



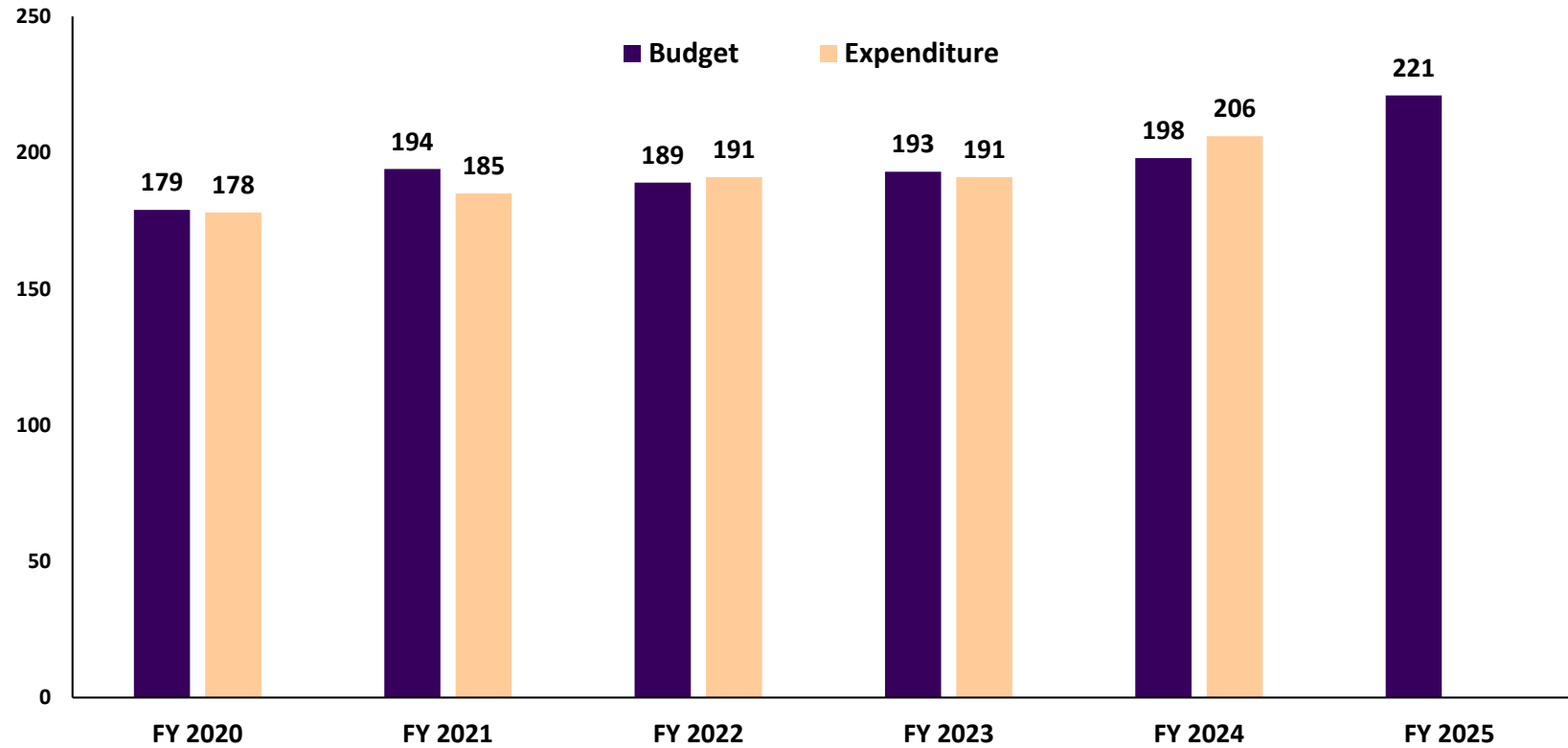
DC Department of Corrections

Facts and Figures

January 2025



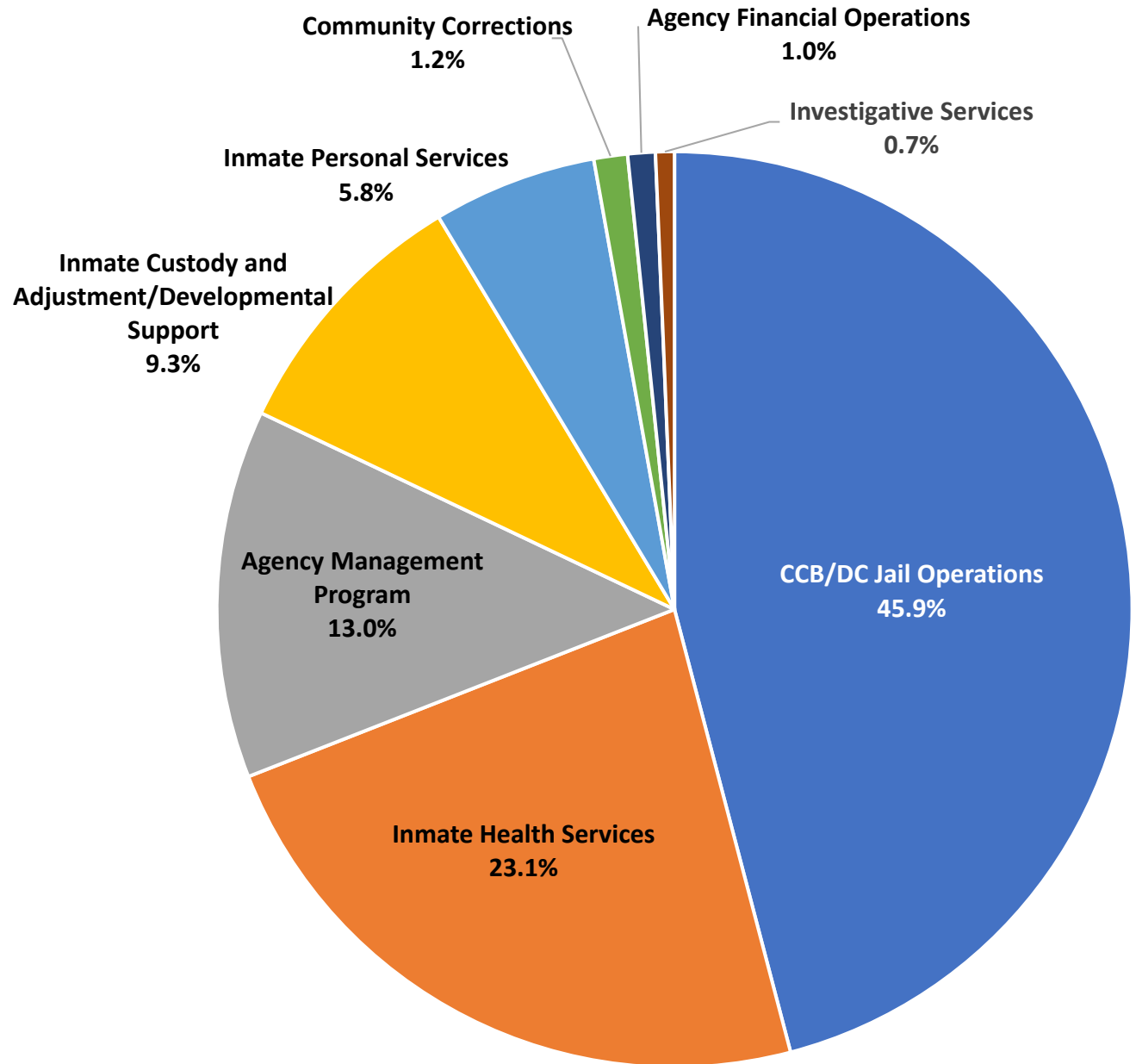
DC Department of Corrections Operating Budget and Net Expenditure in million dollars



DOC will update FY 2025 Expenditure data once available.

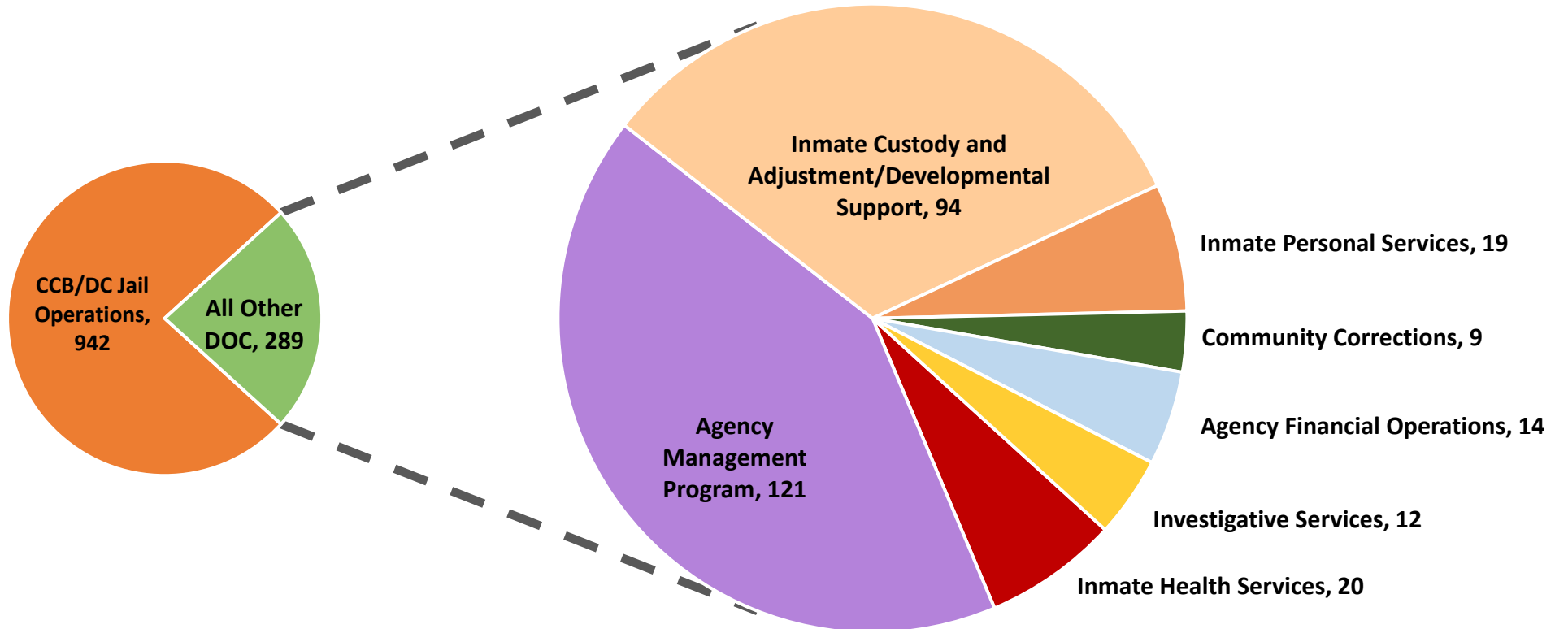
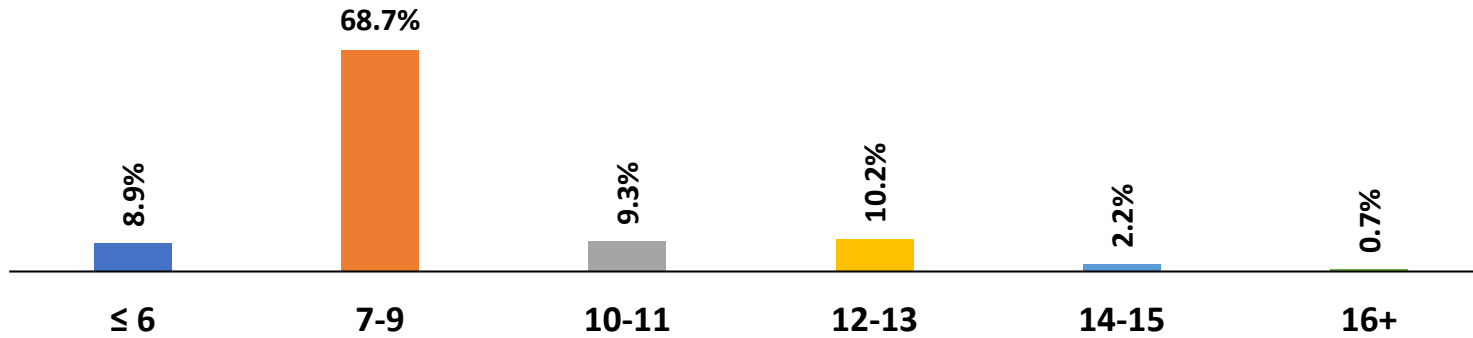


