DC Department of Corrections
Facts and Figures
October 2021
DC Department of Corrections Operating Budget and Net Expenditure in million dollars

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Budget</th>
<th>Expenditure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FY 2017</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY 2018</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY 2019</td>
<td>165</td>
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<td>FY 2020</td>
<td>179</td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FY 2021</td>
<td>194</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

October 2021
FY 2022 Grade Distribution of DOC Employees

FY 2022 Distribution of DOC Employees by Function

October 2021
The DC Department of Corrections includes inmate populations at the Central Detention Facility (CDF) and the Correctional Treatment Facility (CTF). The data includes a daily average of two (2) Short Term Sentenced Felons held for the Federal Bureau of Prisons and 124 inmates held for the US Marshall’s Service of Greenbelt MD.
The DC Department of Corrections includes inmate populations at the Central Detention Facility (CDF) and the Correctional Treatment Facility (CTF). The data depicted includes a daily average of two (2) Short Term Sentenced Felons held for the Federal Bureau of Prisons and 105 inmates held for the US Marshall’s Service of Greenbelt MD.

October 2021
Average Daily Population by Calendar Year
By Sex And Facility for Q4 Fiscal Year 2021 and
Year to Date for Fiscal Year 2021

October 2021
Average Daily Population by Calendar Year
By Sex And Facility for Q3 Calendar Year 2021 and
Year to Date for Calendar Year 2021 through September

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Facility</th>
<th>Q3 CY 2021</th>
<th>CY 2021 through 9/30/21</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CDF Men</td>
<td>1106</td>
<td>1046</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTF Men</td>
<td>376</td>
<td>366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTF Women</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Faiview Women</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

October 2021
Intakes and Releases For Women by Fiscal Year

Types of Intakes for Women in FY 2021

- IN TRANSIT - USDC / MARYLAND: 0.43%
- PRETRIAL WORK RELEASE: 0.85%
- PRETRIAL DRUG PROGRAM: 1.70%
- SENTENCED DRUG PROGRAM: 2.55%
- FEDERAL PROGRAM FAILURE: 2.98%
- SENTENCED FELON: 4.68%
- AWAITING ST. E. PLACEMENT: 5.53%
- IN TRANSIT - U.S. DISTRICT COURT: 8.94%
- SENTENCED MISDEMEANOR: 9.79%
- PRETRIAL FUGITIVE: 13.19%
- PAROLE VIOLATOR: 15.74%
- PRETRIAL ALL OTHER TYPES: 33.62%

Women Released in FY 2021 by Type of Release

- Other Release: 0.90%
- Prettrial Releases (Arraignment, Cash Bond, Cash Collateral): 1.35%
- Released to the USMS GB MD: 1.35%
- Release to Drug Program: 4.05%
- Sentence Expired: 10.81%
- Removed by USMS: 11.71%
- Released Fugitive: 13.06%
- Parole Reinstated: 13.51%
- Court Ordered Releases: 43.24%

October 2021
Intakes and Releases For Men by Fiscal Year

Types of Intakes for Men in FY 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Intake Type</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PRETRIAL WORK RELEASE</td>
<td>0.03%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SELF-SURRENDER</td>
<td>0.07%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RETURNING FELON</td>
<td>0.17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IN TRANSIT - D.C. SUPERIOR COURT</td>
<td>0.17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRIT AD PROS</td>
<td>0.30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IN TRANSIT - USDC / MARYLAND</td>
<td>0.30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PRETRIAL DRUG PROGRAM</td>
<td>0.33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENTENCED DRUG PROGRAM</td>
<td>0.74%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IN TRANSIT - FBOP</td>
<td>1.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AWAITING ST. E. PLACEMENT</td>
<td>2.24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FEDERAL PROGRAM FAILURE</td>
<td>3.32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENTENCED FELON</td>
<td>5.19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SENTENCED MISDEMEANOR</td>
<td>8.57%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PRETRIAL FUGITIVE</td>
<td>10.38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IN TRANSIT - U.S. DISTRICT COURT</td>
<td>11.55%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAROLE VIOLATOR</td>
<td>21.80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PRETRIAL ALL OTHER TYPES</td>
<td>33.82%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Men Released in FY 2021 by Type of Release

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Release Type</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Other Release</td>
<td>0.19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pretrial Releases (Arraignment, Cash Bond or Collateral)</td>
<td>0.65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Release to Drug Program</td>
<td>1.53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Released to the USMS GB MD</td>
<td>2.88%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Released Fugitive</td>
<td>11.46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parole Reinstated</td>
<td>15.41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sentence Expired</td>
<td>16.24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Removed by USMS</td>
<td>20.42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Court Ordered Releases</td>
<td>31.23%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Intakes and Releases For Women by Calendar Year

