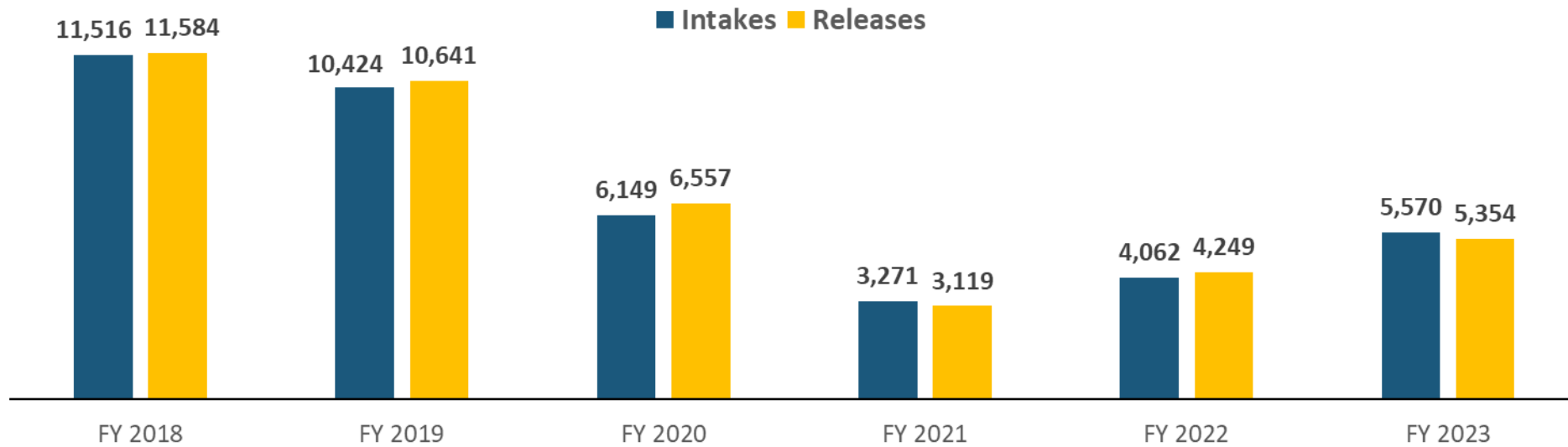
Average Daily Population by Sex and Facility for Calendar Year 2023

CY 2023 Through 9/30/2023

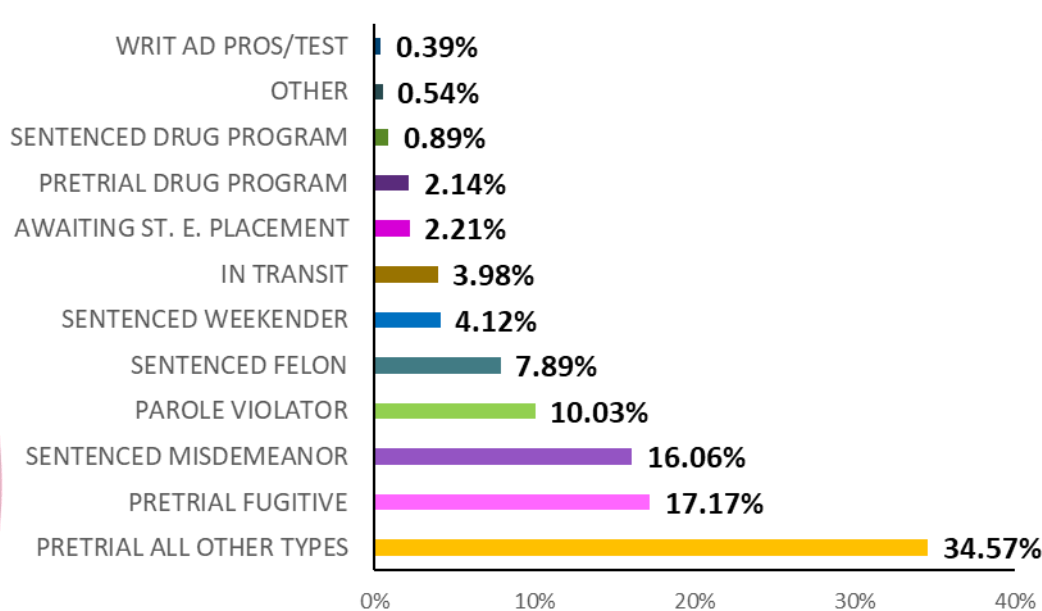




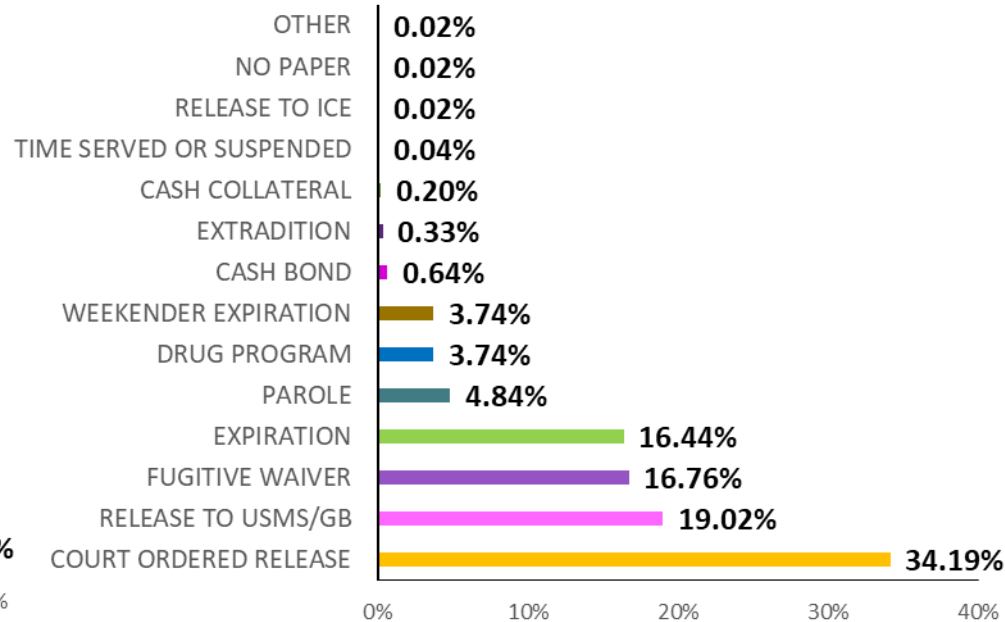
Intakes and Releases by Fiscal Year



FY 2023 Intakes by Type of Admission



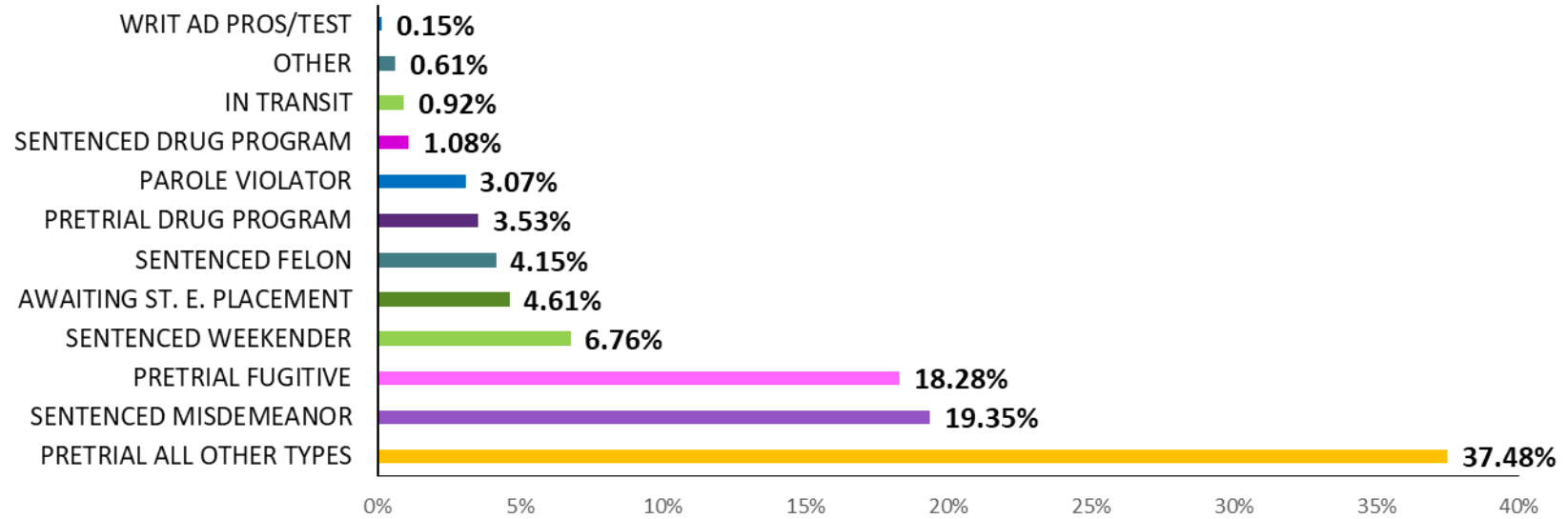
FY 2023 Releases by Release Type



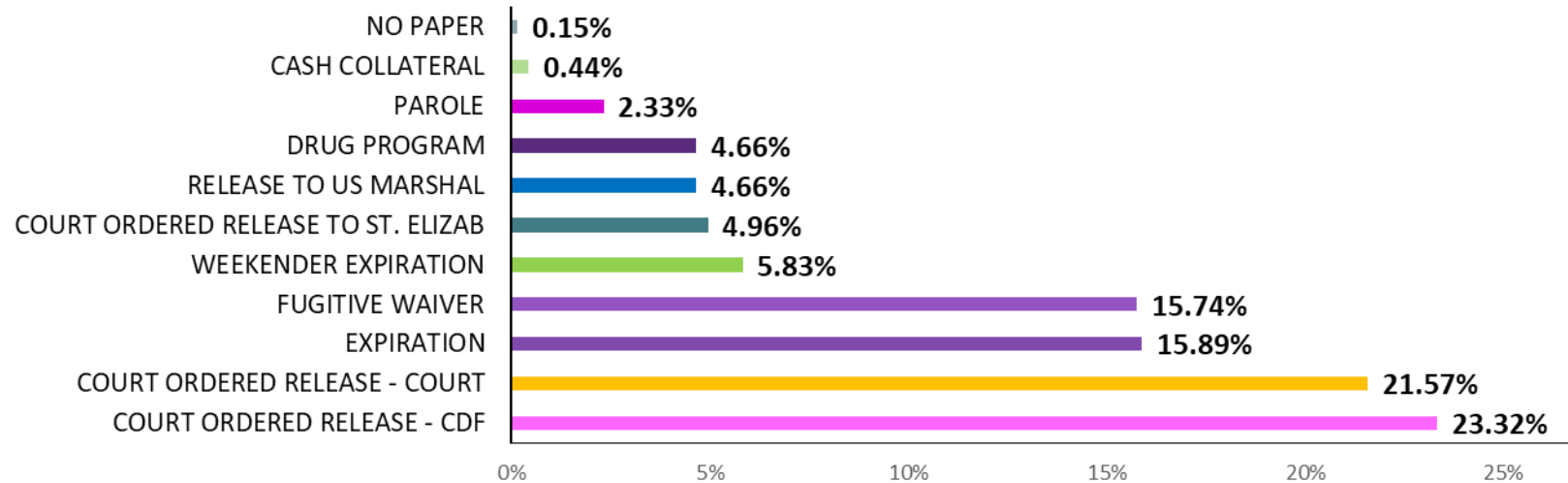


Intakes and Releases for Women by Fiscal Year

Admission Types for FY 2023 Women Intakes



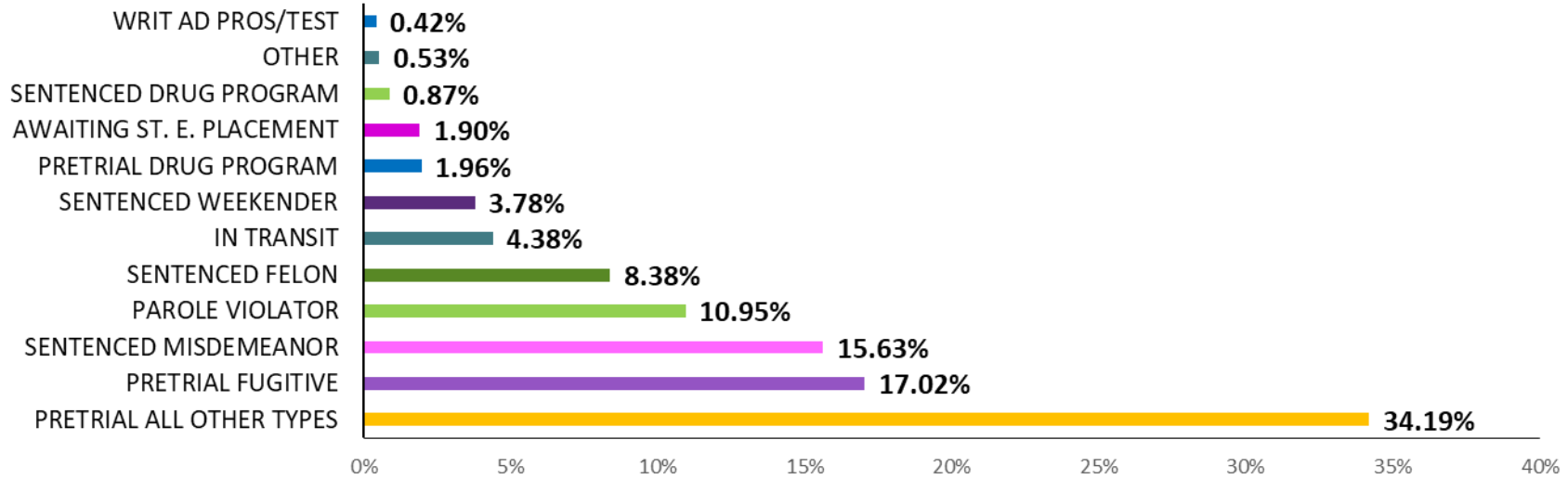
Release Types for FY 2023 Women Releases