DOC FY 2025 Budget by Service



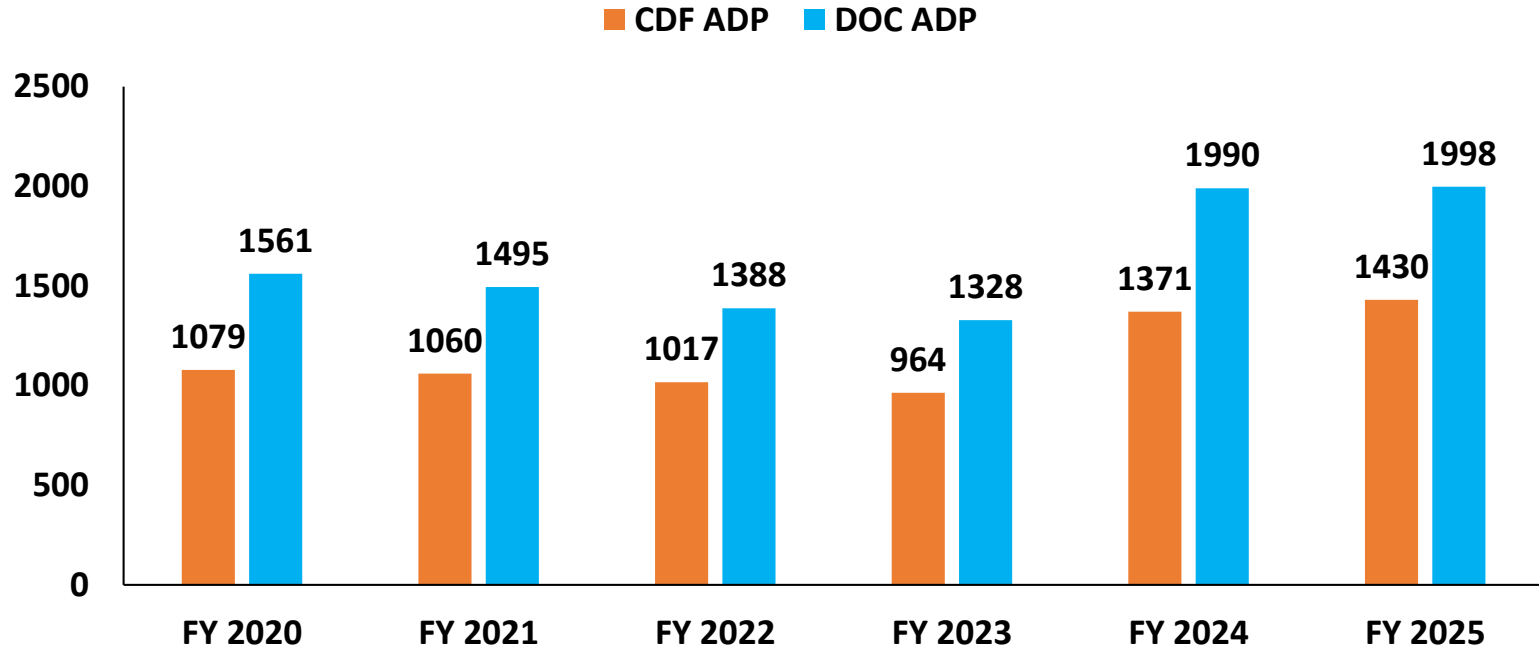


FY 2025 Grade and Function Distribution of DOC Employees





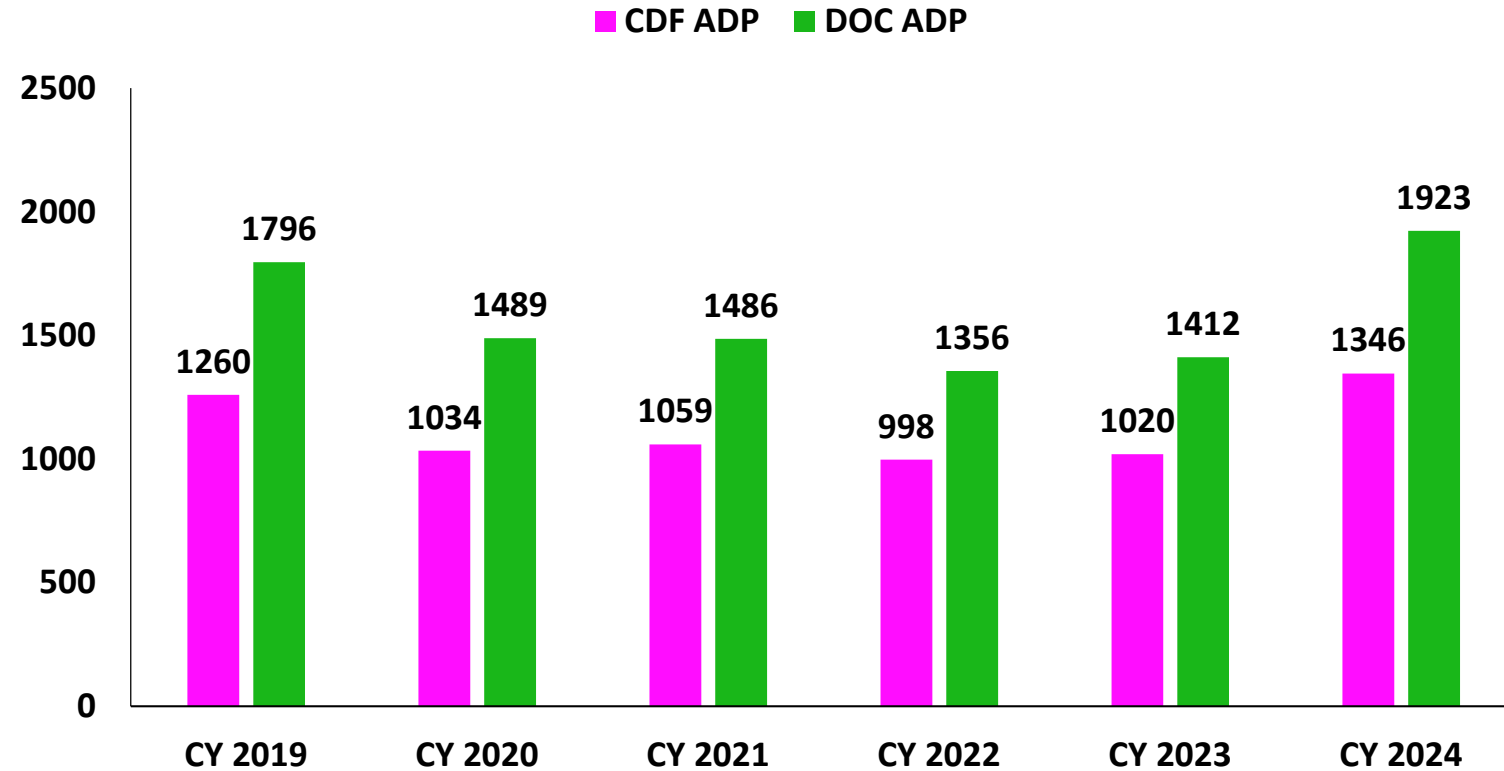
DC Department of Corrections Average Daily Population by Fiscal Year for the Central Detention Facility (CDF) and DOC Total



The DC Department of Corrections includes inmate populations at the Central Detention Facility (CDF) and the Correctional Treatment Facility (CTF). The data includes a daily average of zero (0) Short Term Sentenced Felons held for the Federal Bureau of Prisons and four (5) inmates held for the US Marshall's Service of Greenbelt MD.



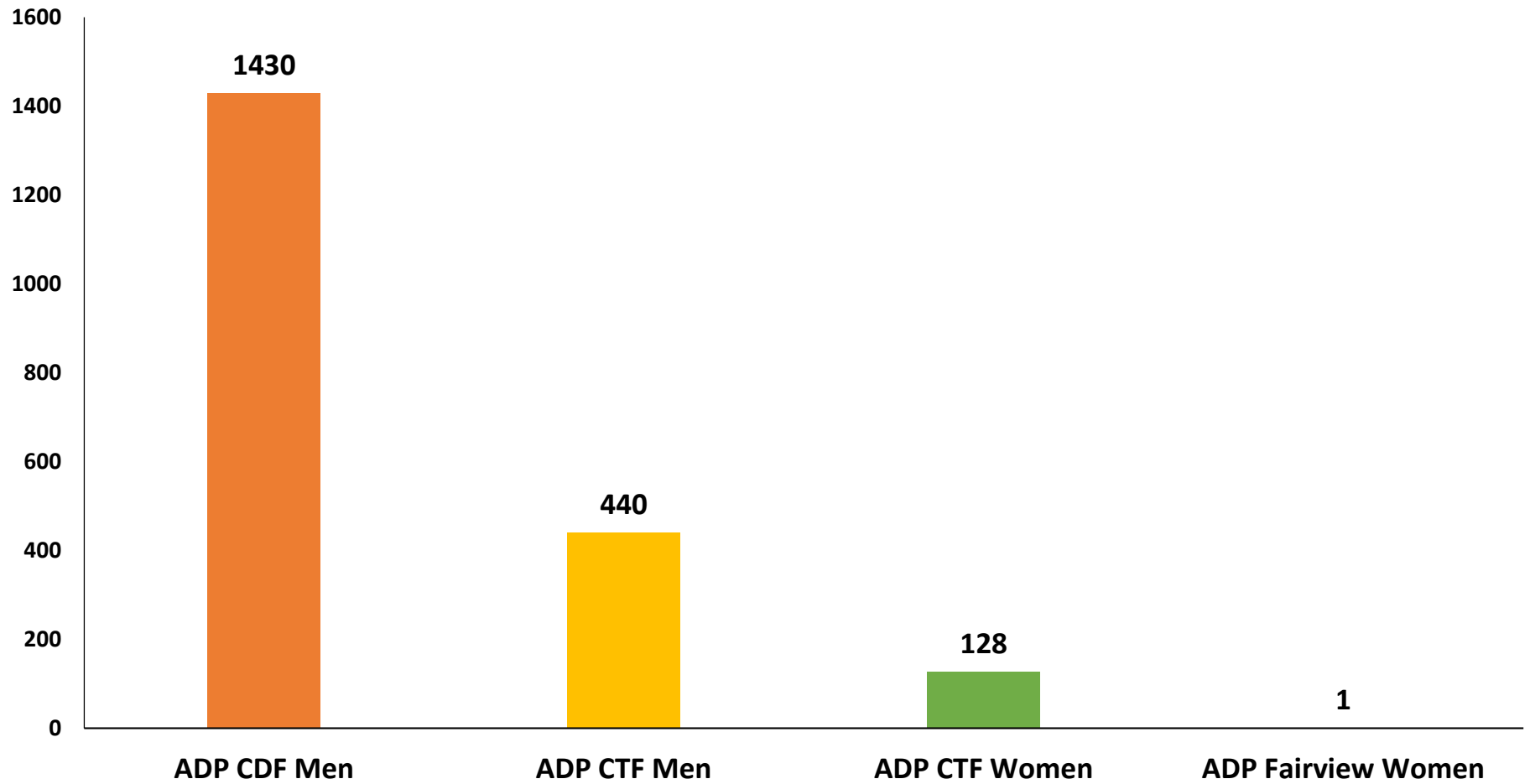
DC Department of Corrections Average Daily Population by Calendar Year for the Central Detention Facility (CDF) and DOC Total



The DC Department of Corrections includes inmate populations at the Central Detention Facility (CDF) and the Correctional Treatment Facility (CTF). The data depicted includes a daily average of four (4) inmates held for the US Marshall's Service of Greenbelt MD and zero Short Term Sentenced Felons held for the Federal Bureau of Prisons.