Types of Intakes for Women in CY 2021

- PRETRIAL DRUG PROGRAM: 0.56%
- PRETRIAL WORK RELEASE: 1.11%
- FEDERAL PROGRAM FAILURE: 2.22%
- SENTENCED DRUG PROGRAM: 2.78%
- SENTENCED FELON: 3.33%
- AWAITING ST. E. PLACEMENT: 5.56%
- IN TRANSIT - U.S. DISTRICT COURT: 9.44%
- SENTENCED MISDEMEANOR: 11.11%
- PRETRIAL FUGITIVE: 12.78%
- PAROLE VIOLATOR: 13.89%
- PRETRIAL ALL OTHER TYPES: 37.22%

Women Released in CY 2021 by Type of Release

- Other Release: 0.59%
- Released to the USMS GB MD: 1.18%
- Pretrial Releases (Arraignment, Cash Bond or Collateral): 1.18%
- Release to Drug Program: 4.73%
- Parole Reinstated: 10.65%
- Sentence Expired: 12.43%
- Removed by USMS: 11.83%
- Released Fugitive: 13.61%
- Court Ordered Releases: 43.79%

October 2021
Intakes and Releases For Men by Calendar Year

Types of Intakes for Men in CY 2021

- SELF-SURRENDER: 0.09%
- RETURNING FELON: 0.18%
- IN TRANSIT - D.C. SUPERIOR COURT: 0.18%
- IN TRANSIT - USDC / MARYLAND: 0.22%
- WRIT AD PROS: 0.31%
- PRETRIAL DRUG PROGRAM: 0.39%
- SENTENCED DRUG PROGRAM: 0.70%
- IN TRANSIT - FBOP: 0.83%
- AWAITING ST. E. PLACEMENT: 2.37%
- FEDERAL PROGRAM FAILURE: 3.37%
- SENTENCED FELON: 3.90%
- SENTENCED MISDEMEANOR: 8.50%
- PRETRIAL FUGITIVE: 10.73%
- IN TRANSIT - U.S. DISTRICT COURT: 12.05%
- PAROLE VIOLATOR: 20.28%
- PRETRIAL ALL OTHER TYPES: 35.92%

Men Released in CY 2021 by Type of Release

- Other Release: 0.19%
- PRETRIAL RELEASES (Arraignment, Cash Bond or Collateral): 0.65%
- Release to Drug Program: 1.53%
- Released to the USMS GB MD: 2.88%
- Released Fugitive: 11.46%
- Parole Reinstated: 15.41%
- Sentence Expired: 16.24%
- Removed by USMS: 20.42%
- Court Ordered Releases: 31.23%

October 2021
The majority of DOC residents, 91.65%, are English speakers; about 4% declare a non-English primary language and data is unavailable for the remaining intakes—primarily because they were released before the intake process was completed.

Spanish, French and Persian were the three most frequently declared non-English primary languages among new intakes at DOC in FY 2021.
In Fiscal Year 2021 the majority of DOC intakes, 45.15%, were of Christian faiths; almost 30% were of Islamic faiths, and approximately 7% were of other faiths. Four percent claimed no faith, and

Of those professing Christian faiths, the majority, nearly 77%, claimed to be Christian; of those professing Islamic faiths, the majority, 83%, claimed to be Sunni Muslim.
DOC Residents in Custody by Race, Sex, and Education

DOC residents are 87.55% Black; the District of Columbia (DC) population is 46.5% Black. Whites, Asians, and Hispanics who comprise 41.3% , 4%, and 11% of the DC Population are underrepresented. (DC Population data from www.census.gov.)

The majority of DOC’s inmates are men. Women comprise less than 4% of the population.

Two-thirds of women and 60% of men in custody have earned a high school diploma or GED. Nearly 12% of women and 4% of men say they have a college degree. Data were not available for about 3% of women and 10% of men.

October 1, 2021
The majority of men in DOC custody claim District of Columbia or Maryland residency. About Men in Custody

Half of all men in custody were 18 to 31 years old. The average age of men in custody was 34 years.

Employment Status at Incarceration

- On Welfare: 0.13%
- Employed: 33.16%
- Employed Part Time: 3.04%
- Unemployed: 56.59%
- No Data: 7.08%

Over half of all men in custody were unemployed at the time of incarceration. About a third were employed and another three percent were employed part time.
A little less than a third of men in custody had stayed less than a month, while another third had stayed more than a year. The median length of stay (LOS) for men in custody was 206 days. (Half the men in custody had been in custody less than 206 days.)

Over half of all men in custody had unresolved legal matters that were either felony charges (PF) or misdemeanor charges (PM). Those held for the USMS service (TR) were over 25% of those in custody and had stayed on average about a year and 3 months. Almost 11% of men were charged as parole violators (PV), nearly 8% were sentenced on felony charges (SF) and almost 3% were Writs or Holds (WH). Writs and holds had the longest average length of stay (LOS) of 925 days (2.5 years).
Most Serious Active Charge for Men in Custody

Over 25% of men in custody were USMS/USDC commitments with unspecified charges. Those charged with assault, aggravated assault, domestic violence; homicide, conspiracy, or kidnapping; parole or release violations; weapons offenses; and, robbery, carjacking or first degree burglary accounted for the most serious offenses of 88% of men in custody. Over 73% of men were charged with a violent or dangerous offense per DC Code 22 Section 4501.