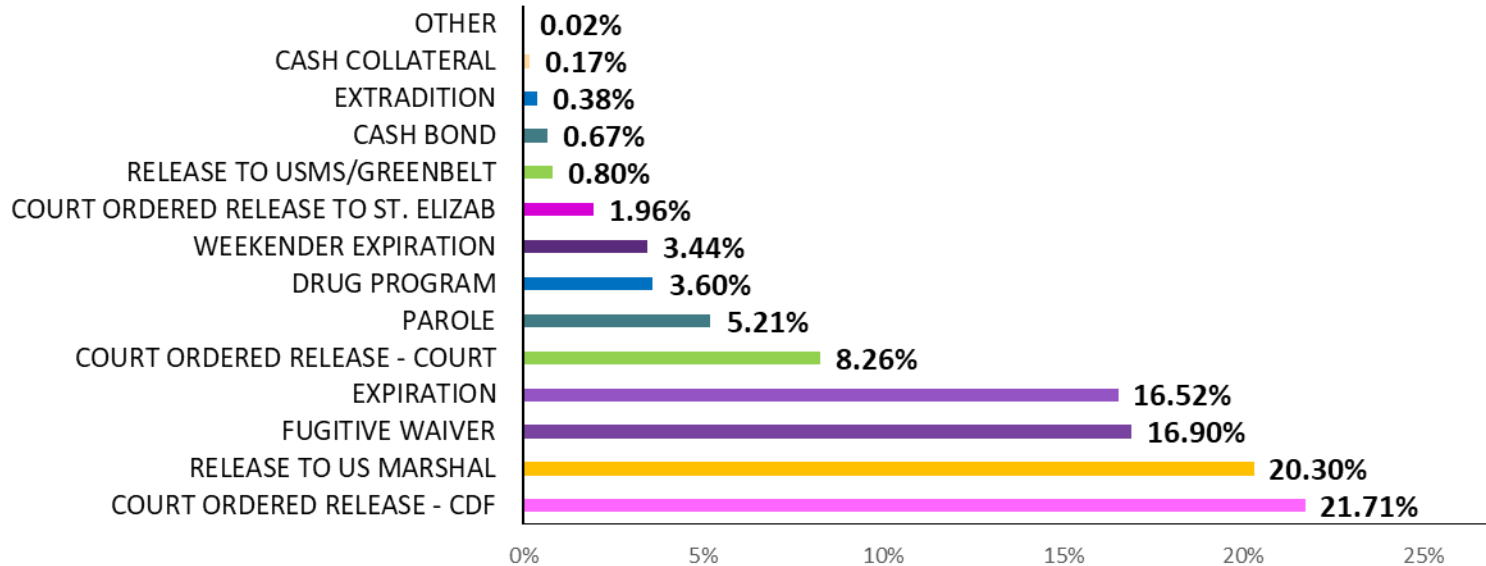


Intakes and Releases for Men by Fiscal Year

Admission Types for FY 2023 Men Intakes

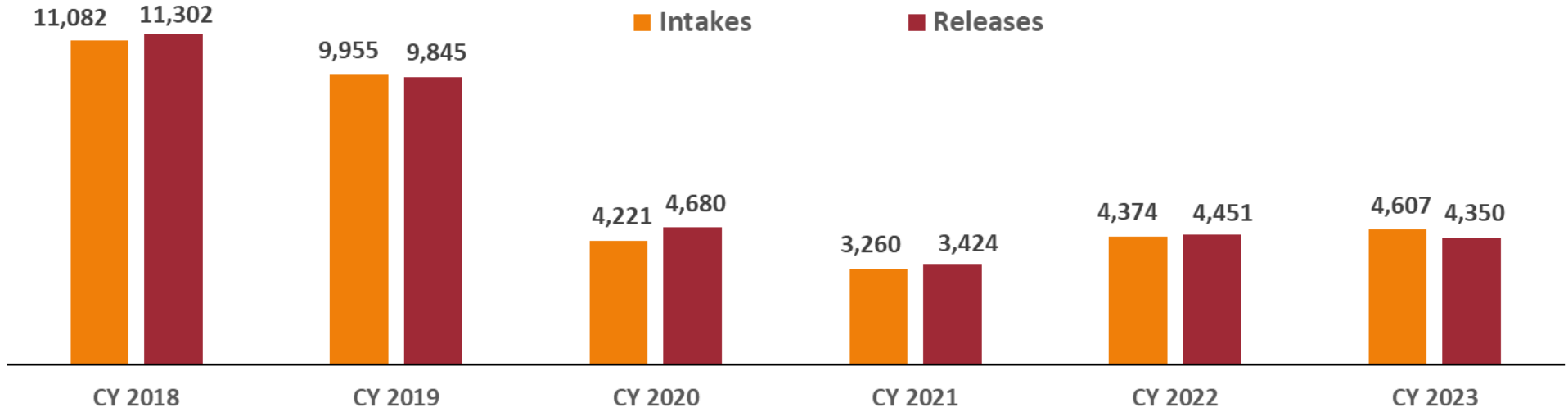


Release Types for FY 2023 Men Releases

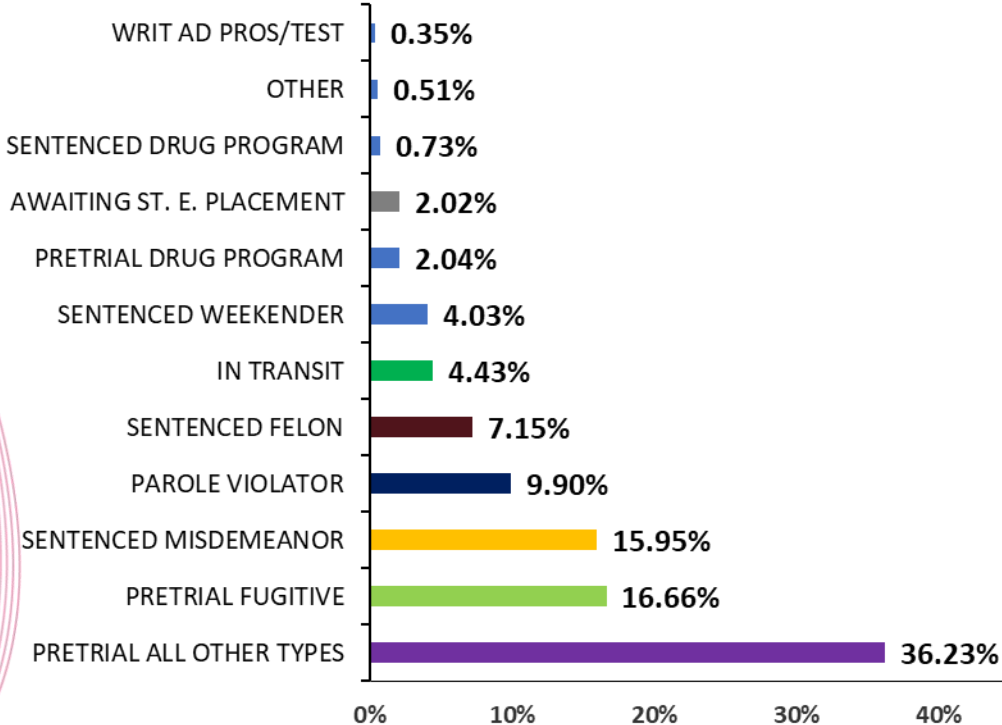




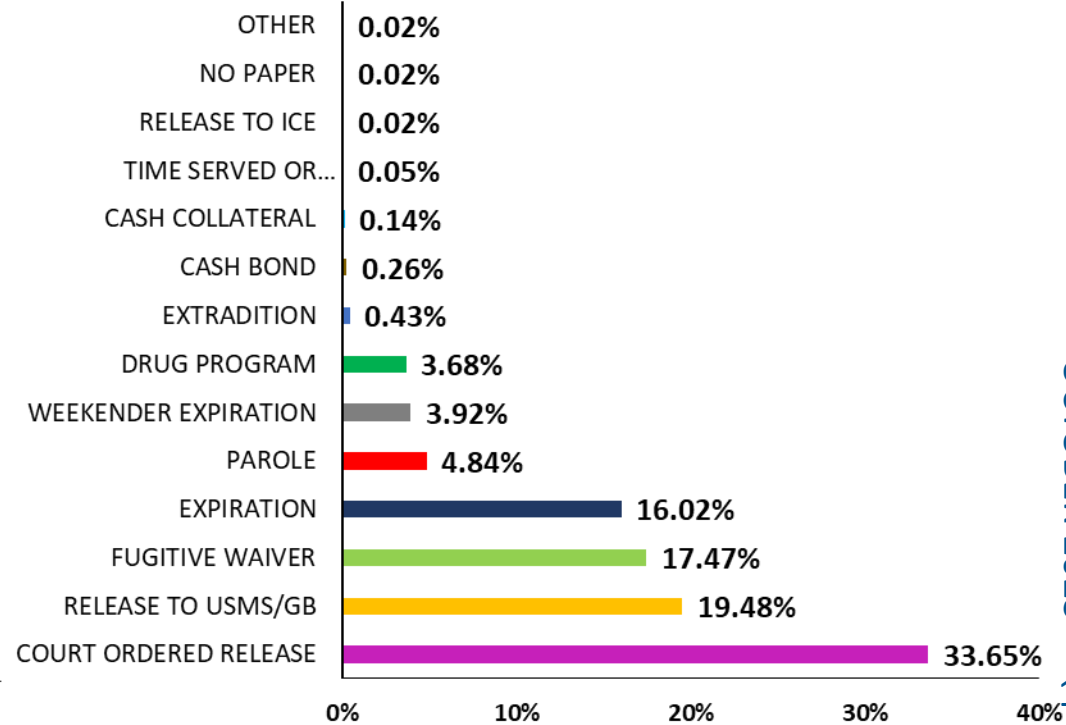
Intakes and Releases by Calendar Year



CY23 Intakes by Admission



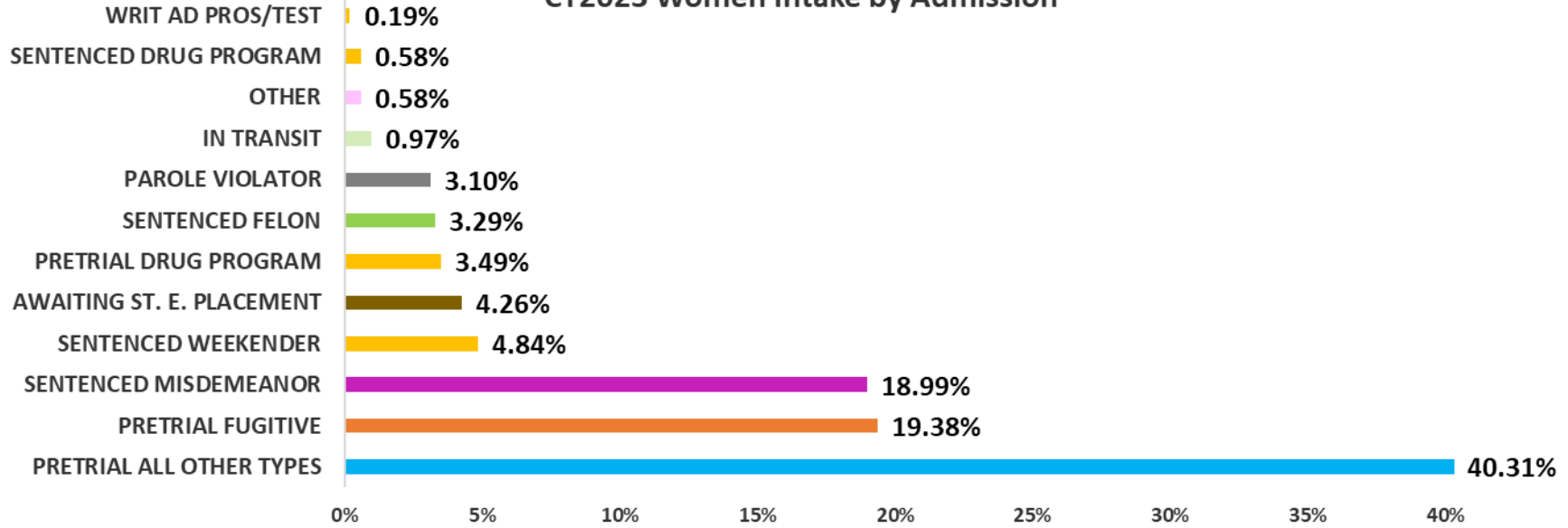
CY23 Release by Release Type



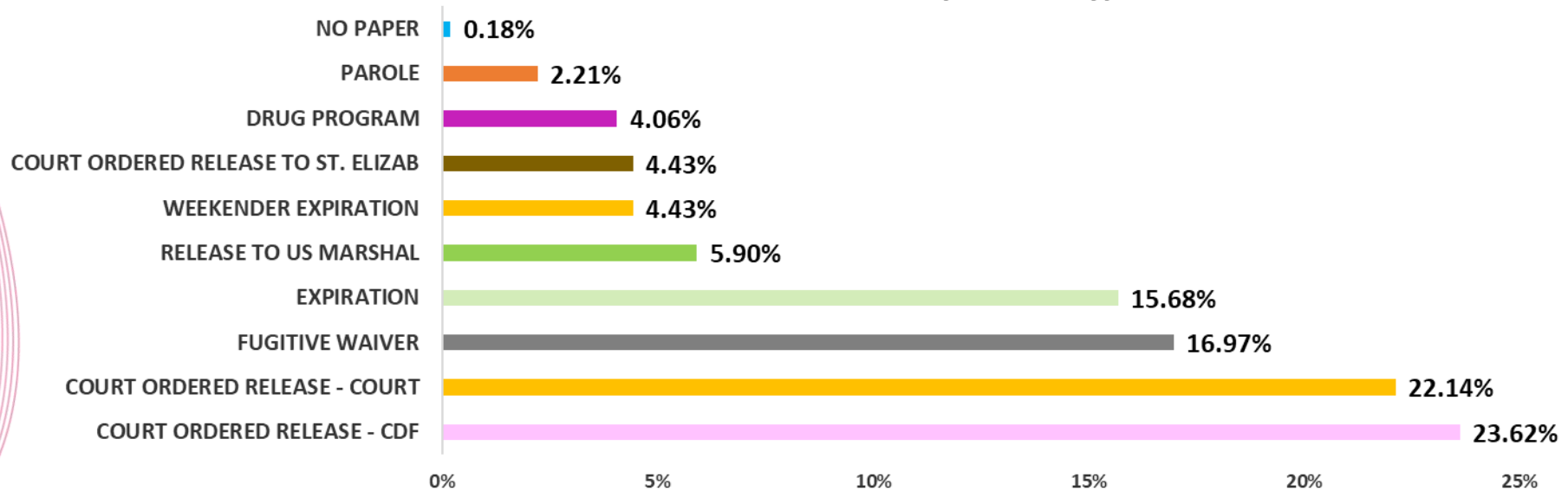


Intakes and Releases for Women by Calendar Year

CY2023 Women Intake by Admission