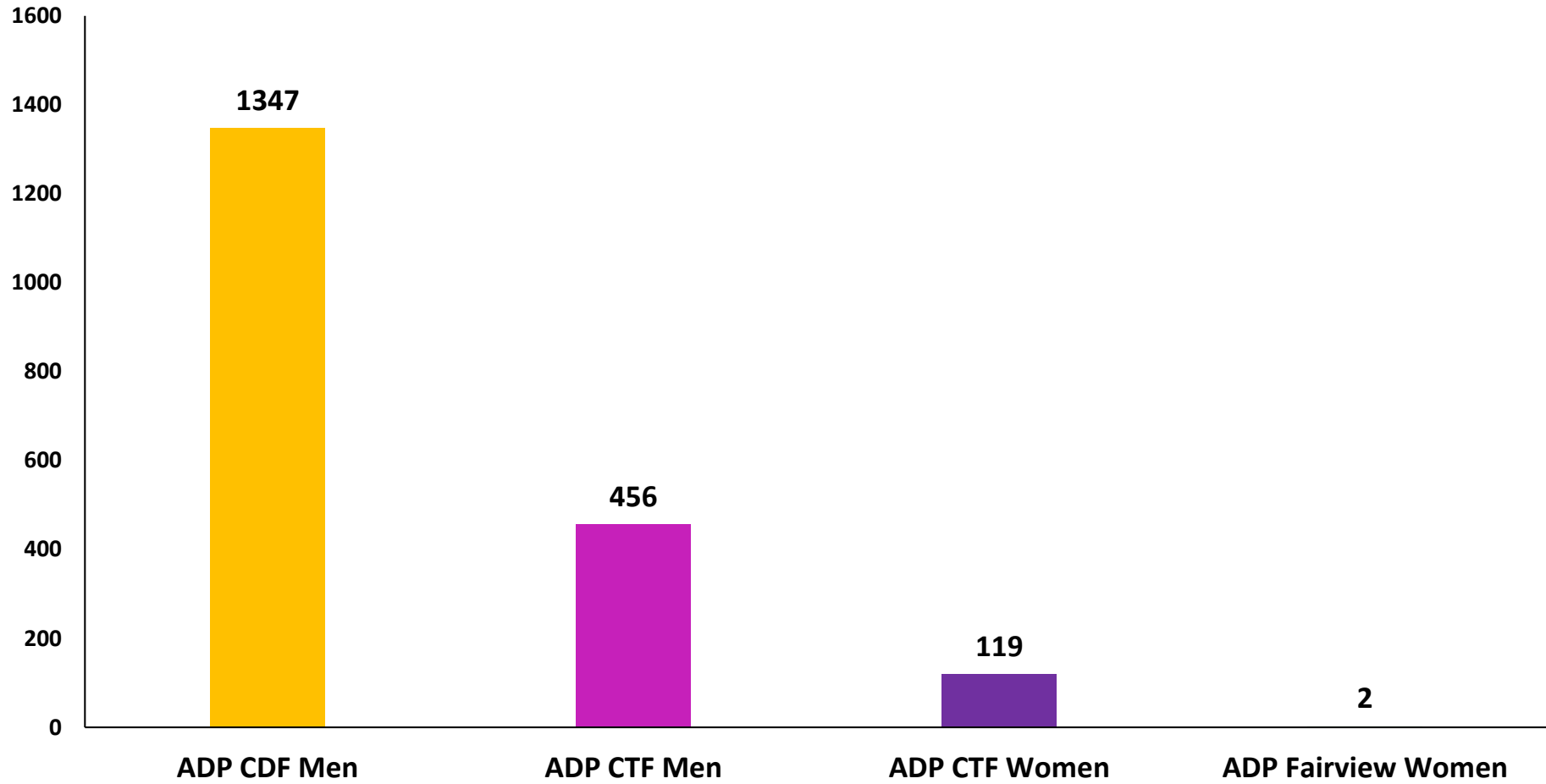
Average Daily Population by Sex and Facility for Fiscal Year 2025





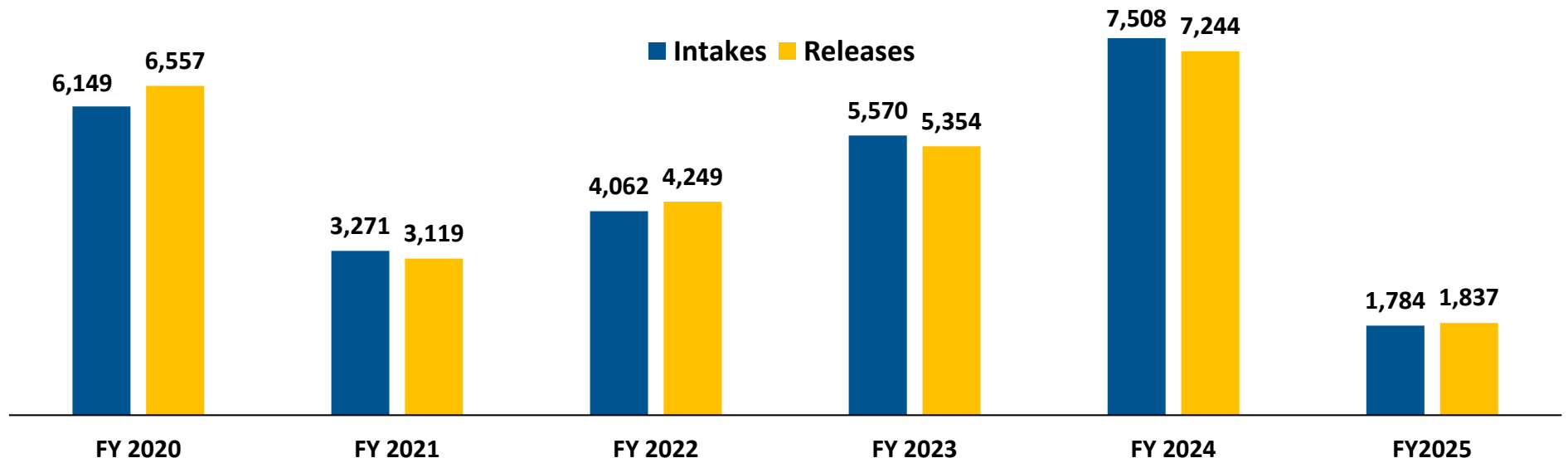
Average Daily Population by Sex and Facility for Calendar Year 2024