Average LOS by Most Serious Offense

Those charged as Writs or US Witnesses stayed the longest on average (over 2.5 years); followed by those charged with homicide, conspiracy or kidnapping (nearly 2 years) and USMS/USDC commitments at 1.25 years.
About Women in Custody

The majority of women in DOC custody claim District of Columbia or Maryland residency.

Employment Status at Incarceration

About three quarters of women in custody were unemployed at the time of intake. About 20% were employed and fewer than 2% were employed part time.

Half of all women in custody were 18 to 38 years old. The average age of women in custody was 38 years.

On Welfare 0.00%
Employed Part Time 1.72%
No Data 3.45%
Employed 20.69%
Unemployed 74.14%

Residency Claimed

DC: 58.33%
Maryland: 16.67%
Other US Locations: 10.00%
Non US Locations: 6.67%
Homeless or No Address: 5.00%
Virginia: 3.33%

51 - 60: 6.67%
Over 61: 1.67%
Under 21: 1.67%
21 - 30: 26.67%
31 - 40: 31.67%
41 - 50: 31.67%

October 1, 2021
Forty-five percent of women in custody had stayed less than three months. About half the remaining stayed between three and nine months while the remaining half stayed between nine months and nearly three and a half years.

About half of women in custody had unresolved charges that were either felonies (PF) or misdemeanors (PM). Over a quarter of women in custody were held for the USMS (TR) and had stayed over a year and 3 months on average, the longest of all. Those charged as parole violators (PV) or sentenced on felony charges (SF) were each 8% of the women in custody. Sentenced misdemeanants (SM) made up the remaining 5% of women.
About half of women in custody had unresolved charges that were either felonies (PF) or misdemeanors (PM). Over a quarter of women in custody were held for the USMS (TR) and had stayed over a year and 3 months on average, the longest of all. Those charged as parole violators (PV) or sentenced on felony charges (SF) were each 8% of the women in custody. Sentenced misdemeanants (SM) made up the remaining 5% of women.

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Most Serious Active Charge for Women in Custody

Women charged with assault, aggravated assault, or domestic violence as the most serious offense were 35% of all women in custody. Over 25% of women in custody were USMS/USDC commitments with unspecified charges. Those charged with homicide, conspiracy, or kidnapping; parole or release violations; robbery, carjacking or first degree burglary; and, arson or property crimes accounted for the most serious offenses of 93% of women in custody. The average length of stay for women in custody was 368 days. Nearly 82% of women in custody were charged with a violent or dangerous offense per DC Code 22 Section 4501.

Average LOS by Most Serious Offense

Those who were USMS/USDC commitments stayed nearly 1 year and four months, followed by those charged with homicide, conspiracy or kidnapping (1 year 3 months). The remaining women were in custody less than 9 months on average. The average length of stay for women in custody was 239 days.
Of men who were released, 62% were released to the community. Another 22% were removed by the USMS to Norther Neck, USMS to federal facilities, or USMS GB. Nine percent were removed by all other jurisdictions and 4% were removed by Prince George’s County, MD alone.

The average length of stay to release for men was 148 days. Half of men who were released stayed fewer than 53 days, the median length of stay to release.
The average length of stay to release was 113 days for women. Half of all women who were released stayed fewer than 30 days. The median length of stay was 29.6 days.

Almost 65% of women were released to the community, another 8% were released to St. Elizabeths Hospital or treatment programs. Nearly 14% were removed by USMS, USMS GB or to Northern Neck by the USMS. The remaining were released to other jurisdictions, of which the most releases were to Prince George’s County, MD.
Of men who were released, 60% were released to the community. Another 23% were removed by the USMS to Norther Neck, USMS to federal facilities, or USMS GB. Nine percent were removed by all other jurisdictions and 4% were removed by Prince George’s County, MD alone.

The average length of stay to release for men was 148 days. Half of men who were released stayed fewer than 57 days, the median length of stay to release.
The average length of stay to release was 99 days for women. Half of all women who were released stayed fewer than 30 days. The median length of stay was 30.2 days.

**Custody of Release**

- St. Elizabeths Hospital: 4.2%
- Treatment Programs: 4.8%
- Removed by USMS GB MD: 1.8%
- Prince George’s County MD: 6.0%
- USMS Removal: 5.4%
- All Other Jurisdictions: 8.9%
- Removed to Northern Neck by USMS: 6.5%
- Community: 62.5%

Almost 63% of women were released to the community, another 9% were released to St. Elizabeths Hospital or treatment programs. Nearly 14% were removed by USMS, USMS GB or to Northern Neck by the USMS. The remaining were released to other jurisdictions, of which the most releases were to Prince George’s County, MD.
Recidivism in the pre-COVID-19 era cannot be compared to that in current times because the composition of the DOC population and its length of stay have significantly changed. These reflect changes in practices across the criminal justice system that have been implemented in response to COVID-19.