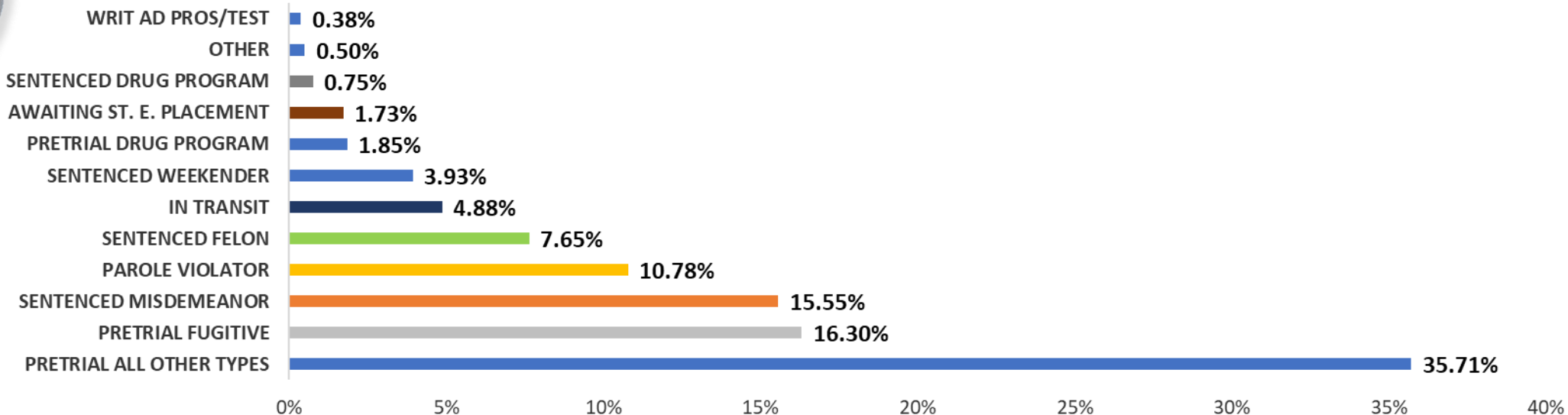
CY2023 Women Released by Release Type



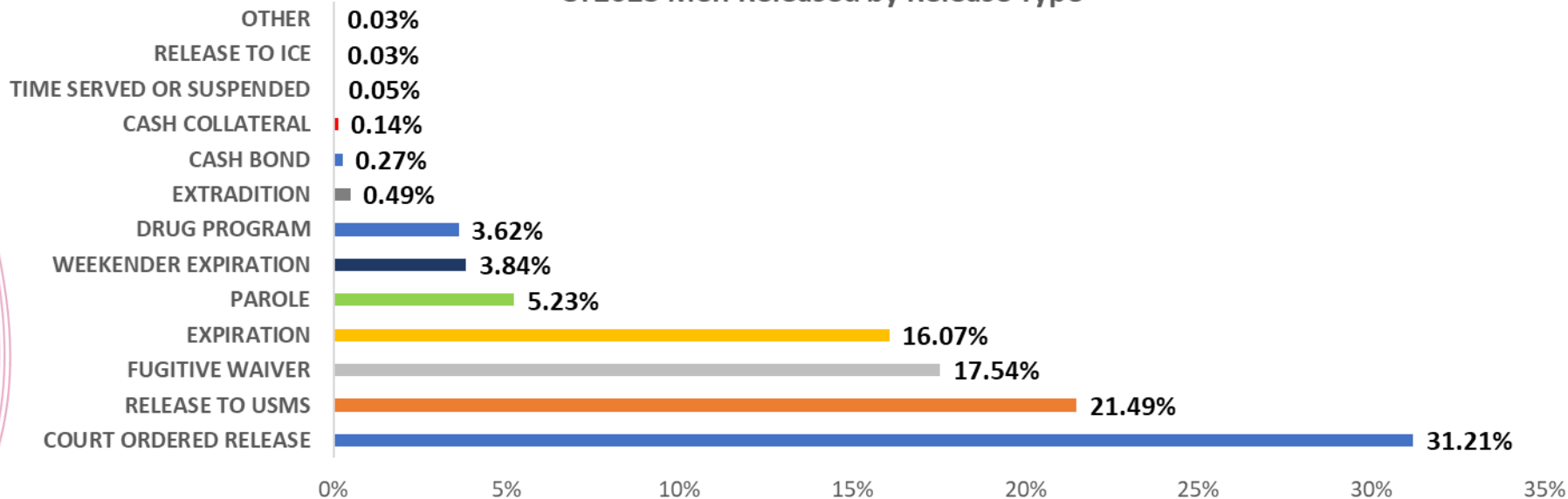


Intakes and Releases for Men by Calendar Year

CY2023 Men Intakes by Admission



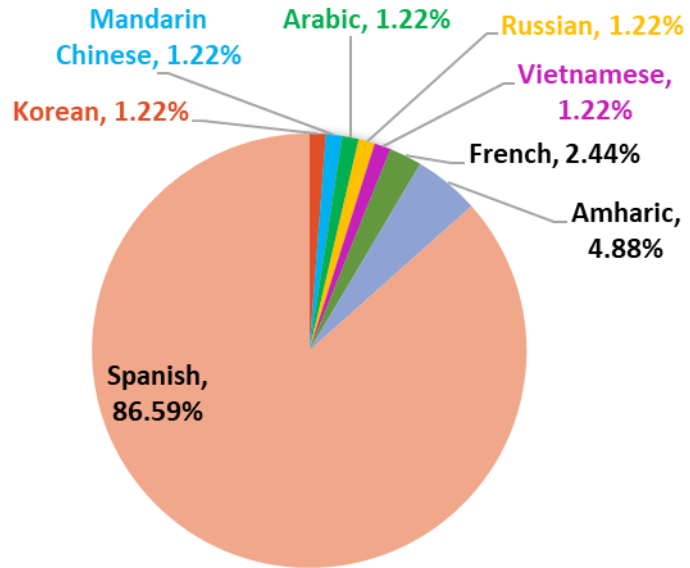
CY2023 Men Released by Release Type



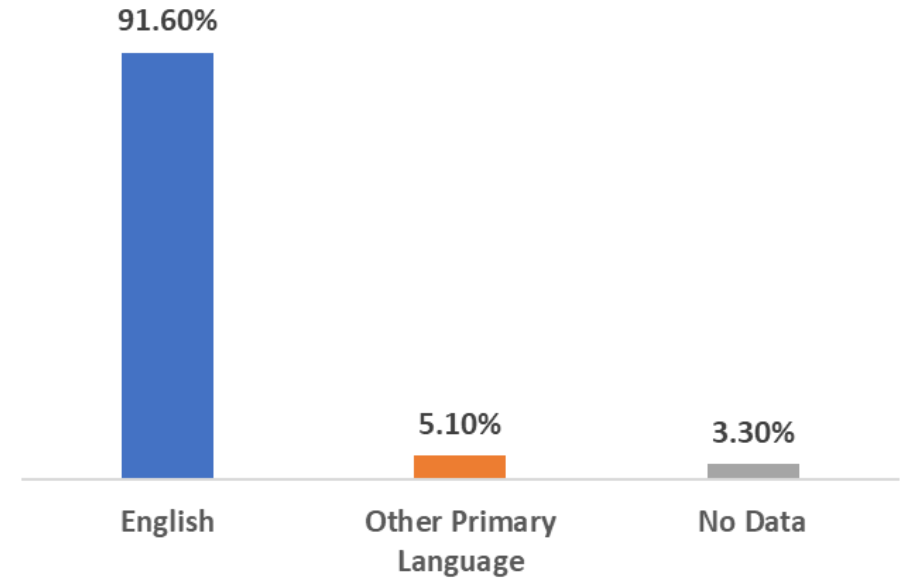


DOC Intakes in FY 2023 by Primary Language Spoken

Non-English Speakers Primary Languages in FY 2023



Spanish, Amharic, and French were the most frequently declared non-English primary languages among new intakes at DOC in FY 2023.