CY 2024 Through 12/31/2024

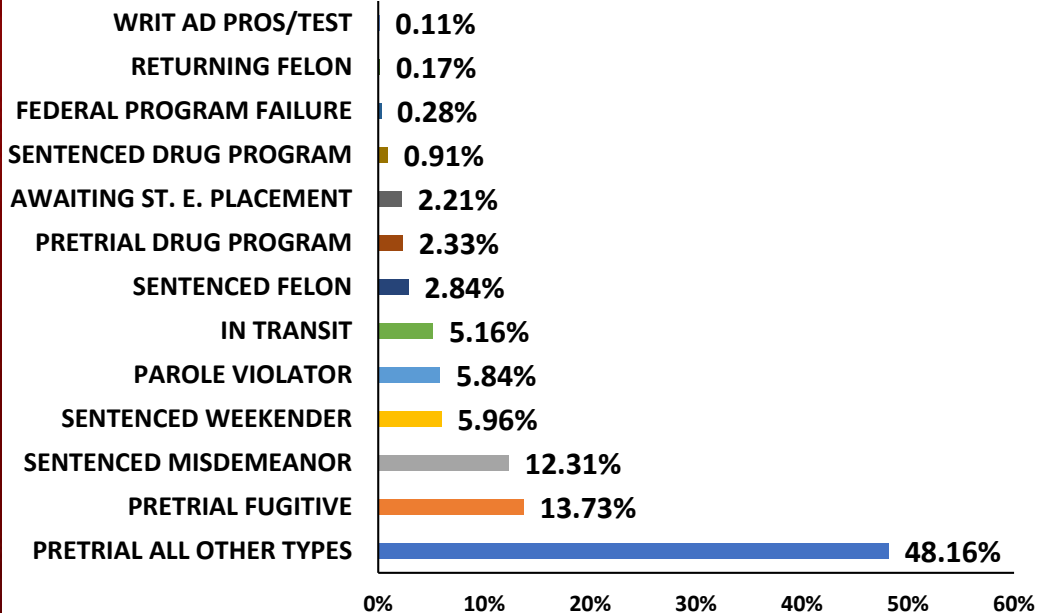




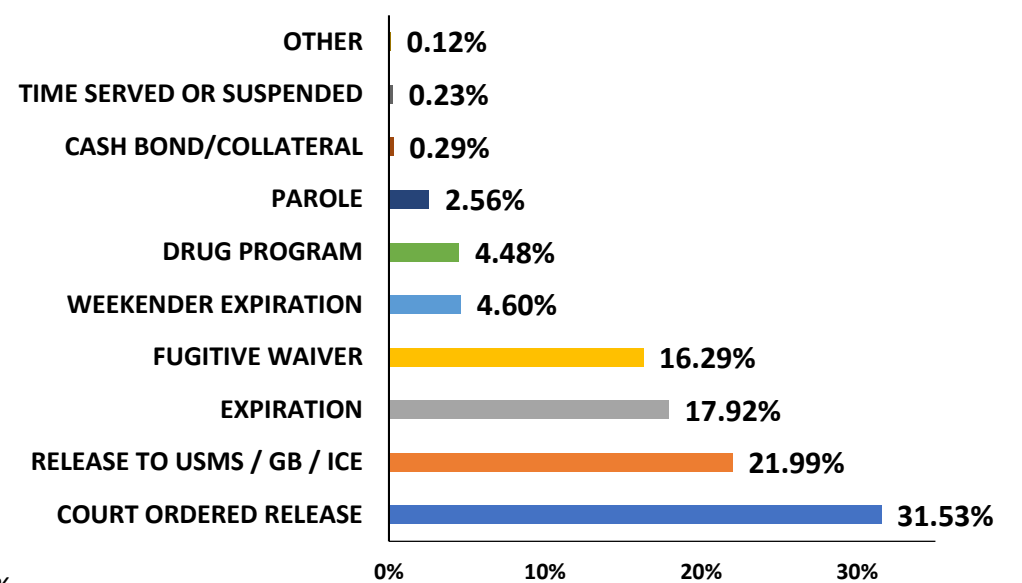
Intakes and Releases by Fiscal Year



FY 2025 Intakes by Type of Admission



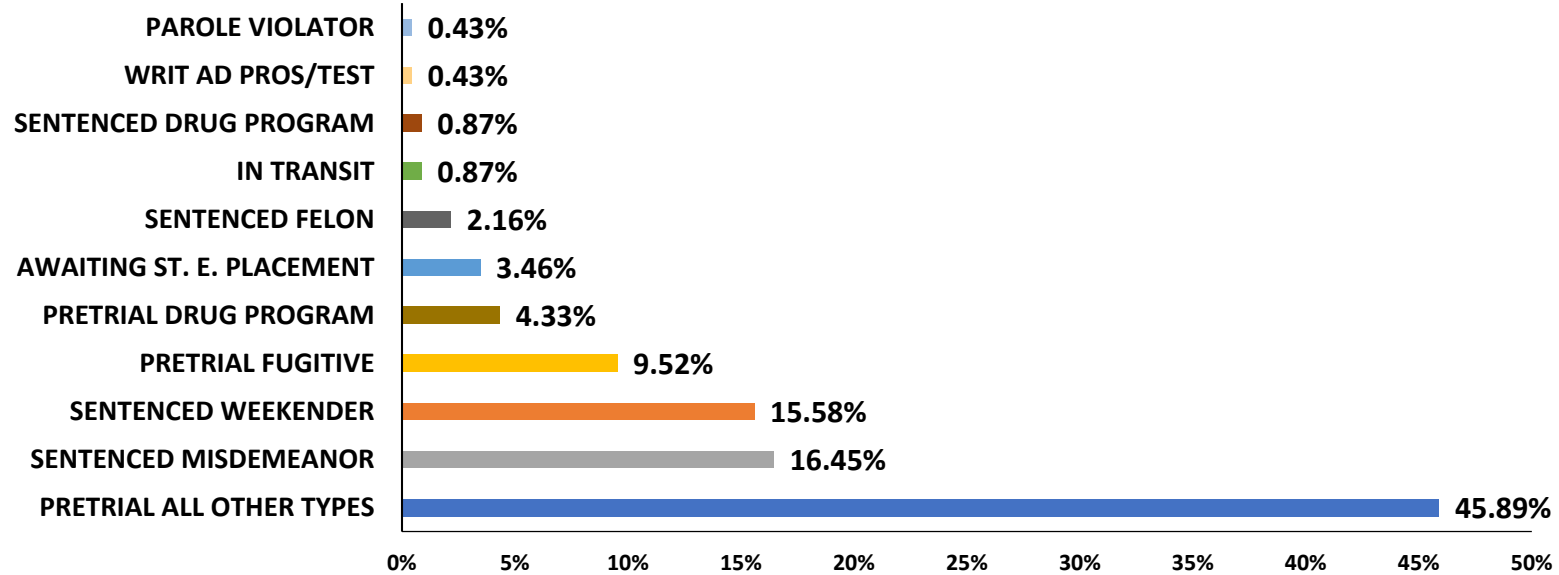
FY 2025 Releases by Release Type



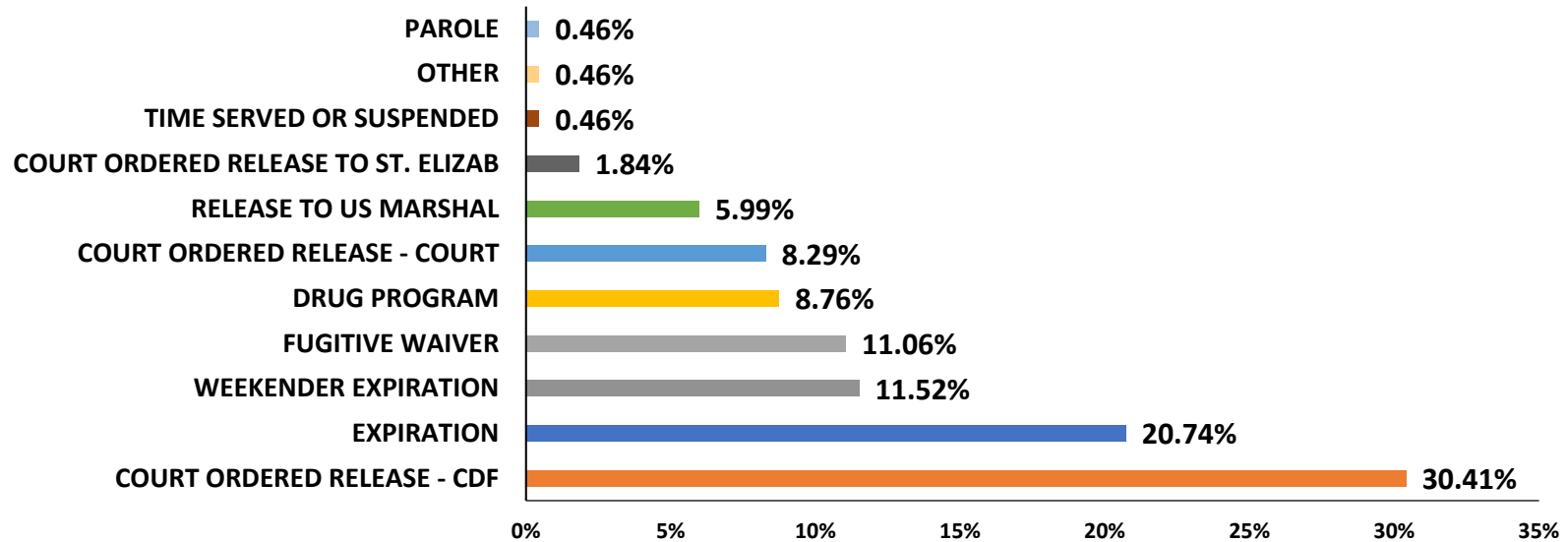


Intakes and Releases for Women by Fiscal Year

Admission Types for FY 2025 Women Intakes



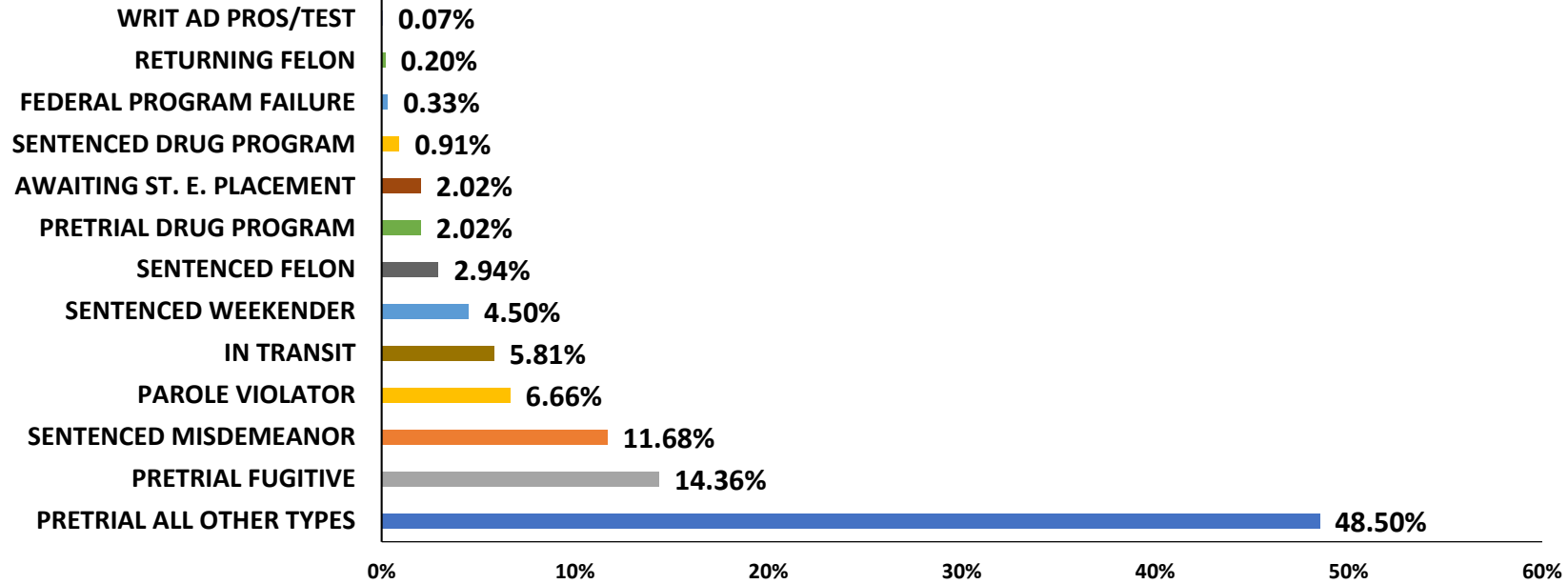
Release Types for FY 2025 Women Releases