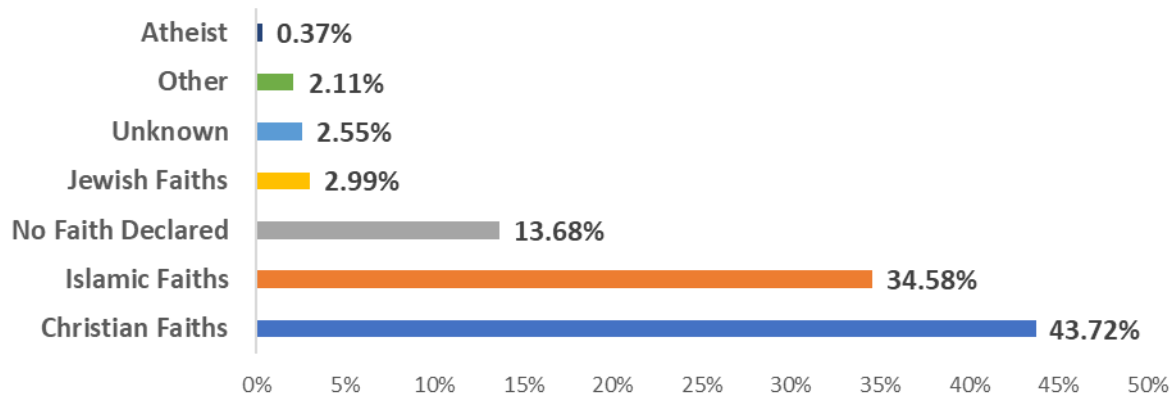


The majority of DOC residents, 91.60%, are English speakers; 5.10% declare a non-English primary language and data is unavailable for the remaining intakes—primarily because they were released before the intake process was completed.



DOC Intakes in FY 2023 by Faith Professed

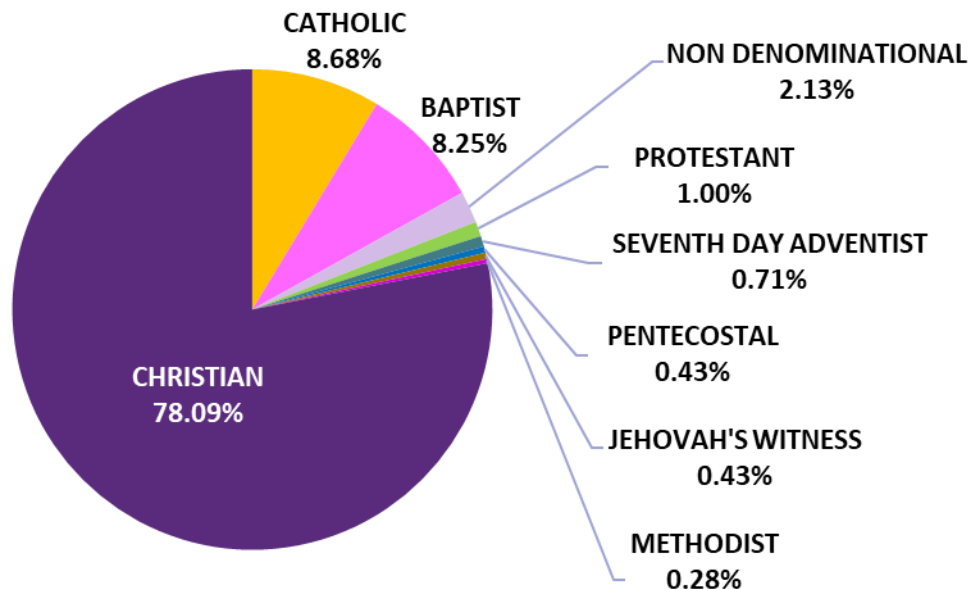
FY 2023 Intakes by Faith Professed



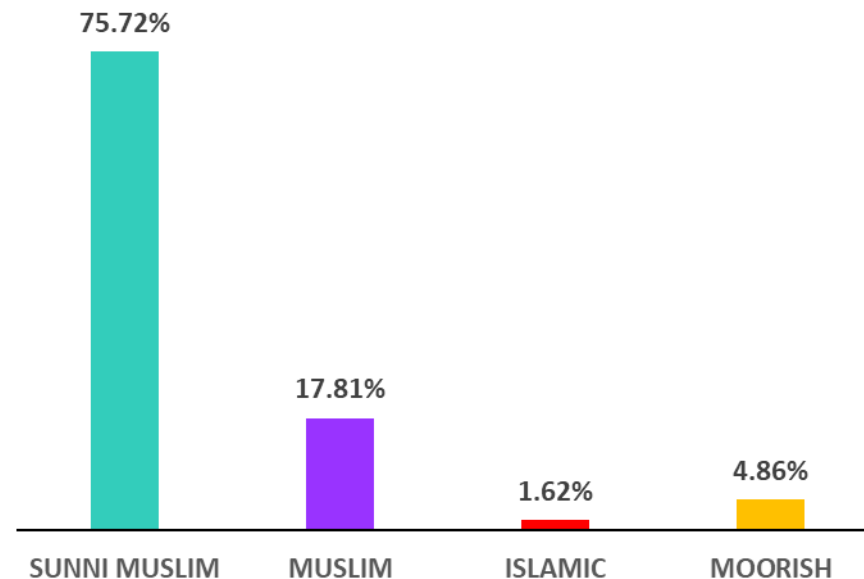
In Fiscal Year 2023, the majority of DOC intakes, 43.72%, were of Christian faiths; 34.58% were of Islamic faiths; 2.11% were of other faiths; 2.99% were Jewish; and 13.68% had no faith declared.

Of those professing Christian faiths, the majority, 78.09%, claimed to be Christian; of those professing Islamic faiths, the majority, 75.72%, claimed to be Sunni Muslim.

Christian Faiths Professed by Intakes in FY 2023



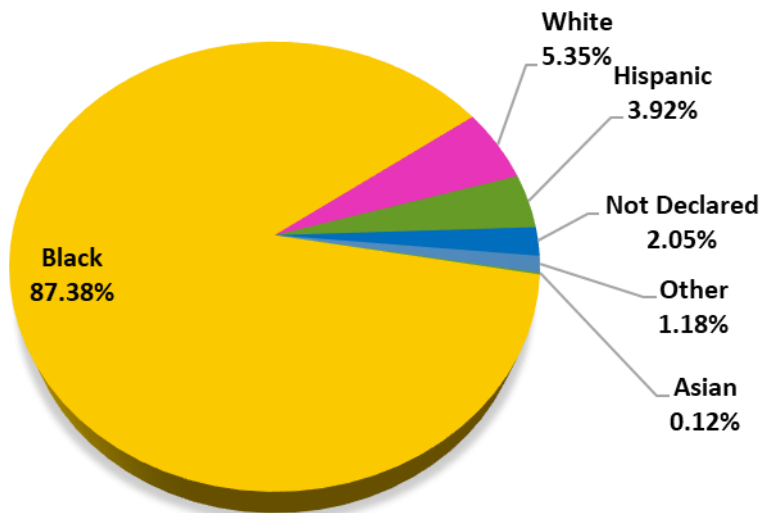
Islamic Faiths Professed by Intakes in FY 2023





DOC Residents in Custody by Race, Sex and Education

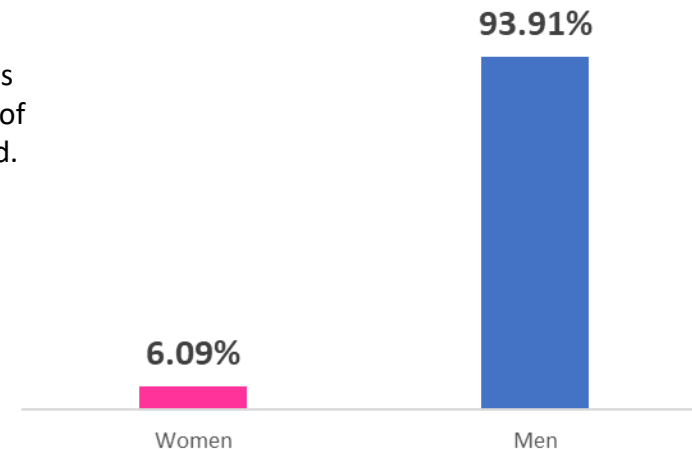
DOC Population by Race



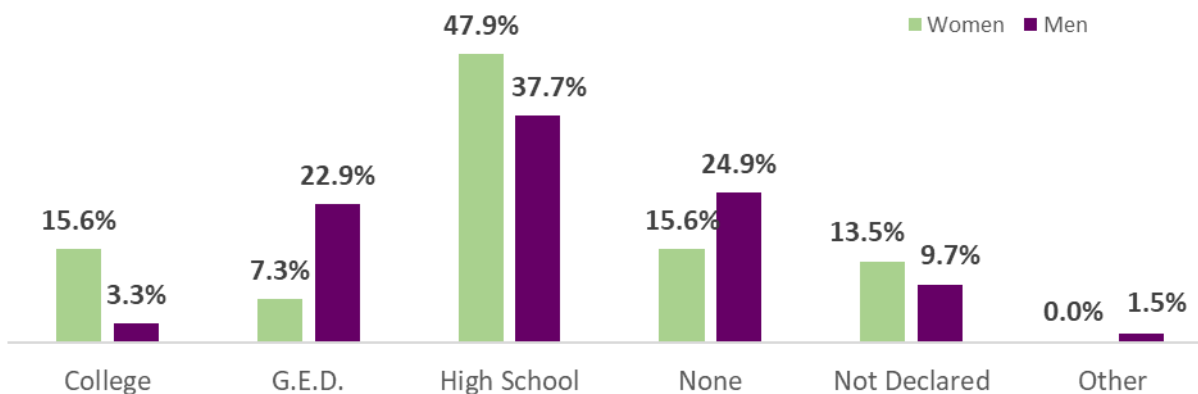
DOC residents are 87.38% Black; the District of Columbia (DC) population is 45% Black. Whites, Asians, and Hispanics who comprise 46.2% , 4.7%, and 11.7% of the DC Population are underrepresented. (DC Population data from www.census.gov.)

The majority of DOC's inmates are men. Women comprise about 6% of the population.

Inmates by Sex



Self-Declared Education Attained by DOC Residents

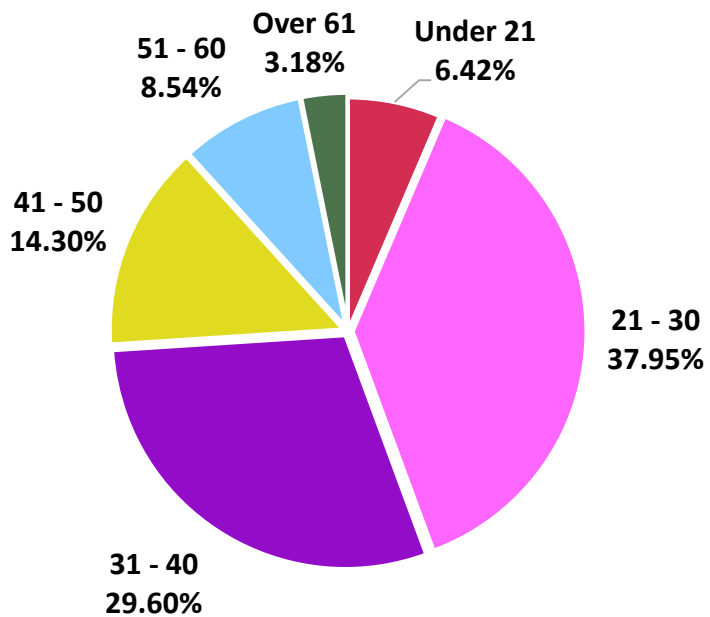


55.12% of women and 60.64% of men in custody have earned a high school diploma or GED. 15.6% of women and 3.3% of men say they have a college degree. Data were not available for about 13.5% of women and 9.7% of men.



About Men in Custody

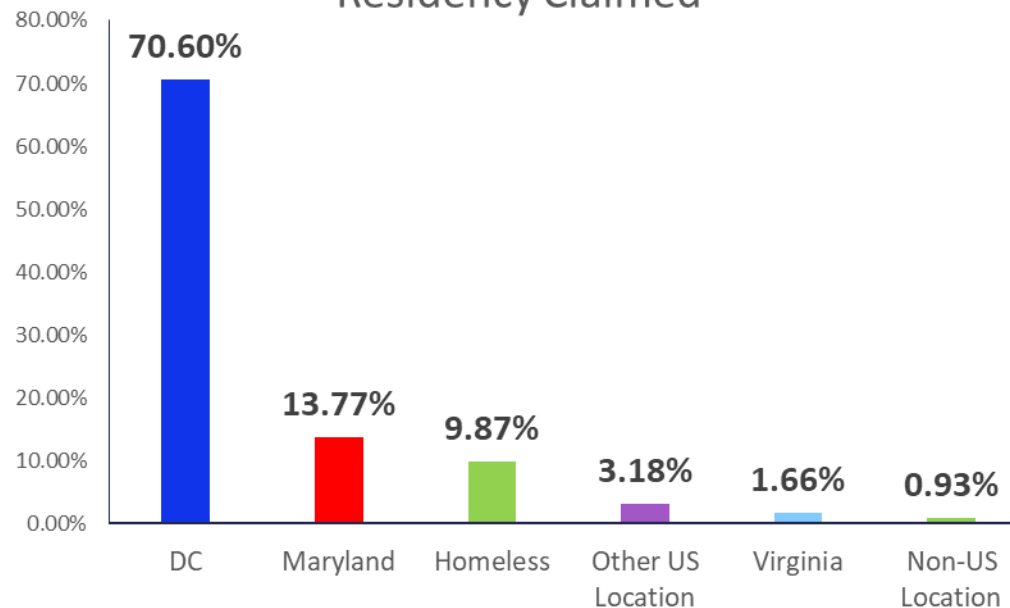
Age Distribution for Men in Custody



Over half of all men in custody were 18 to 40 years old. The average age of men in custody was 35 years.

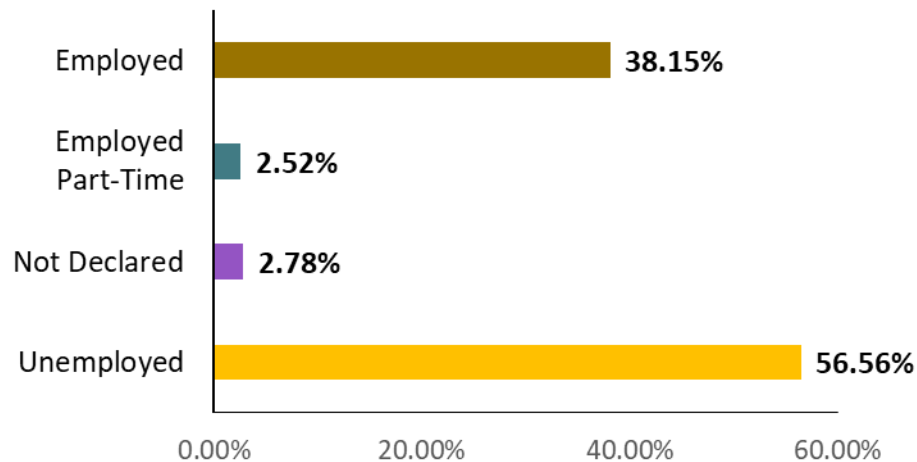
About 56.56% men in custody were unemployed at the time of incarceration. About 38.15% were employed and another 2.52% were employed part time.

Residency Claimed



The majority of men in DOC custody claim District of Columbia or Maryland residency.

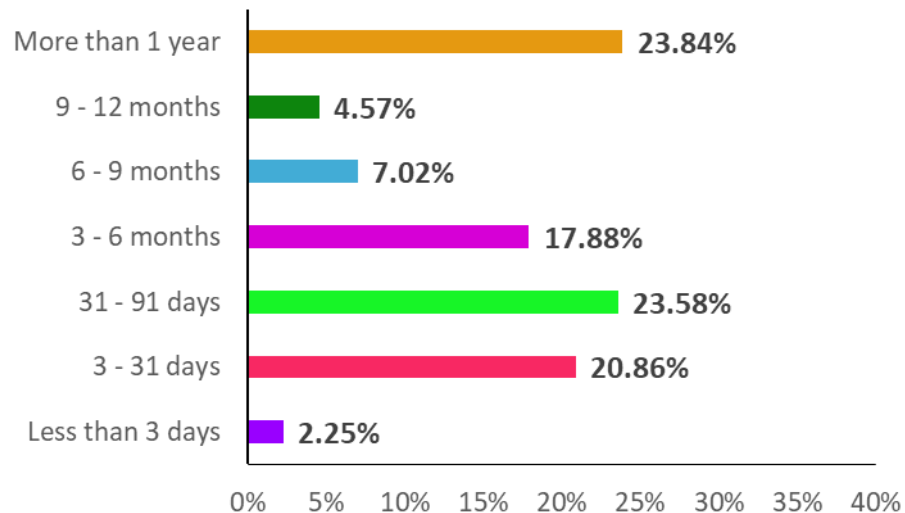
Employment Status at Incarceration Men





Length of Stay (LOS) for Men in Custody

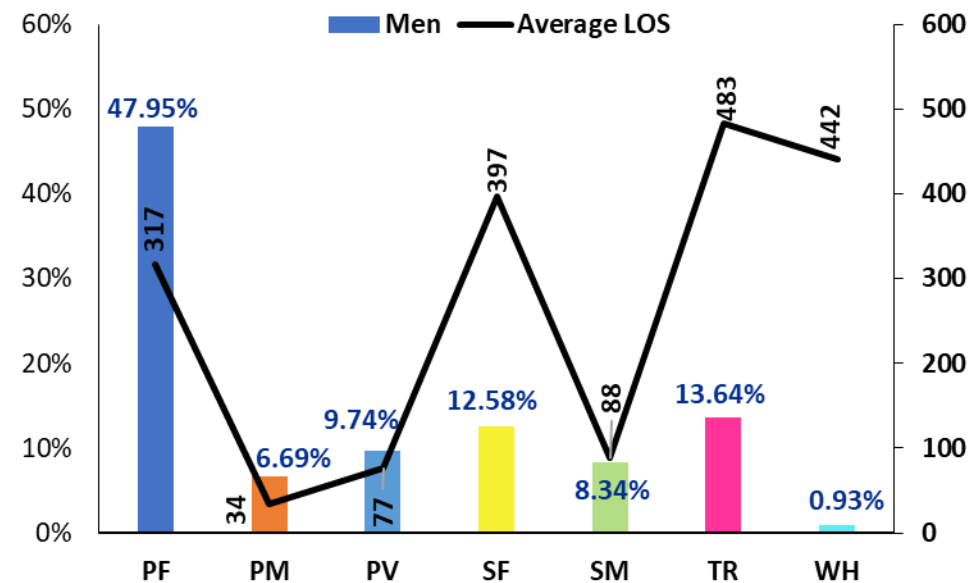
LOS Distribution for Men in Custody



About 46.69% of men in custody had stayed less than three months. About 29.47% stayed between three months and one year while 23.84% stayed more than one year. The median length of stay (LOS) for men in custody was 131 days. (Half the men in custody had been in custody less than 131 days.)

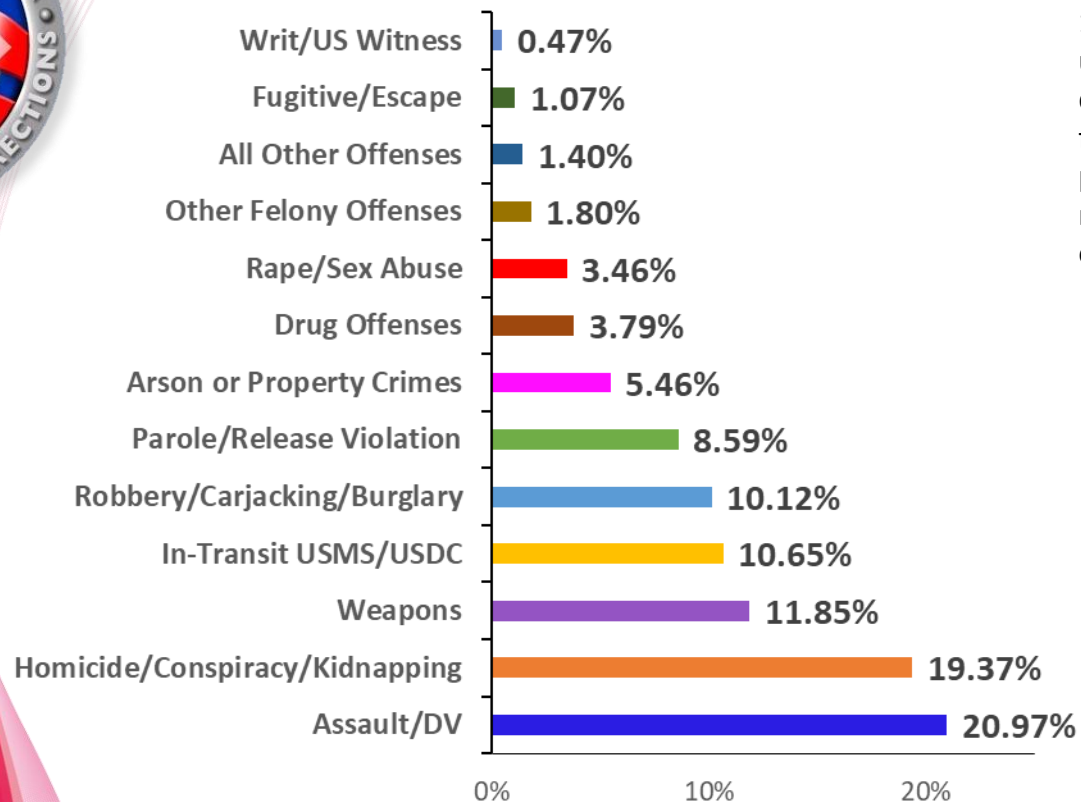
Over half of all men in custody (54.64%) had unresolved legal matters that were either felony charges (PF) or misdemeanor charges (PM). Those held for the USMS service (TR) were about 13.64% of those in custody and had stayed about a year and 4 months on average, the longest of all. About 9.74% of men were charged as parole violators (PV), about 12.58% were sentenced on felony charges (SF), about 8.34% were on sentenced on misdemeanor charges (SM), about 0.93% were Writs or Holds (WH), and about 0.13% were on other (OT) charges.

Average LOS for Men by Inmate Status





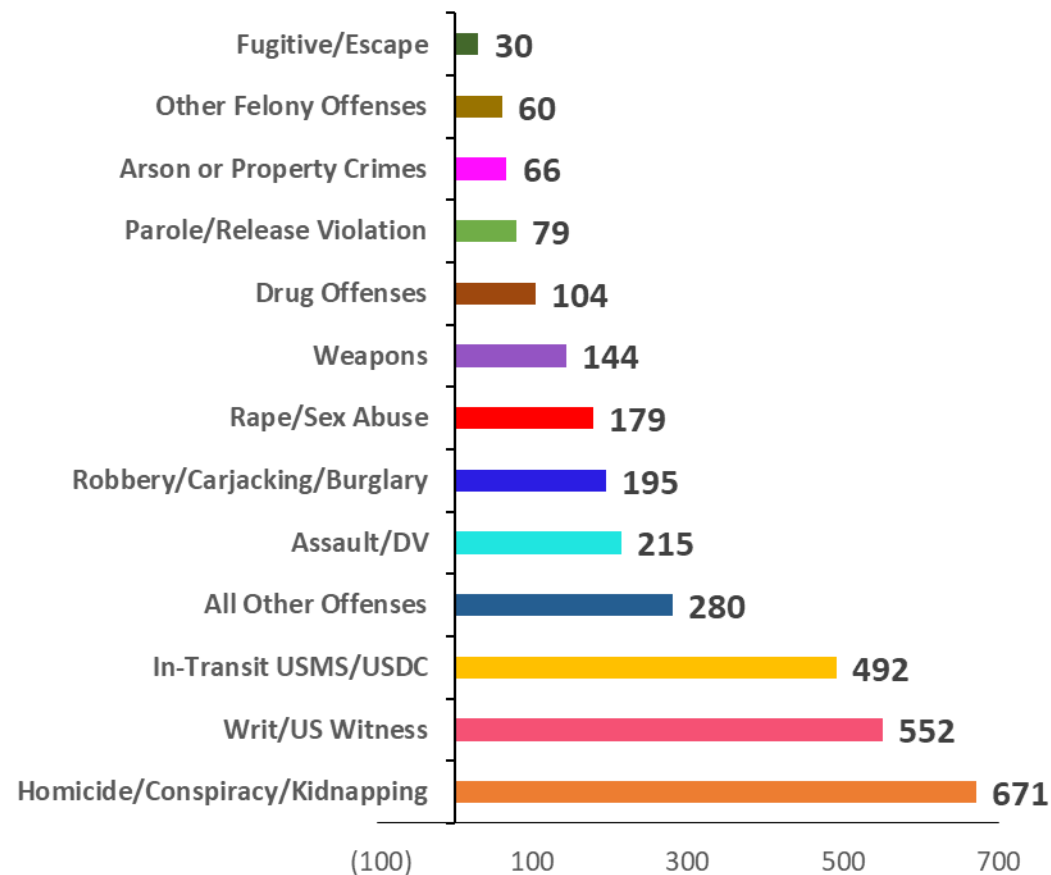
Most Serious Active Charge for Men in Custody



Those charged with homicide, conspiracy, and kidnapping stayed the longest on average (1.8 years); followed by those charged with Writ/US Witness (1.5 years); followed by those with In-Transit USMS/USDC commitments (1.3 years). The average length of stay for men in custody was 290 days.