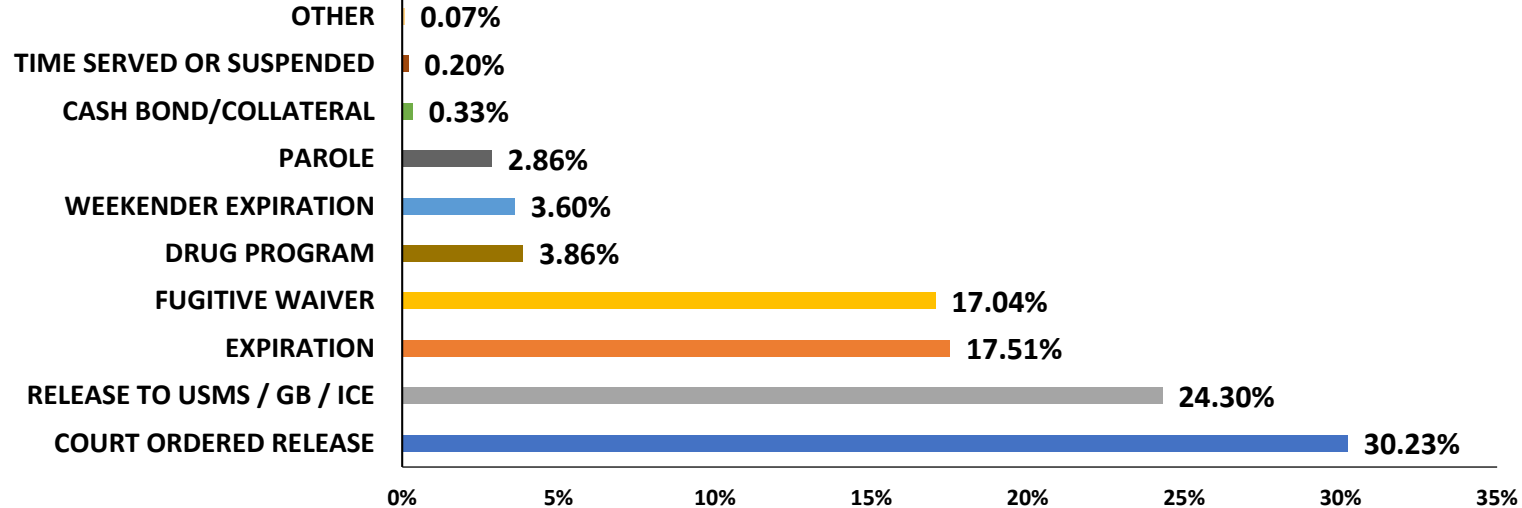


Intakes and Releases for Men by Fiscal Year

Admission Types for FY 2025 Men Intakes

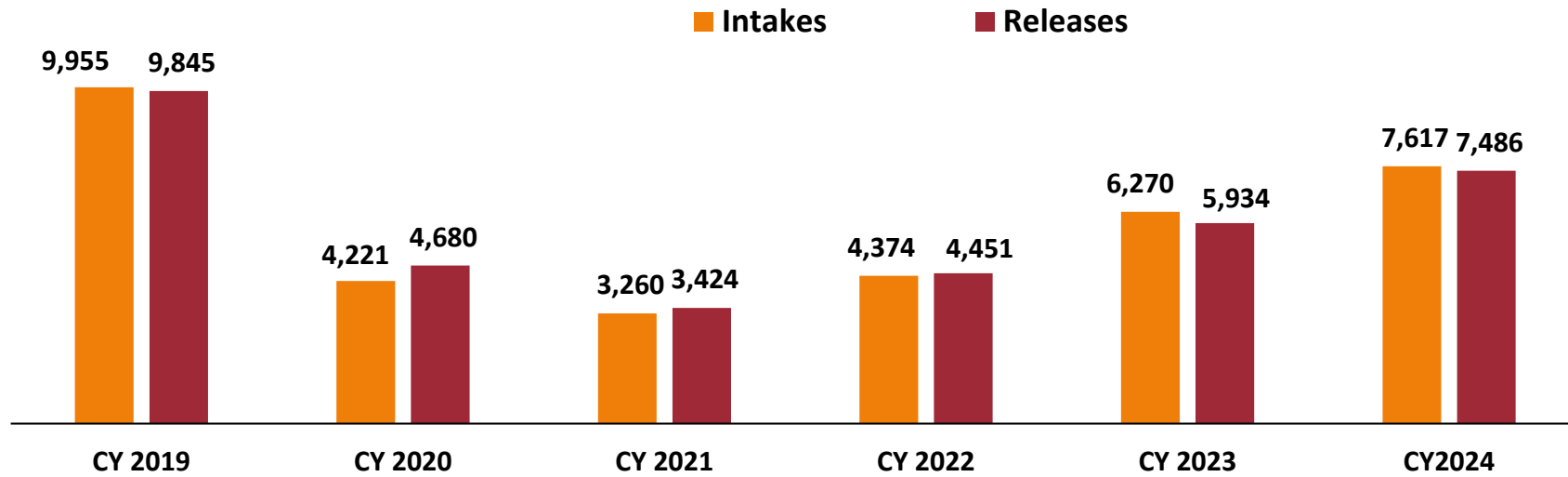


Release Types for FY 2025 Men Intakes

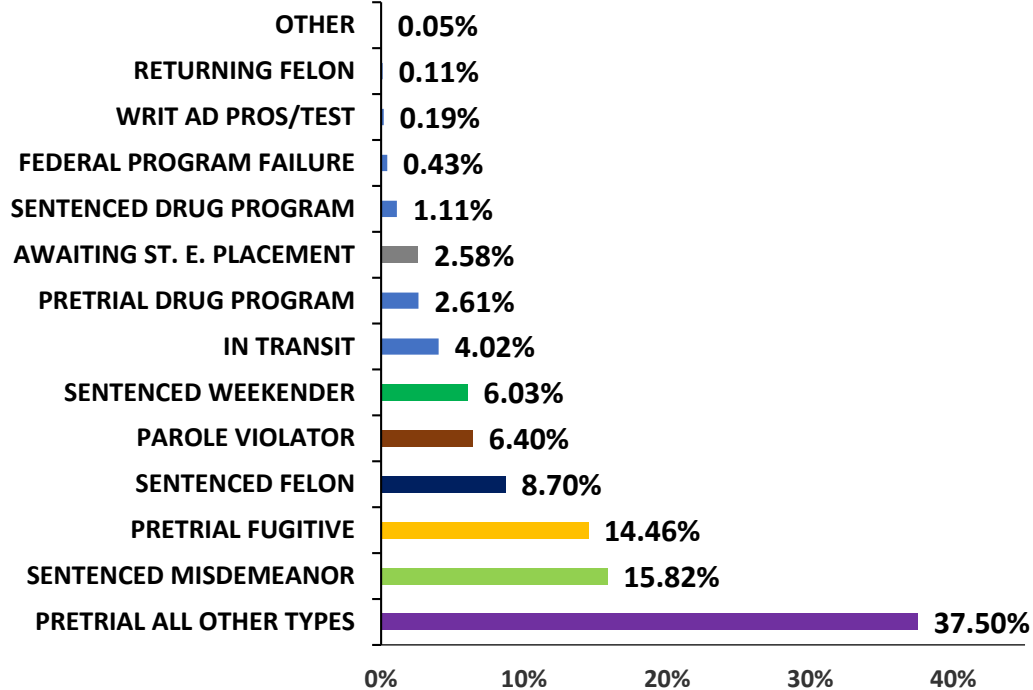




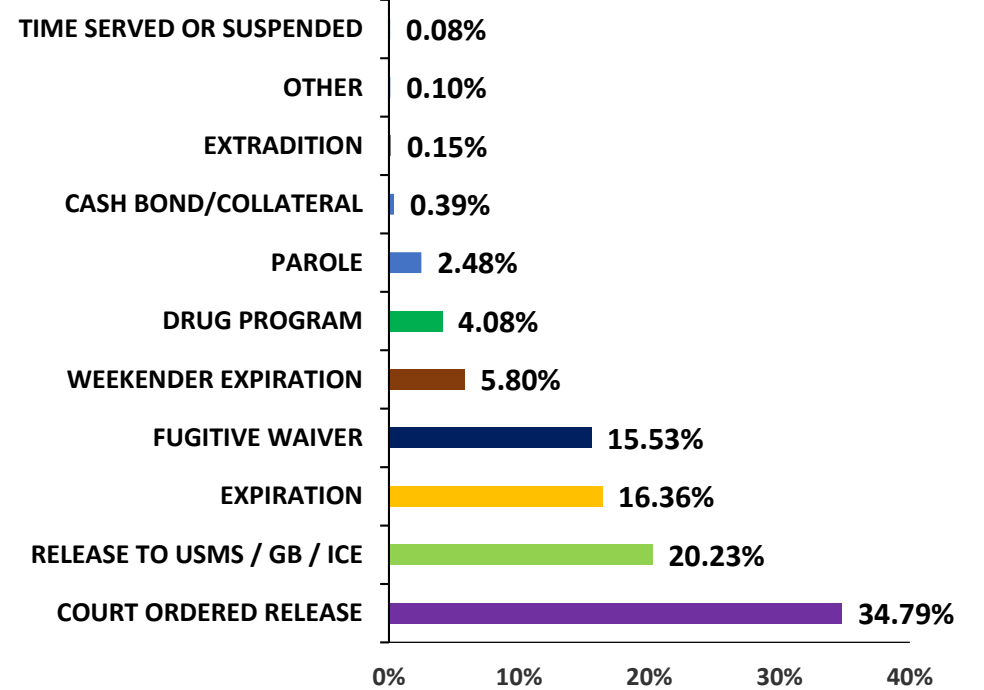
Intakes and Releases by Calendar Year



CY24 Intakes by Admission



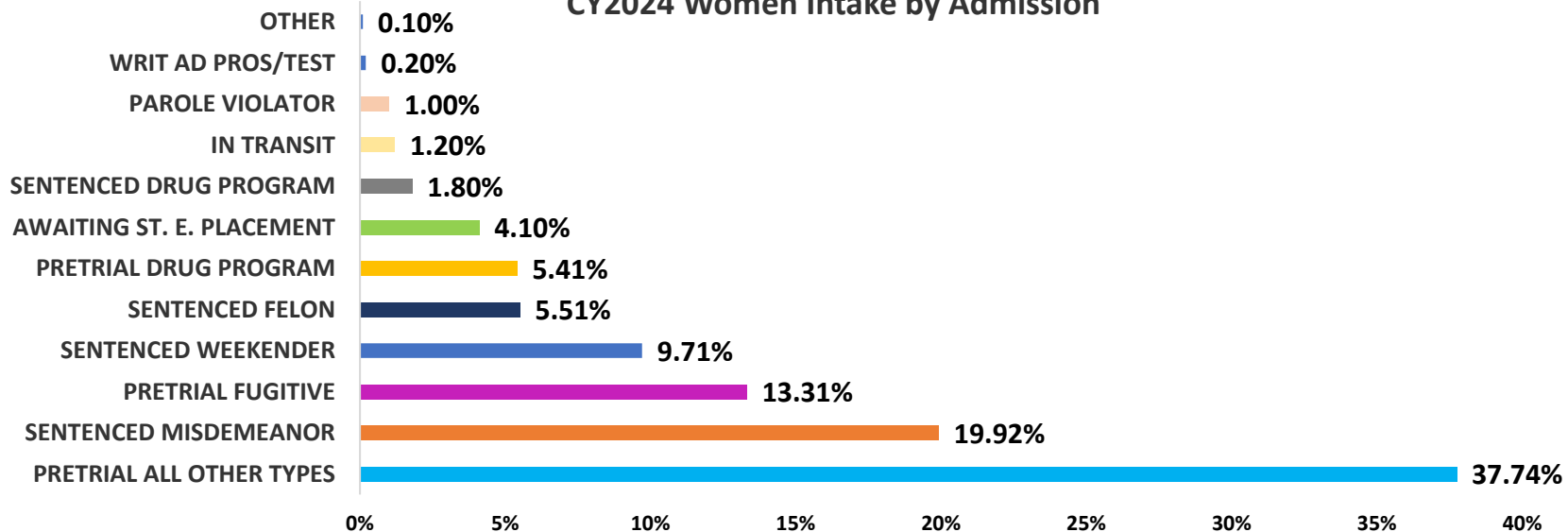
CY24 Releases by Admission



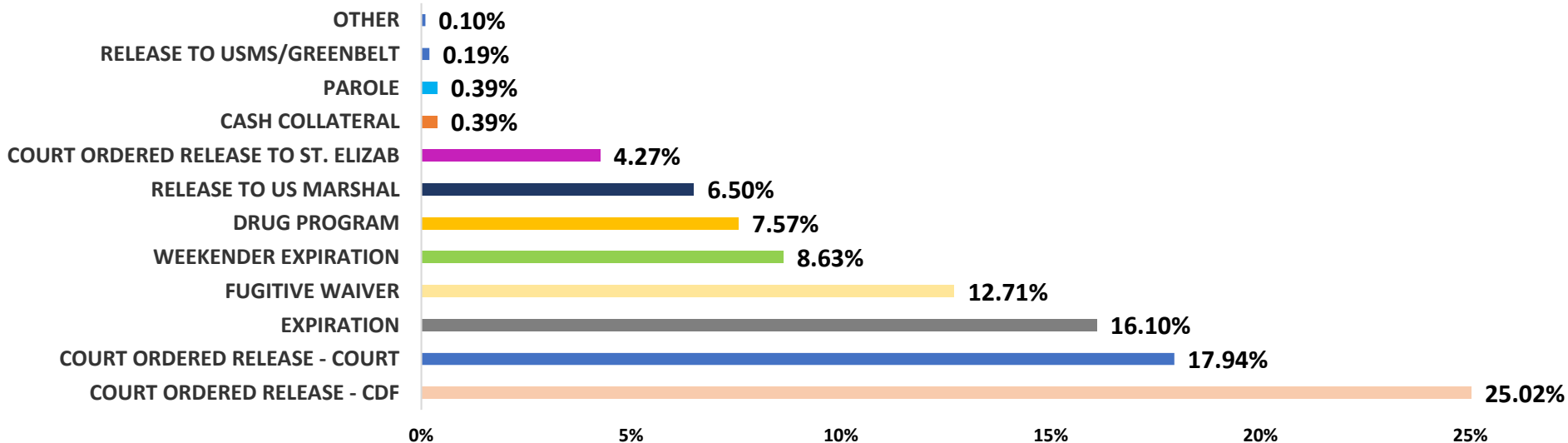


Intakes and Releases for Women by Calendar Year

CY2024 Women Intake by Admission



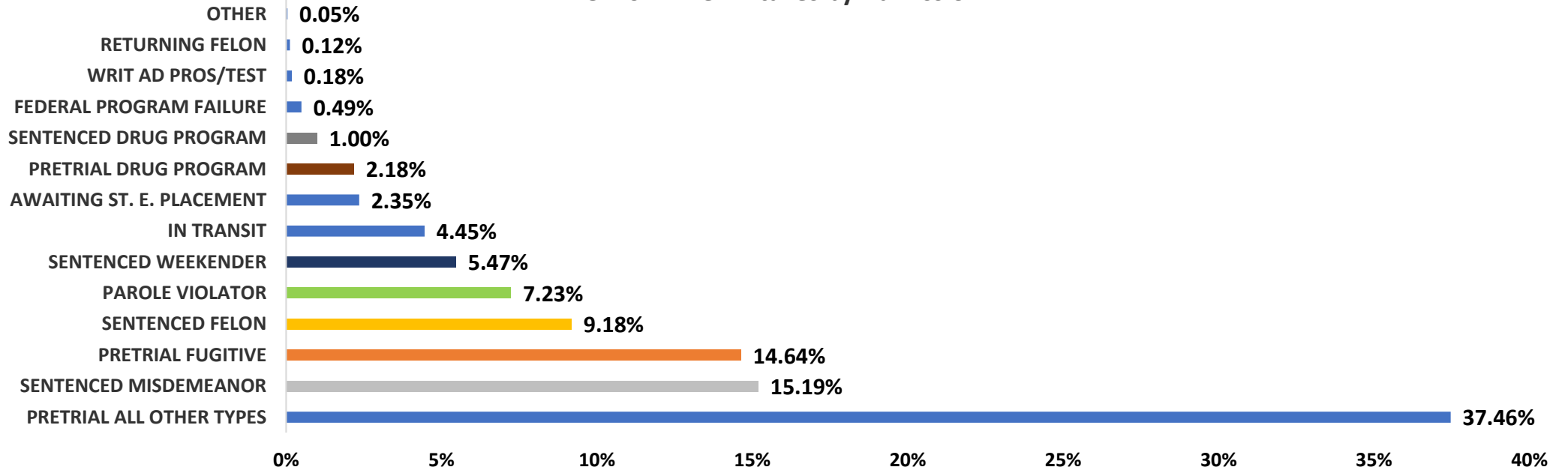
CY2024 Women Released by Release Type



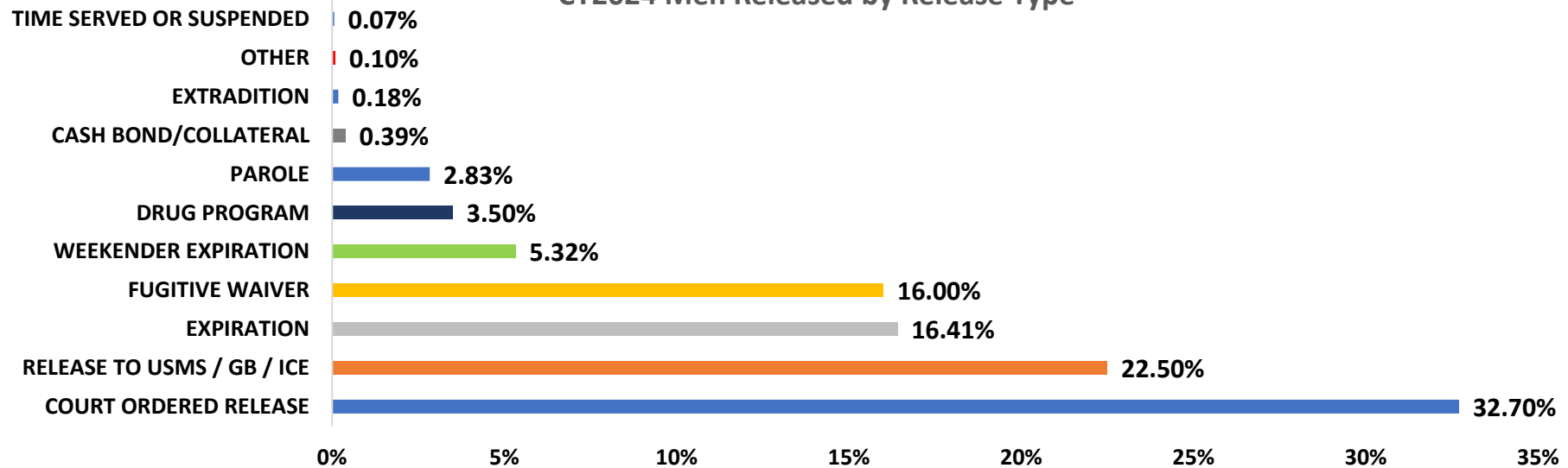


Intakes and Releases for Men by Calendar Year

CY2024 Men Intakes by Admission

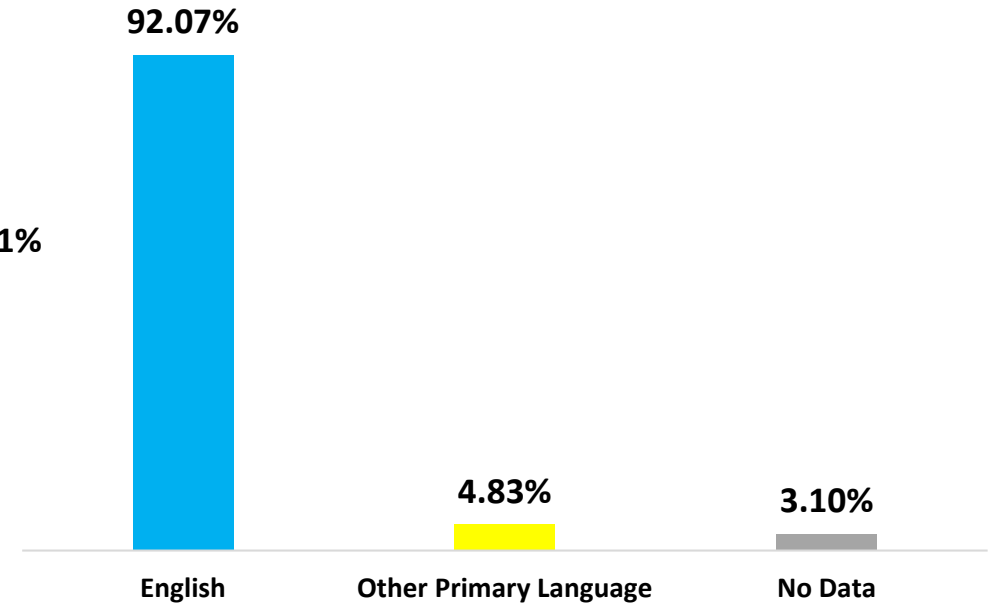
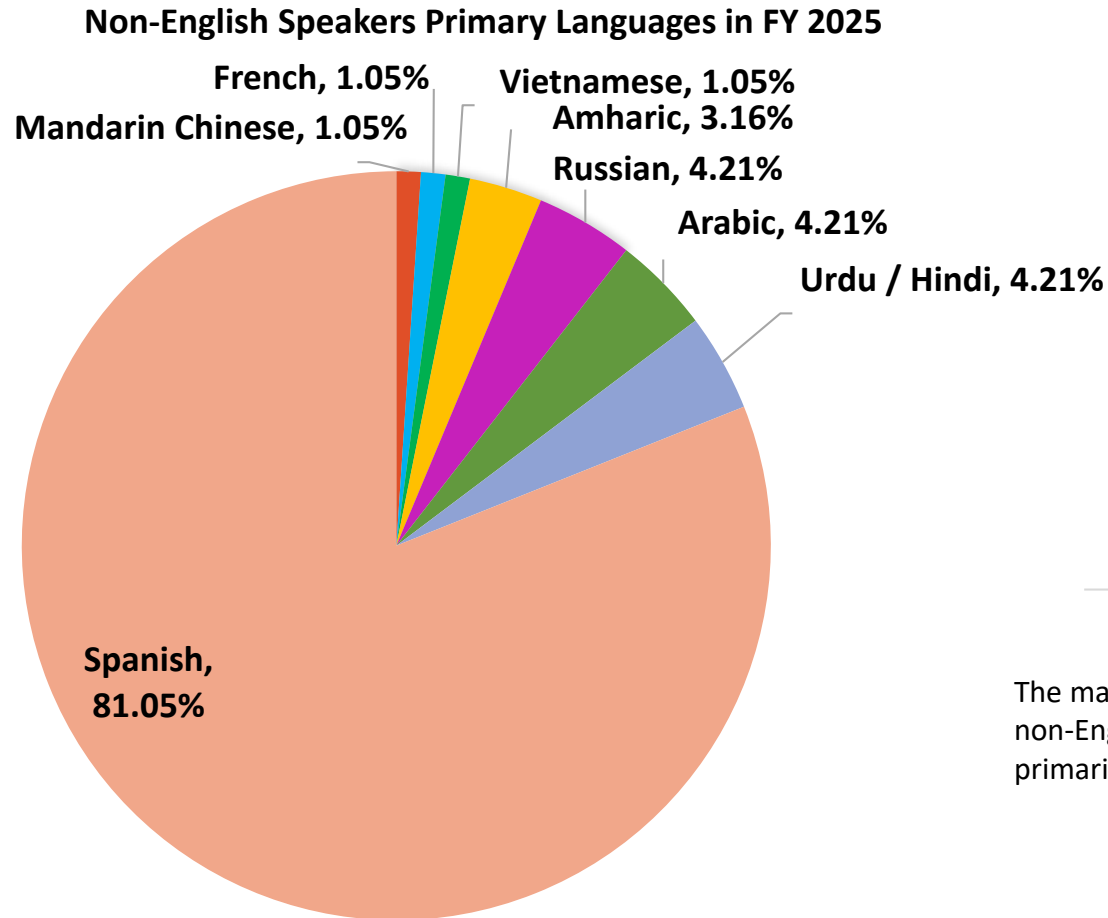


CY2024 Men Released by Release Type





DOC Intakes in FY 2025 by Primary Language Spoken



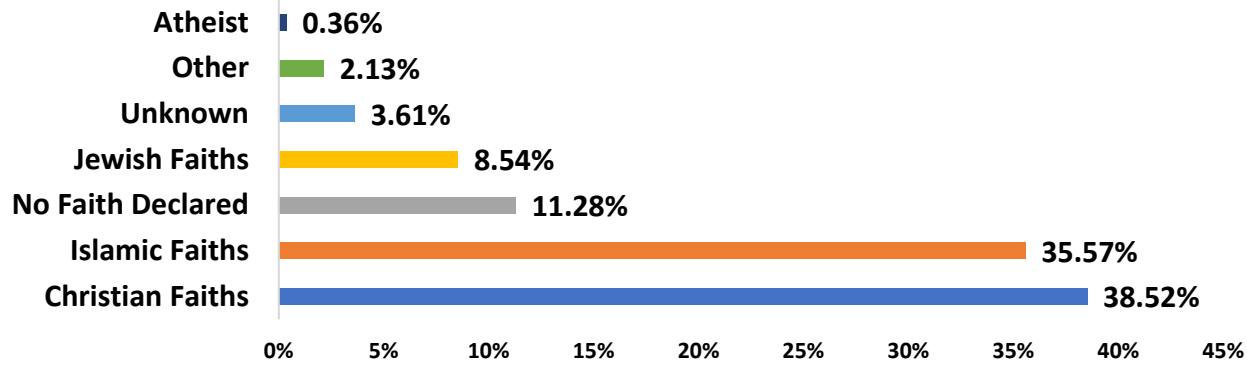
The majority of DOC residents, 92.07%, are English speakers; 4.83% declare a non-English primary language and data is unavailable for the remaining intakes—primarily because they were released before the intake process was completed.

Spanish, Urdu/Hindi, Arabic and Russian were the most frequently declared non-English primary languages among new intakes at DOC in FY 2025.



DOC Intakes in FY 2025 by Faith Professed

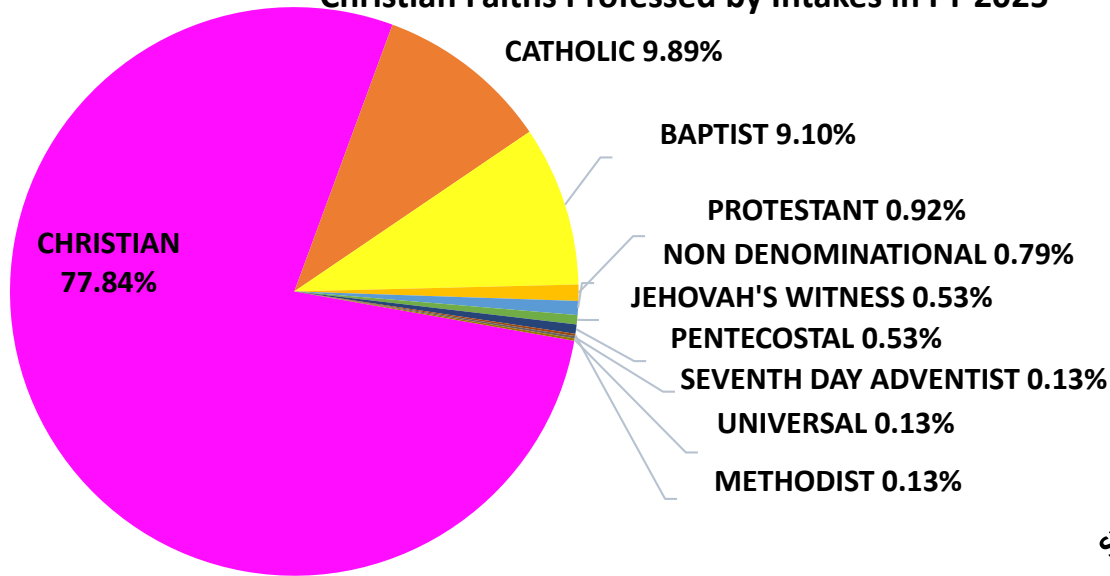
FY 2025 Intakes by Faith Professed



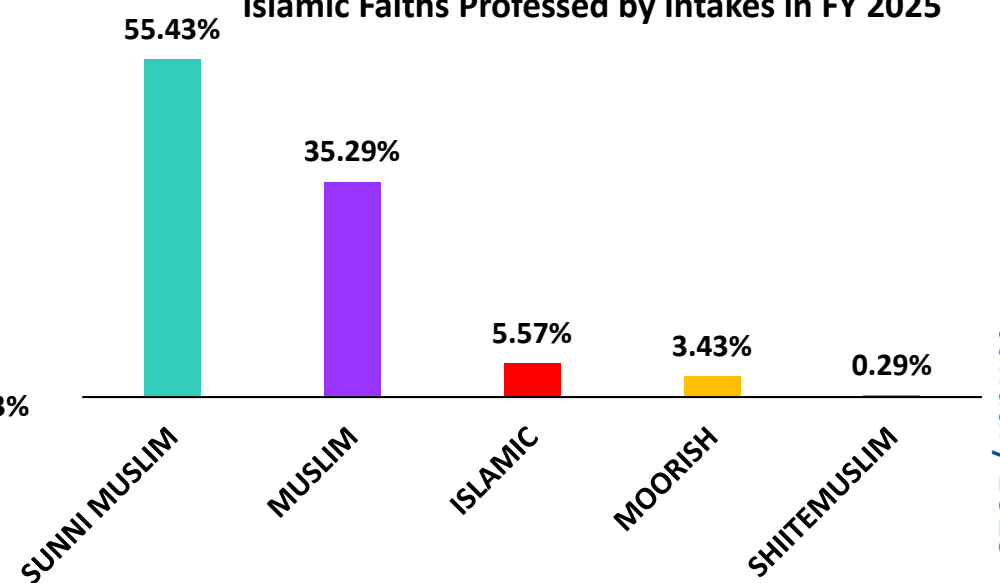
In Fiscal Year 2025, DOC intakes were of the following religious faith groups, 38.52%, were of Christian faiths; 35.57% were of Islamic faiths; 8.54% were of Jewish faiths; 2.13% were Jewish; and 11.28% had no faith declared.

Of those professing Christian faiths, the majority, 76.82%, claimed to be Christian; of those professing Islamic faiths, the majority, 68.87%, claimed to be Sunni Muslim.

Christian Faiths Professed by Intakes in FY 2025



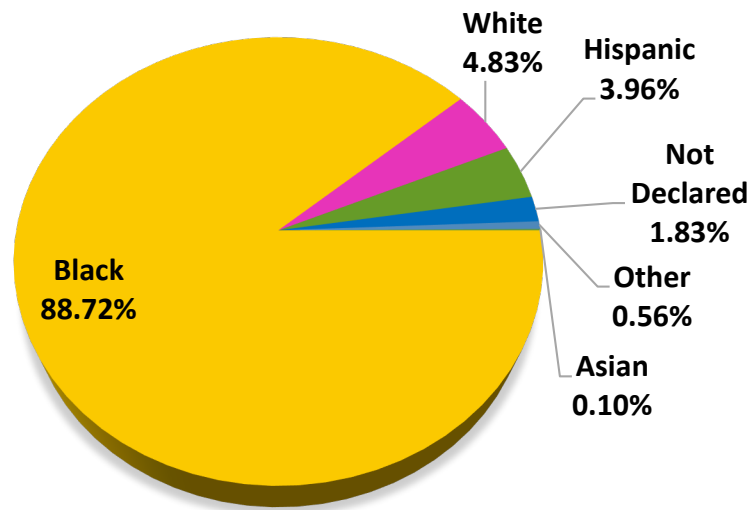
Islamic Faiths Professed by Intakes in FY 2025





DOC Residents in Custody by Race, Sex and Education

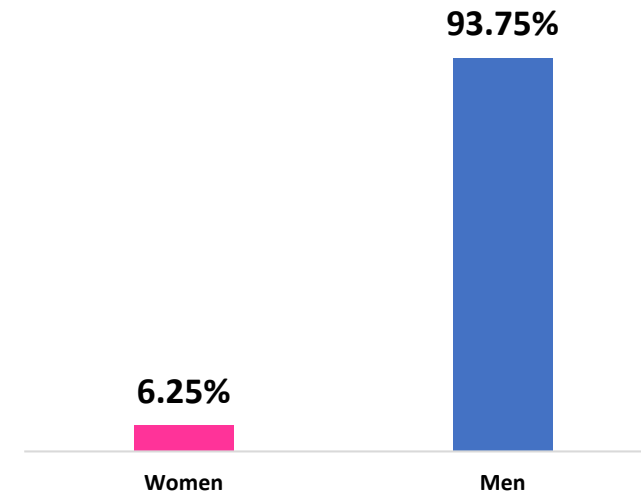
DOC Population by Race



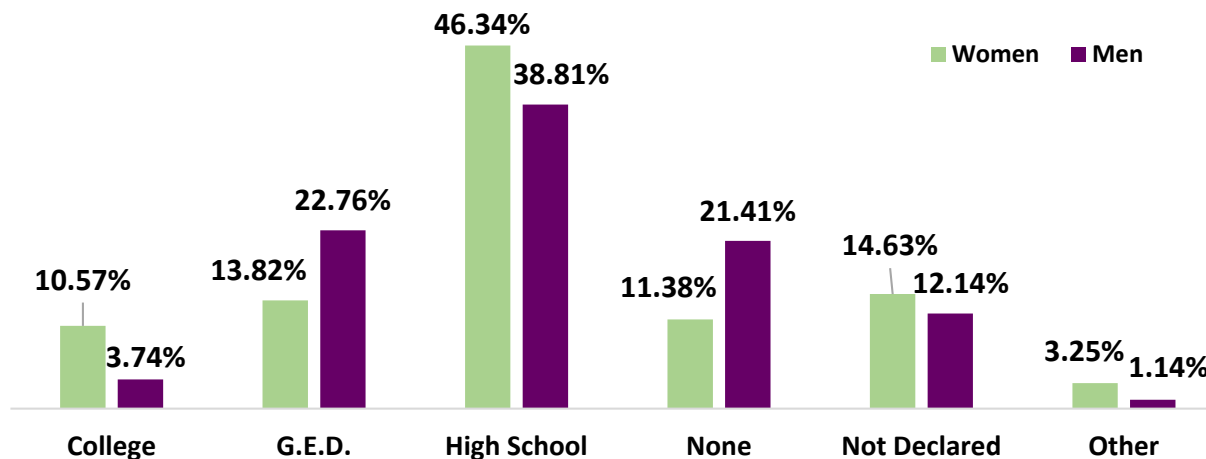
DOC residents are 88.72% Black; the District of Columbia (DC) population is 45% Black. Whites, Asians, and Hispanics who comprise 4.83% , 3.96%, and 0.10% of the DC Population are underrepresented. (DC Population data from www.census.gov.)