10.69% of men in custody were USMS/USDC commitments with unspecified charges. Those charged with assault, aggravated assault, domestic violence; homicide, conspiracy, or kidnapping; , carjacking or first degree burglary; weapons; parole or release violations; arson; and property crimes accounted for the most serious offenses of 76.36% of men in custody. 63.65% of men in custody were charged with a violent or dangerous offense per DC Code 22 Section 4501.

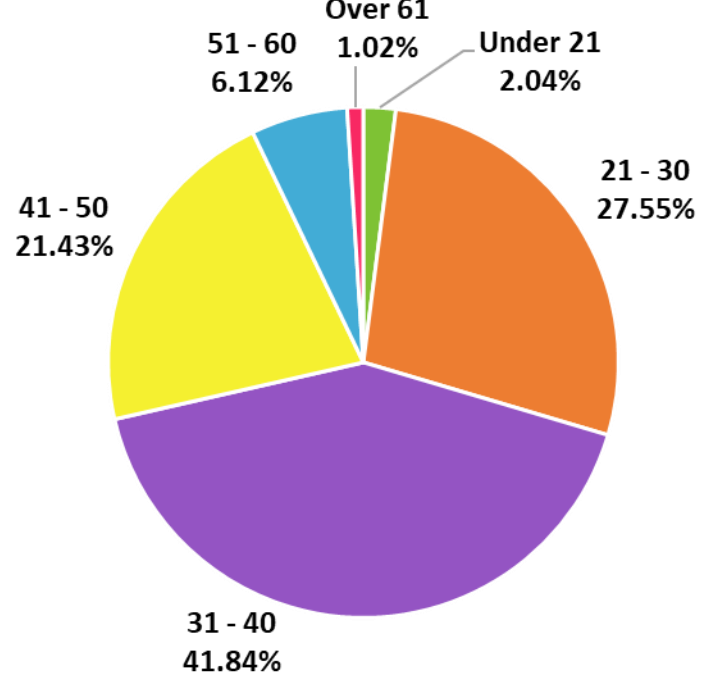
Average LOS by Most Serious Offense Men



About Women in Custody

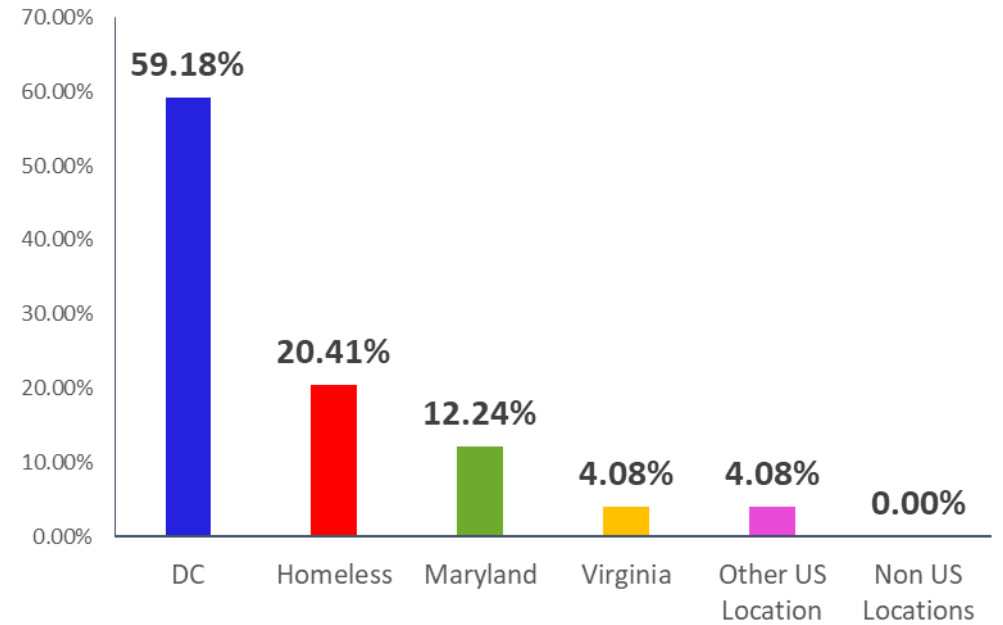


Age Distribution for Women in Custody



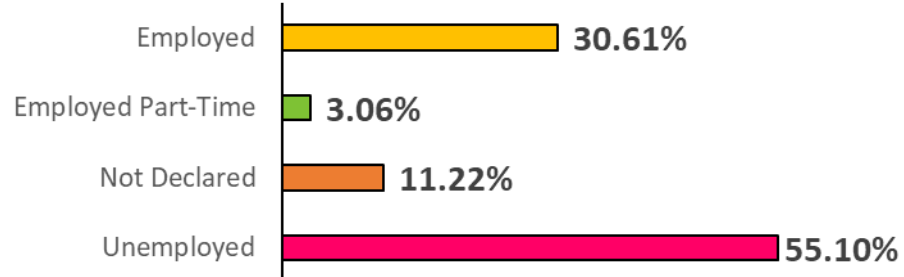
Majority of all women in custody were 18 to 40 years old. The average age of women in custody was 37 years.

Residency Claimed



The majority of women in DOC custody claim District of Columbia residency.

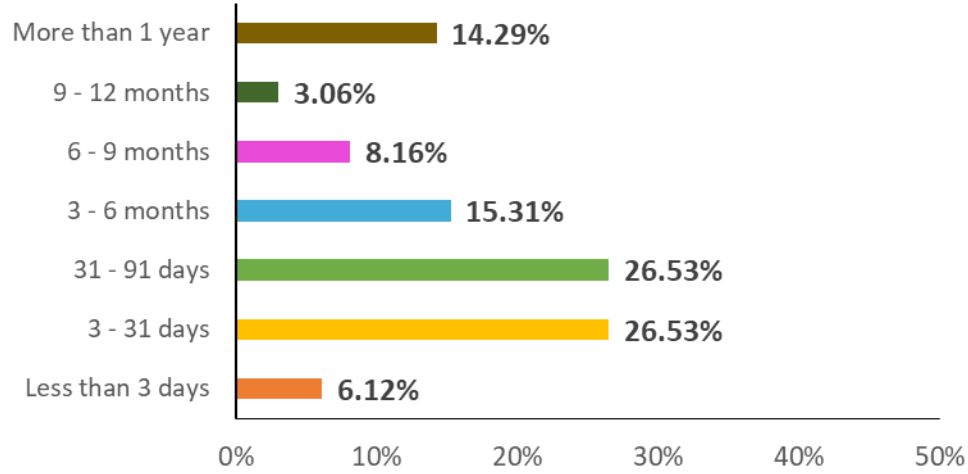
Employment Status at Incarceration Women



About 55.10% of women in custody were unemployed at the time of incarceration. About 30.61% were employed and another 3.06% were employed part time.



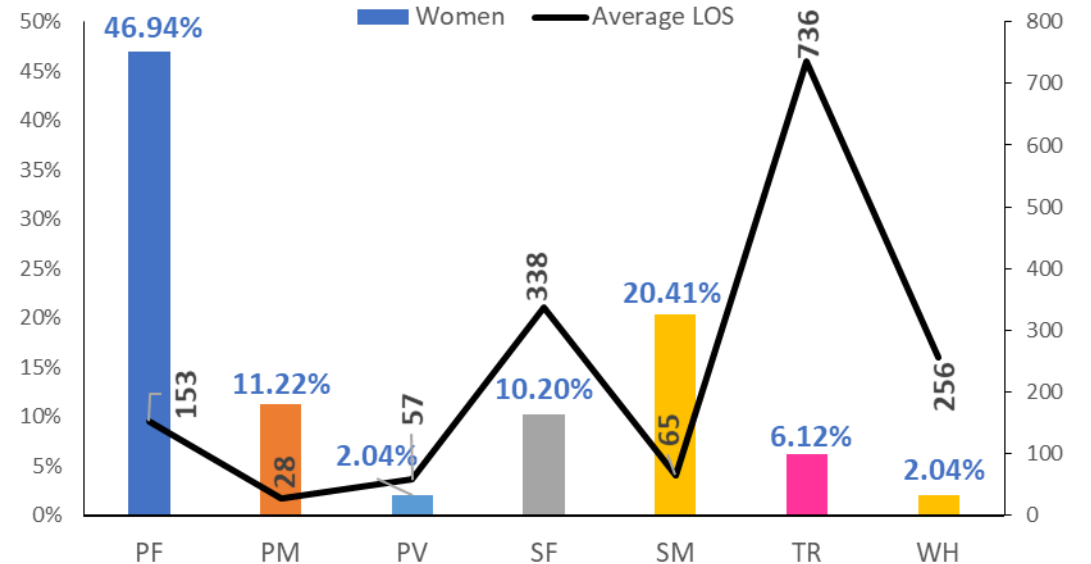
Length of Stay (LOS) for Women in Custody



About 59.18% of women in custody had stayed less than three months. About 26.53% stayed between three months and one year while 14.29% stayed more than one year. The median length of stay (LOS) for women in custody was 63 days. (Half the women in custody had been in custody less than 63 days.)

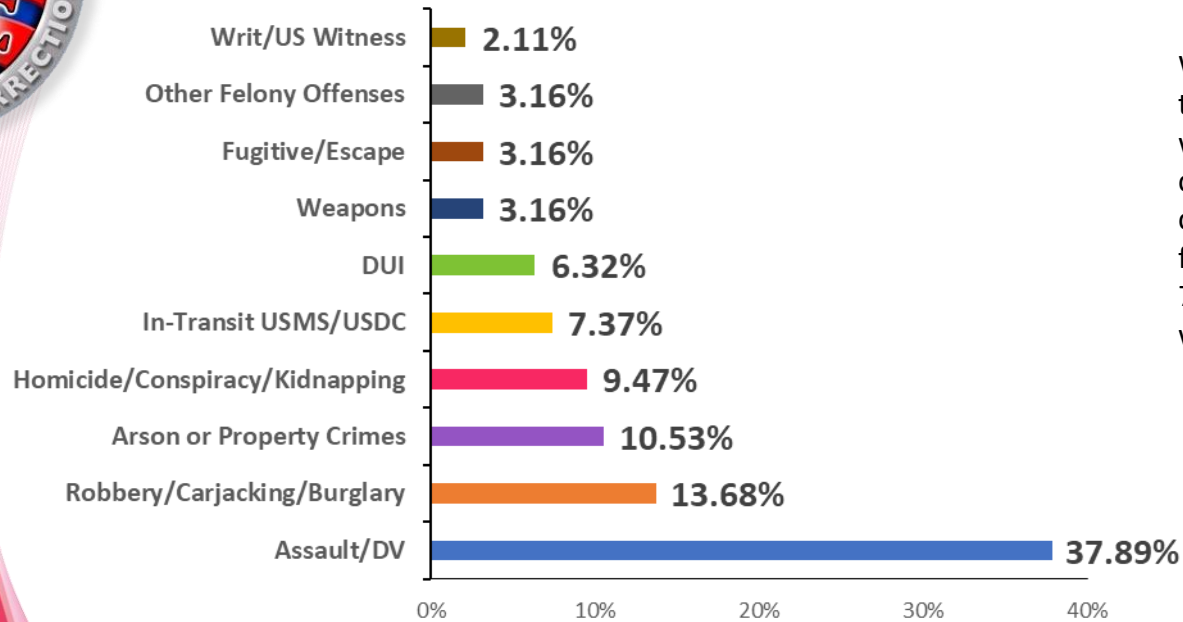
About 58.16% of women in custody had unresolved charges that were either felonies (PF) or misdemeanors (PM). 6.12% of women in custody were held for the USMS (TR) and had stayed about 2 years and 2 weeks on average, the longest of all. Those charged as parole violators (PV) were 2.04% of the women in custody. Those charged with sentenced felony (SF) charges made up 10.20% of the women in custody. Those charged with sentenced misdemeanor (SM) charges made up 10.20% of the women in custody. The remaining 1.02% were for other (OT) charges.

Average LOS for Women by Inmate Status



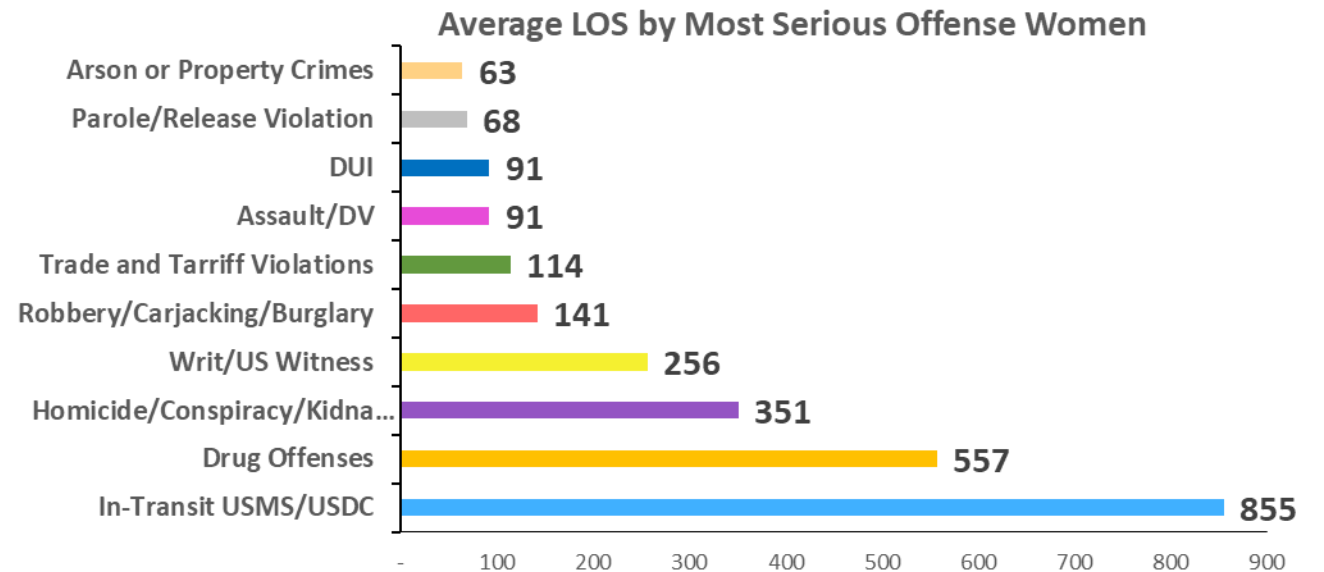


Most Serious Active Charge for Women in Custody



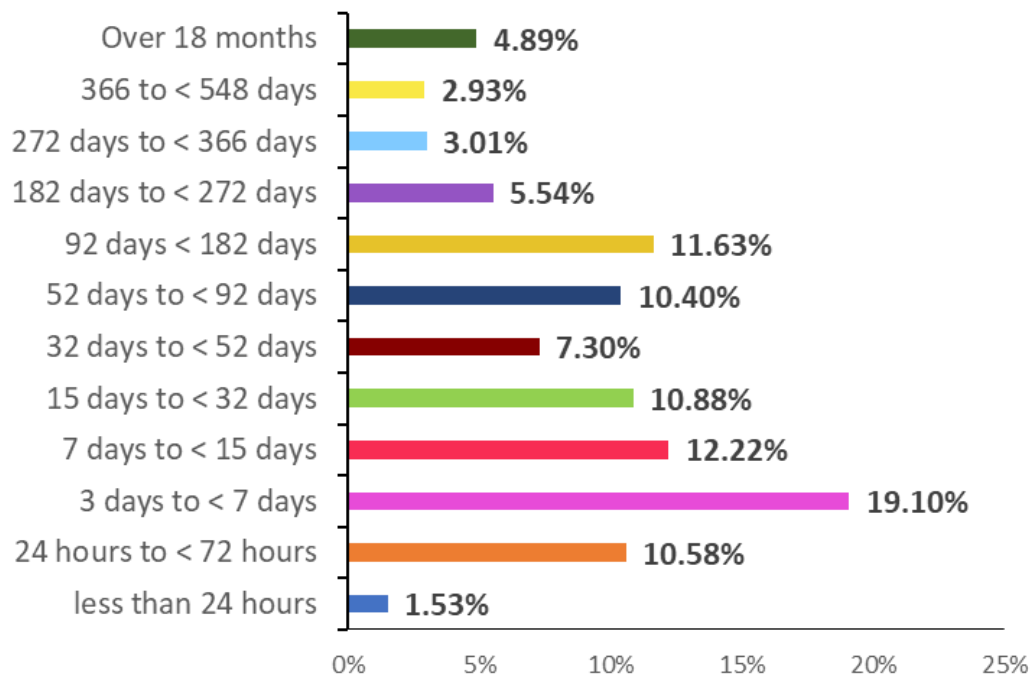
Women charged with assault, aggravated assault, or domestic violence as the most serious offense were 37.89% of all women in custody. 7.37% of women in custody were USMS/USDC commitments with unspecified charges. Those charged with assault, domestic violence, homicide, conspiracy, or kidnapping; arson or property crimes; robbery, carjacking or first degree burglary; and DUI accounted for the most serious offenses of 77.89% of women in custody. 67.37% of women in custody were charged with a violent or dangerous offense per DC Code 22 Section 4501.

Those with In-Transit USMS/USDC commitments stayed the longest on average (2.3 years), followed by those charged with Drug Offenses (1.5 years), then those charged with homicide, conspiracy or kidnapping (11.5 months). The average length of stay for women in custody was 179 days.



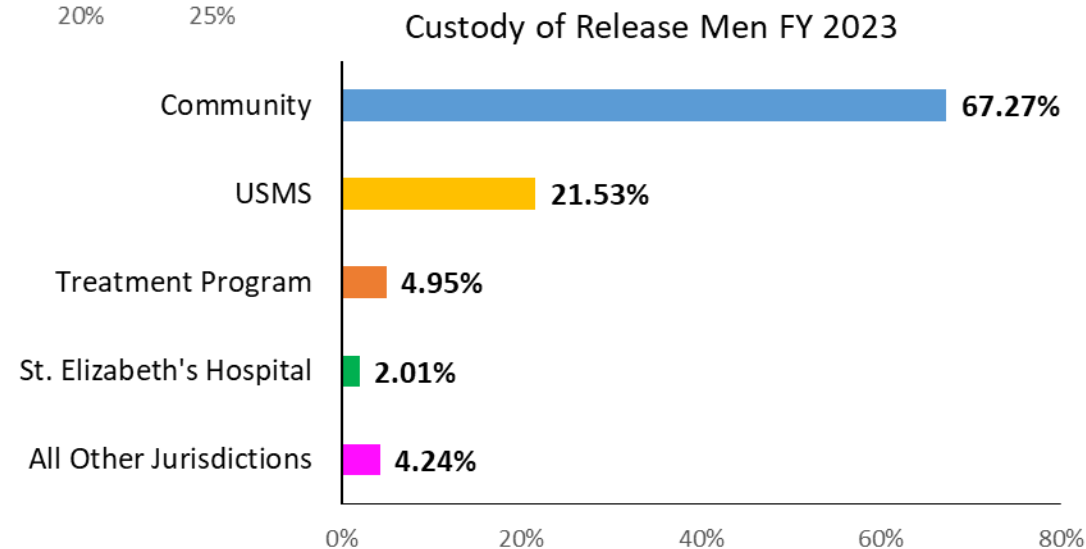


FY 2023 Releases by LOS for Men



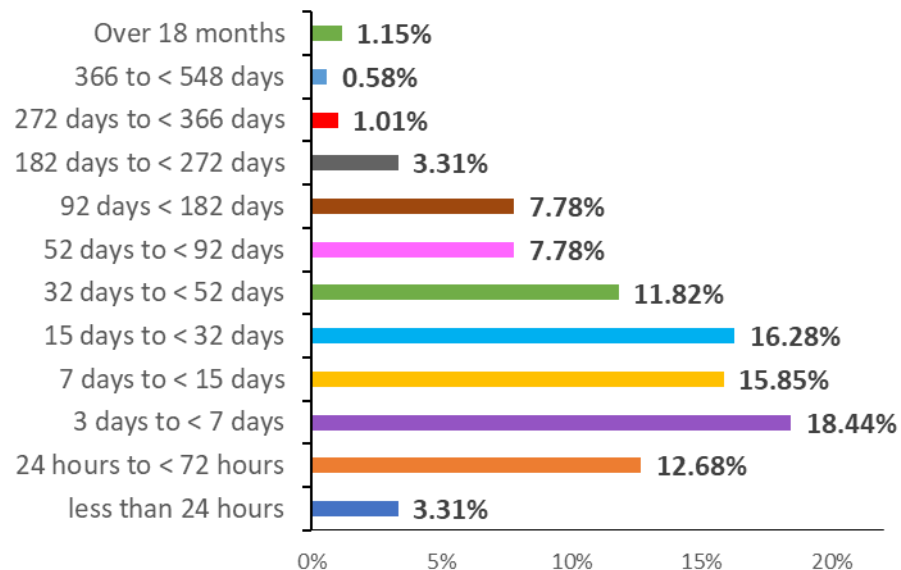
The average length of stay to release for men was 111.6 days. Half of men who were released stayed fewer than 23.4 days, the median length of stay to release.

Of men who were released, 67.27% were released to the community. Another 21.53% were removed by the USMS to Northern Neck, USMS to federal facilities, or USMS GB. 4.24% were removed by all other jurisdictions.





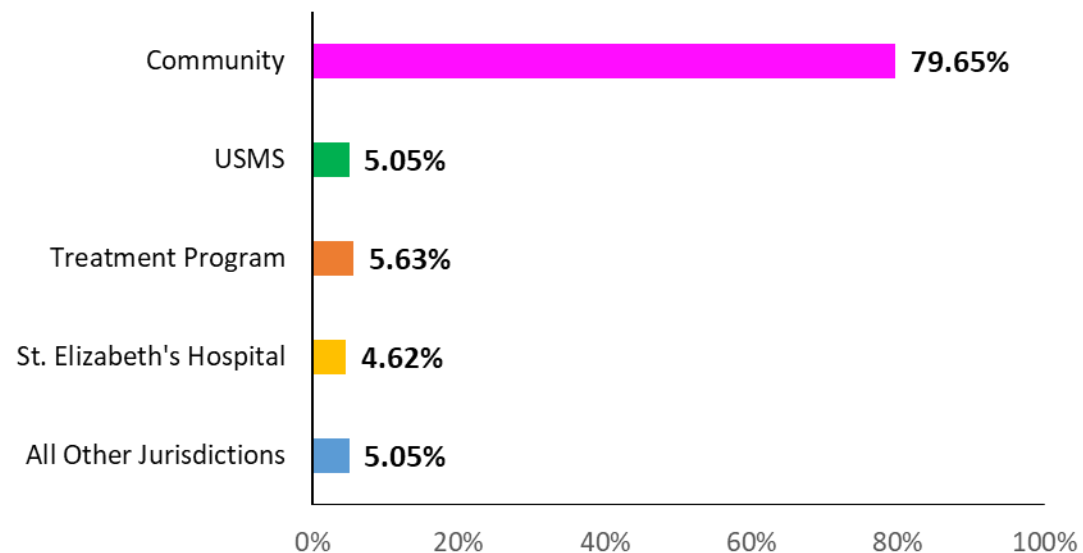
FY 2023 Releases by LOS for Women



The average length of stay to release was 53.3 days for women. Half of all women who were released stayed fewer than 13 days, the median length of stay.