The majority of DOC's inmates are men. Women comprise about 6% of the population.

Inmates by Sex



Self-Declared Education Attained by DOC Residents

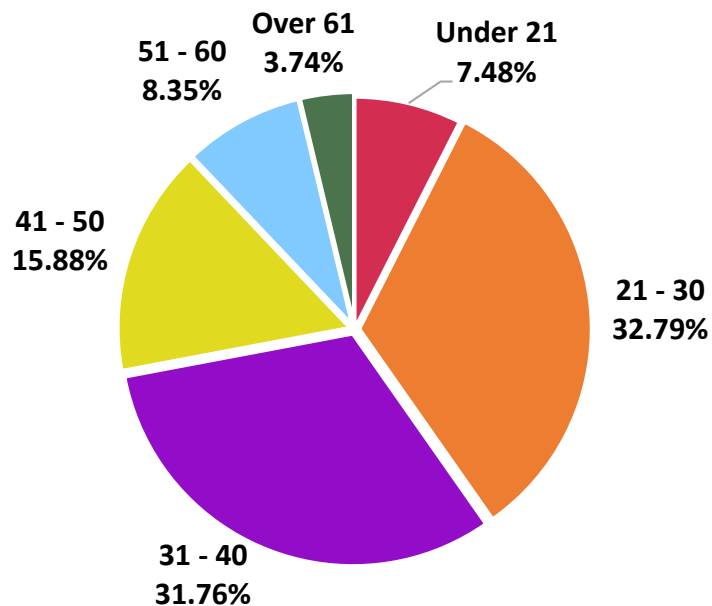


60.16% of women and **61.57%** of men in custody have earned a high school diploma or GED. **10.57%** of women and **3.74%** of men say they have a college degree. Data were not available for about **14.63%** of women and **12.14%** of men.



About Men in Custody

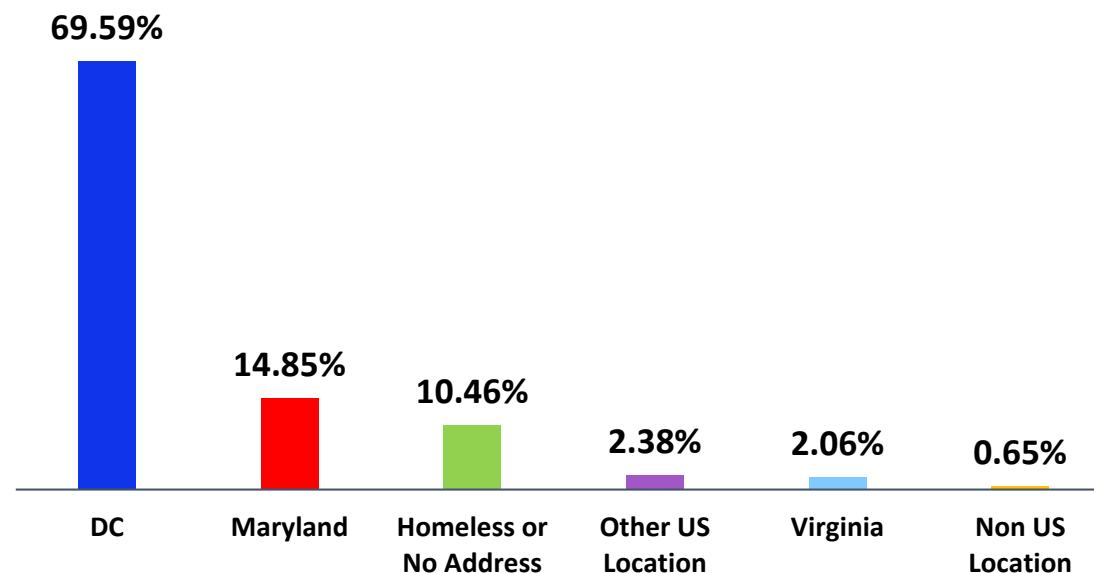
Age Distribution for Men in Custody



Majority of all men in custody were 18 to 40 years old. The average age of men in custody was 35.85 years.

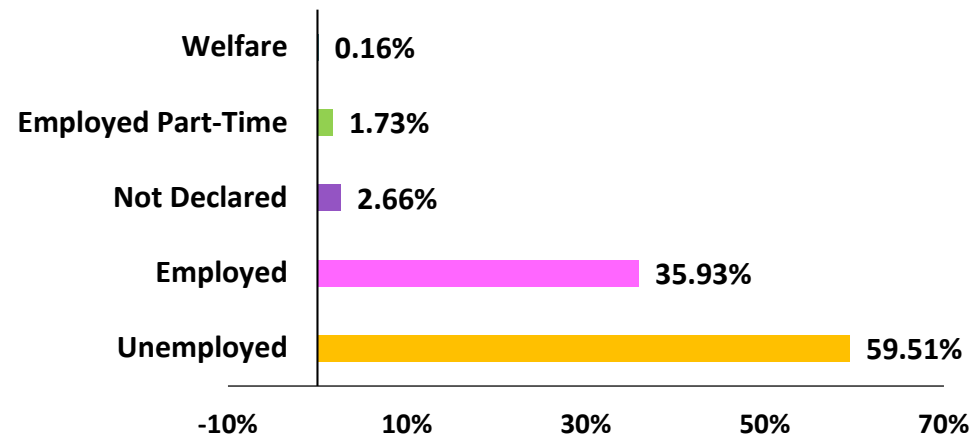
About 59.51% men in custody were unemployed at the time of incarceration. About 35.93% were employed, 1.73% were employed part time, and another 0.15% declared Welfare.

Residency Claimed



The majority of men in DOC custody claim District of Columbia or Maryland residency.

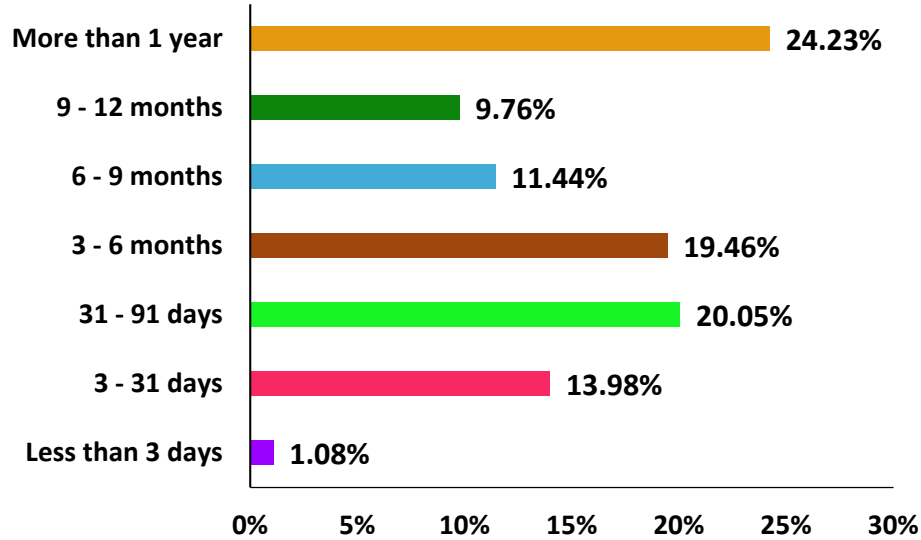
Employment Status at Incarceration Men





Length of Stay (LOS) for Men in Custody

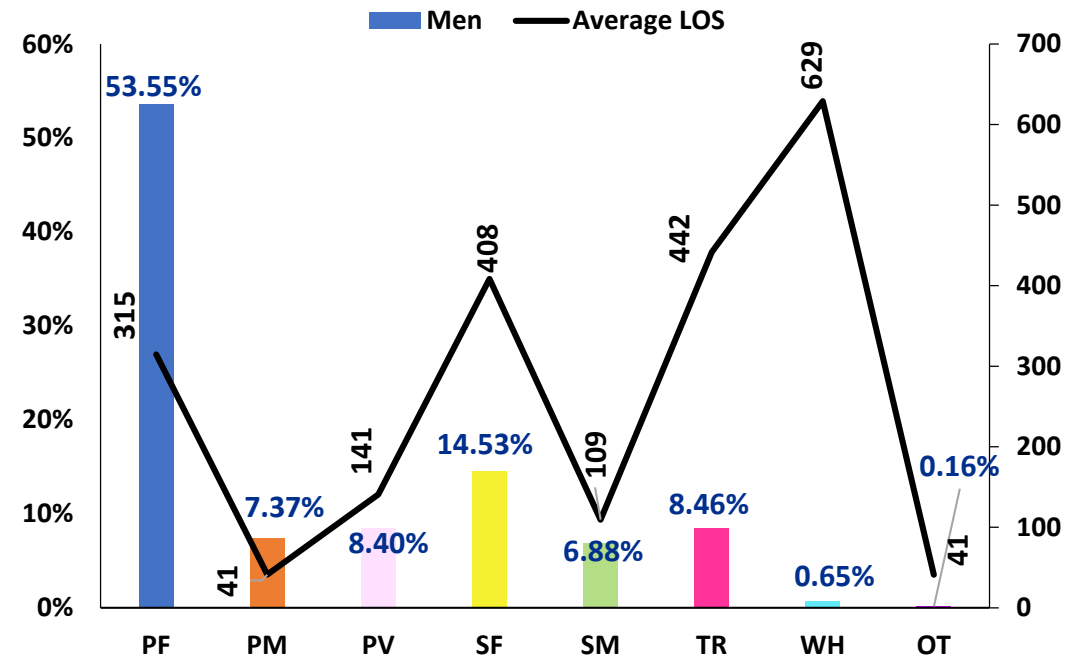
LOS Distribution for Men in Custody



About 35.12% of men in custody had stayed less than three months. About 40.65% stayed between three months and one year while 24.23% stayed more than one year. The median length of stay (LOS) for men in custody was 292 days. (Half the men in custody had been in custody less than 154 days.)

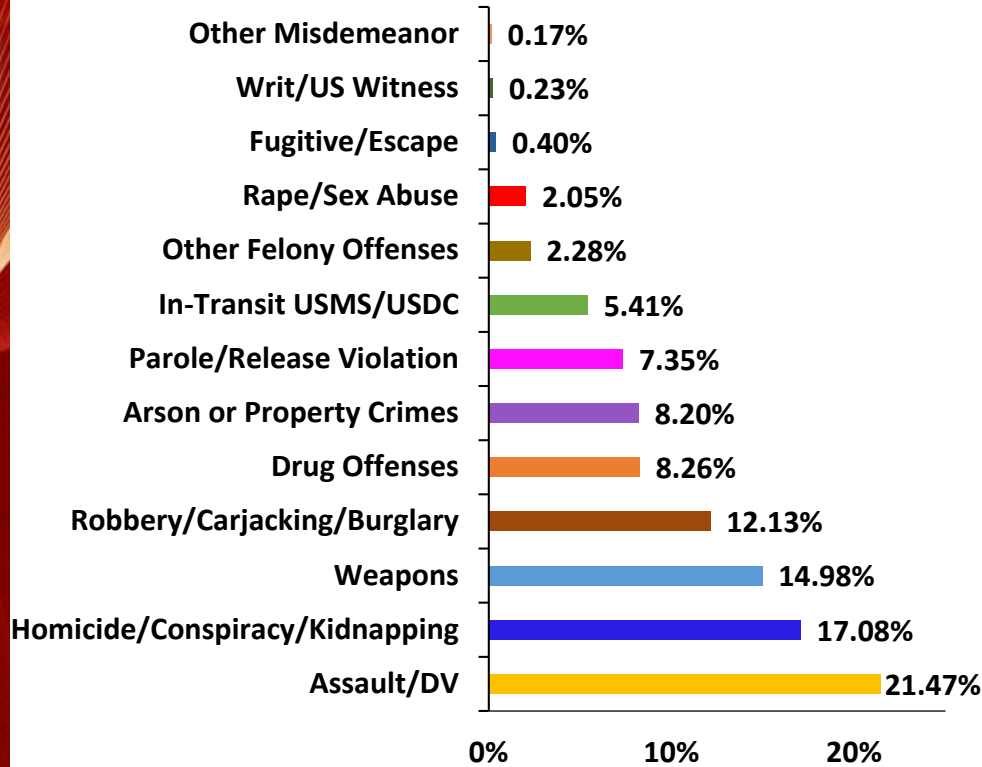
Over half of all men in custody (60.92%) had unresolved legal matters that were either felony charges (PF) or misdemeanor charges (PM). Those held for the USMS service (TR) were about 8.46% of those in custody and had stayed about one year and 2 months on average. About 8.4% of men were charged as parole violators (PV), about 14.53% were sentenced on felony charges (SF), about 6.88% were on sentenced on misdemeanor charges (SM), about 0.65% were Writ or Holds (WH), and about 0.16% were on other (OT) charges.