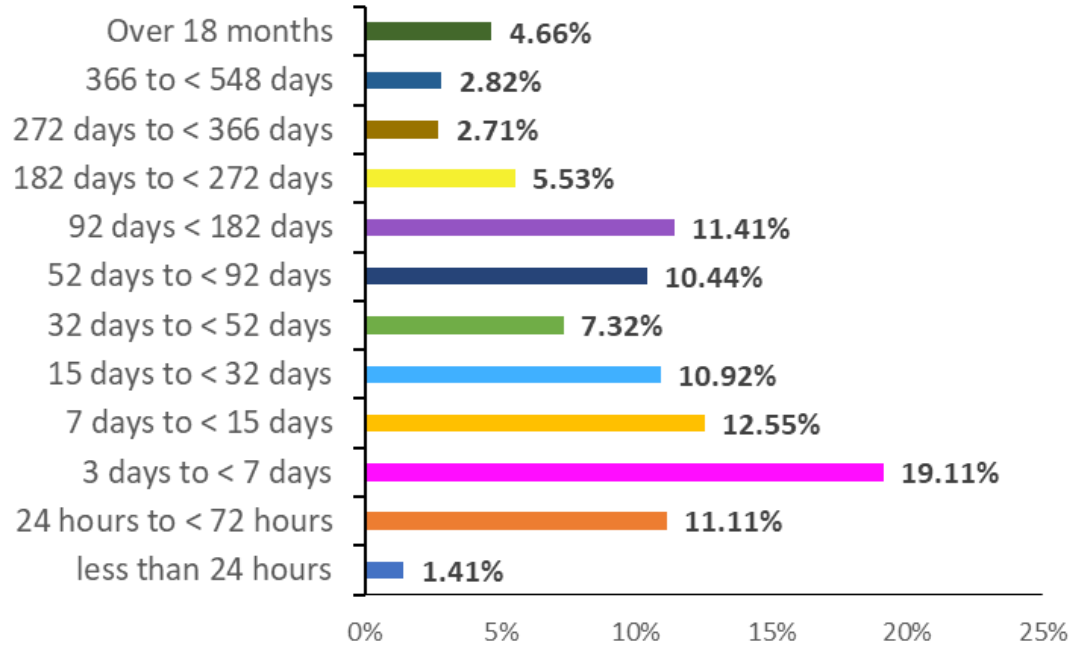
79.65% of women were released to the community, another 10.25% were released to St. Elizabeth's Hospital or treatment programs. 5.05% were removed by USMS, USMS GB or to Northern Neck by the USMS. 5.05% were released to other jurisdictions.

Custody of Release Women FY 2023



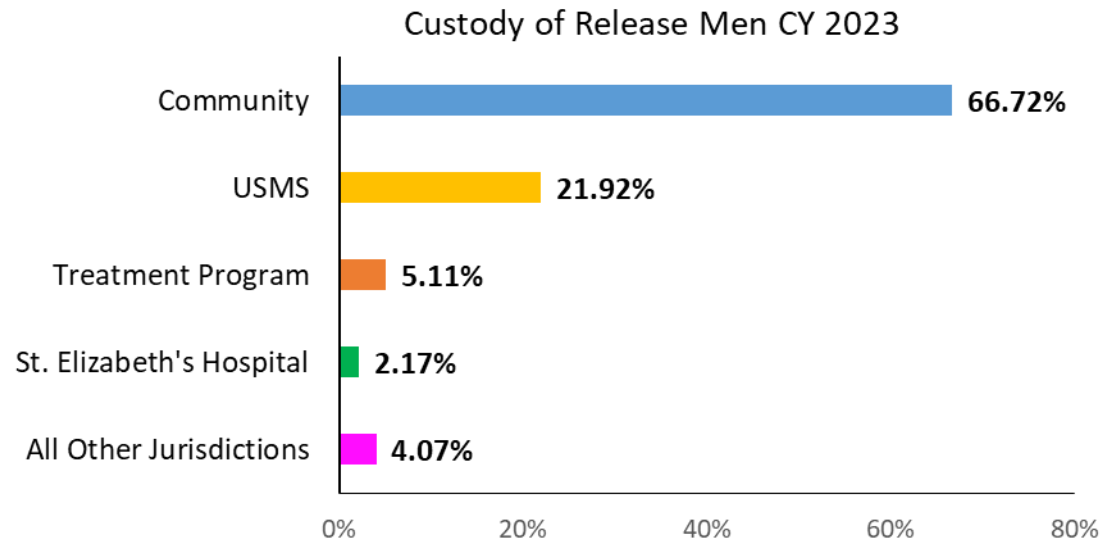


CY 2023 Releases by LOS for Men



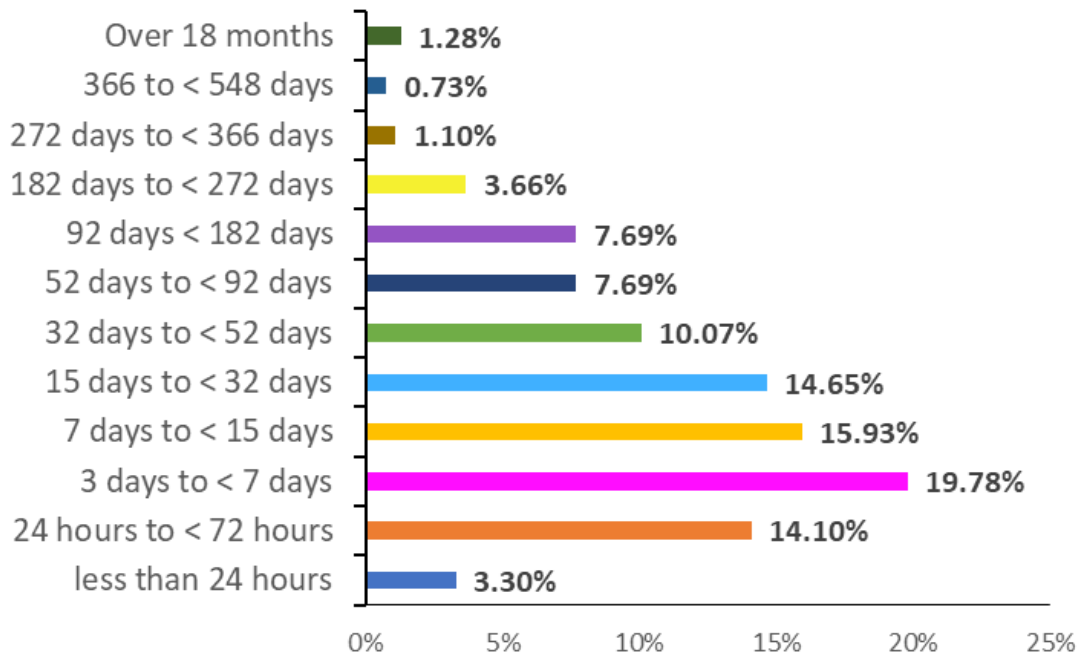
The average length of stay to release for men was 107.4 days. Half of men who were released stayed fewer than 21.6 days, the median length of stay to release.

Of men who were released, 66.72% were released to the community. Another 21.92% were removed by the USMS to Norther Neck, USMS to federal facilities, or USMS GB. 4.07% percent were removed by all other jurisdictions.



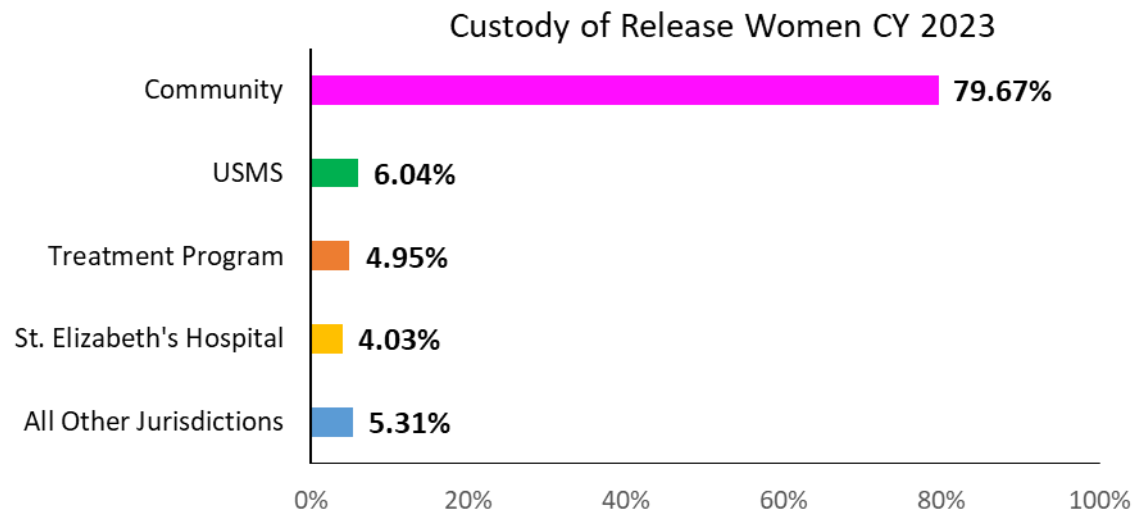


CY 2023 Releases by LOS for Women



The average length of stay to release was 54.3 days for women. Half of all women who were released stayed fewer than 11 days, the median length of stay.

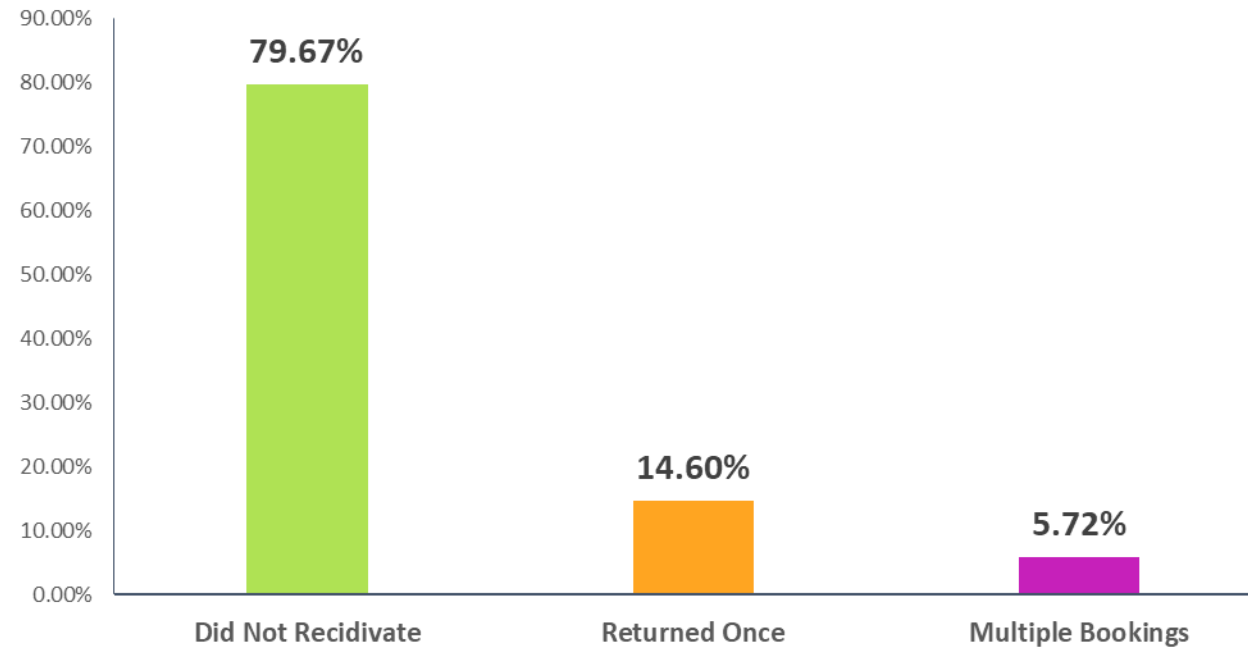
79.67% of women were released to the community, another 8.97% were released to St. Elizabeth's Hospital or treatment programs. 6.04% were removed by USMS, USMS GB or to Northern Neck by the USMS. The remaining 5.31% were released to other jurisdictions.





FY 2023 Reincarceration Rate

Recidivism Rate for DOC Intakes FY2023
Based on intake data from October 1, 2023 to September 30, 2023



Recidivism in the pre-COVID-19 era cannot be compared to that in current times because the composition of the DOC population and its length of stay have significantly changed. These reflect changes in practices across the criminal justice system that have been implemented in response to COVID-19.