Average LOS for Men by Inmate Status



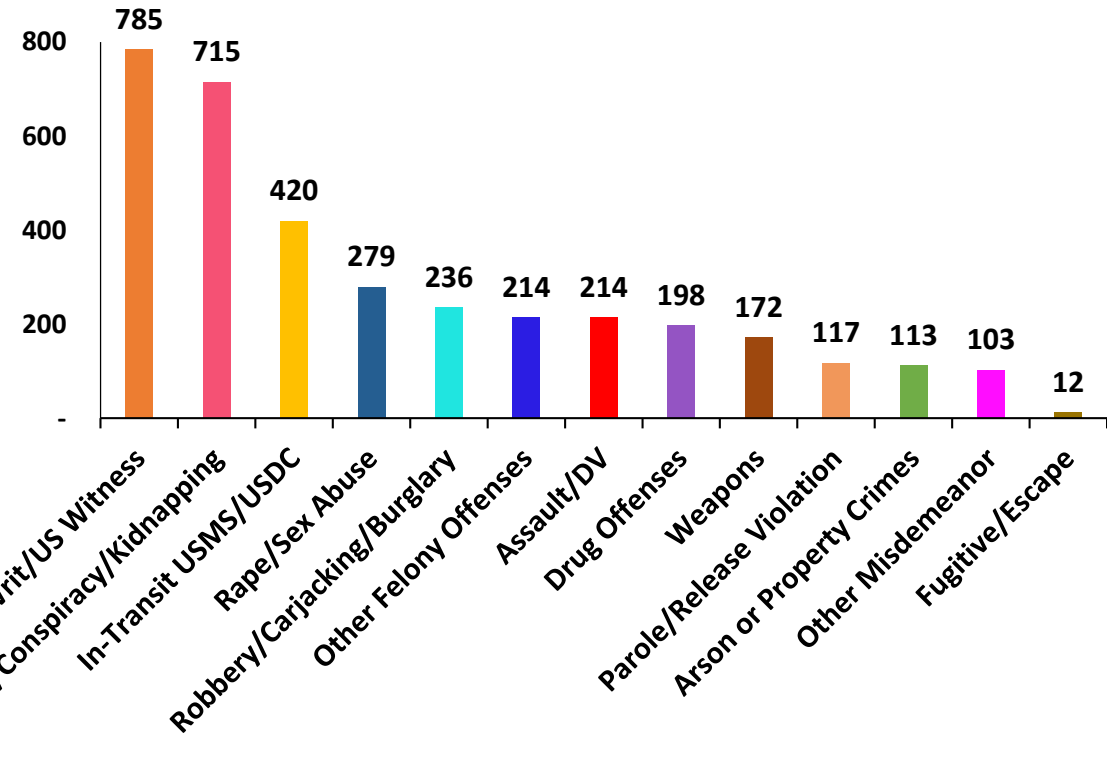


Most Serious Active Charge for Men in Custody



5.41% of men in custody were USMS/USDC commitments with unspecified charges. Those charged with assault, aggravated assault, domestic violence; homicide, conspiracy, or kidnapping; weapons; robbery, carjacking or first degree burglary; arson, property crimes; and drug offenses accounted for the most serious offenses of 82.12% of men in custody. 54.2% of men in custody were charged with a violent or dangerous offense per DC Code 22 Section 4501.

Average LOS by Most Serious Offense Men

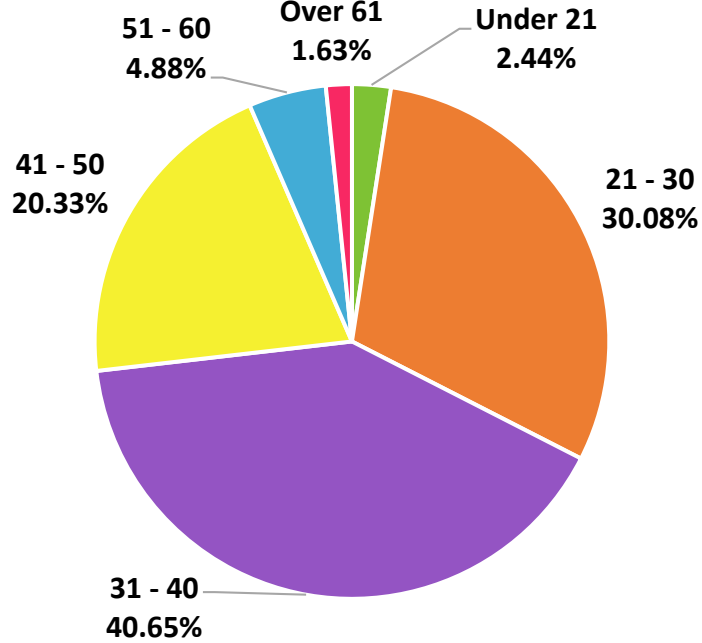


Those charged with Homicide/Conspiracy/Kidnapping stayed the longest on average (1.9 years); followed by those charged In-Transit USMS/USDC commitments (1.3 years); followed by those with Fugitive/Escape (0 years). The average length of stay for men in custody was 253 days.

About Women in Custody



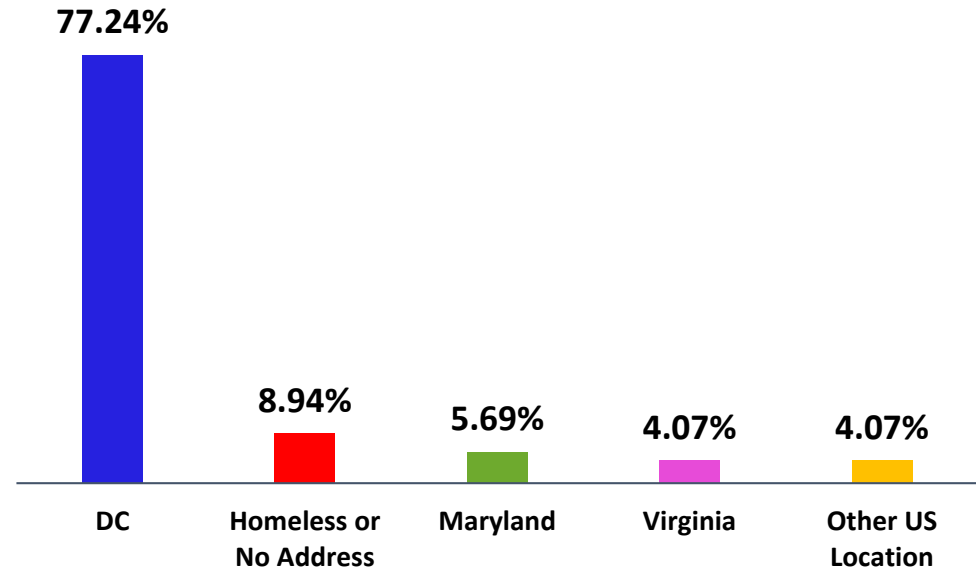
Age Distribution for Women in Custody



Majority of all women in custody were 18 to 40 years old. The average age of women in custody was 35.92 years.

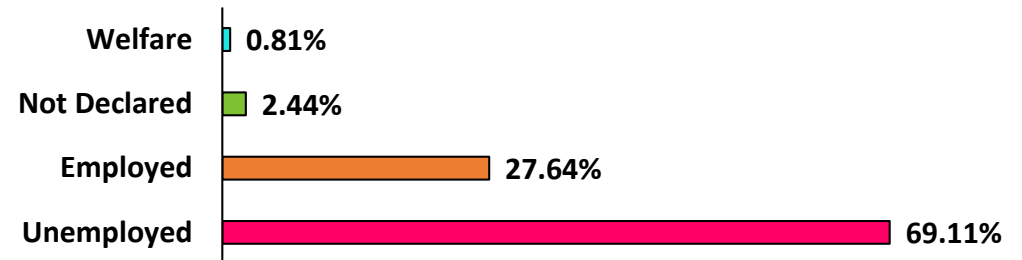
About 69.11% of women in custody were unemployed at the time of incarceration. About 27.64% were employed and another 0.81% declared Welfare.

Residency Claimed



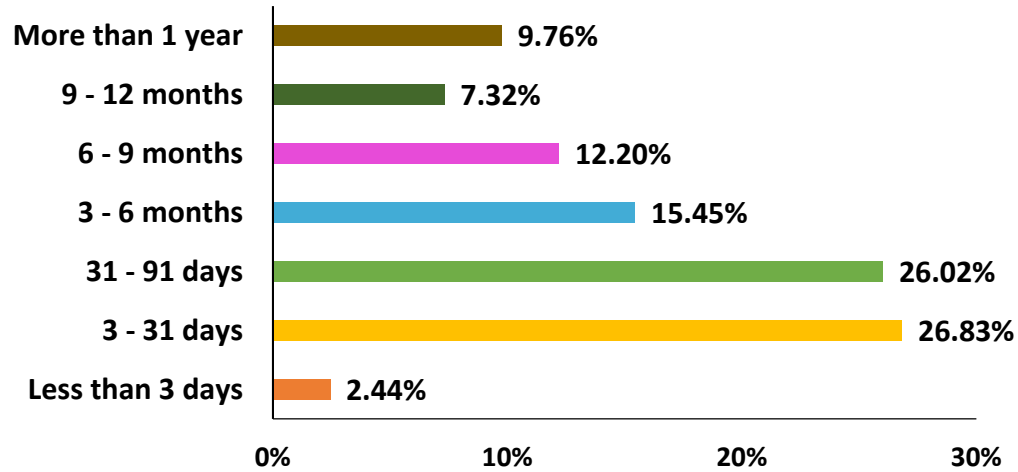
The majority of women in DOC custody claim District of Columbia residency.

Employment Status at Incarceration Women





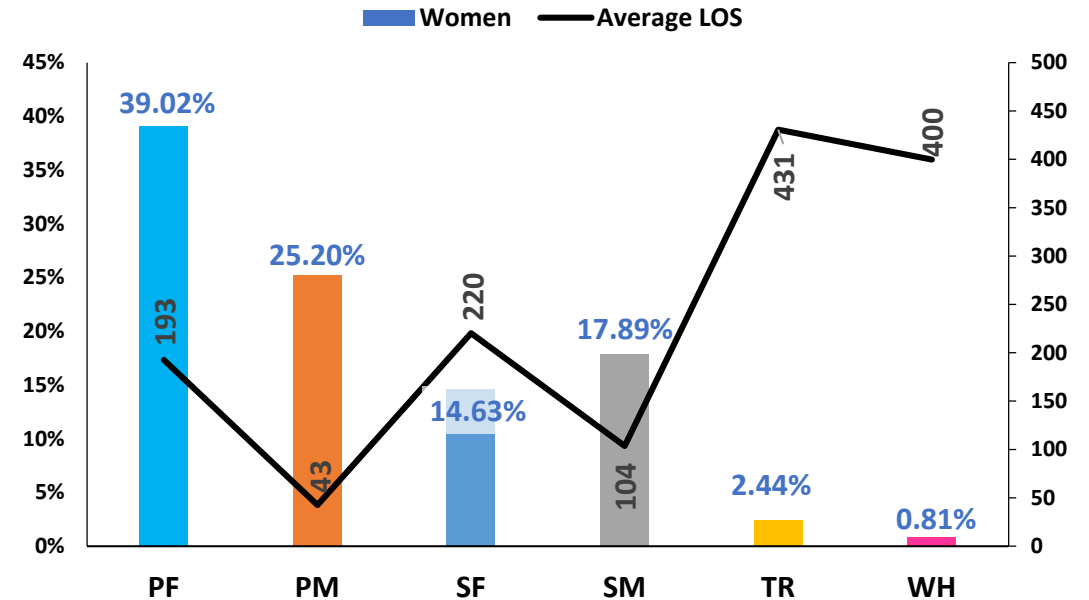
Length of Stay (LOS) for Women in Custody



About 55.28% of women in custody had stayed less than three months. About 34.96% stayed between three months and one year while 9.76% stayed more than one year. The median length of stay (LOS) for women in custody was 150 days. (Half the women in custody had been in custody less than 83 days.)

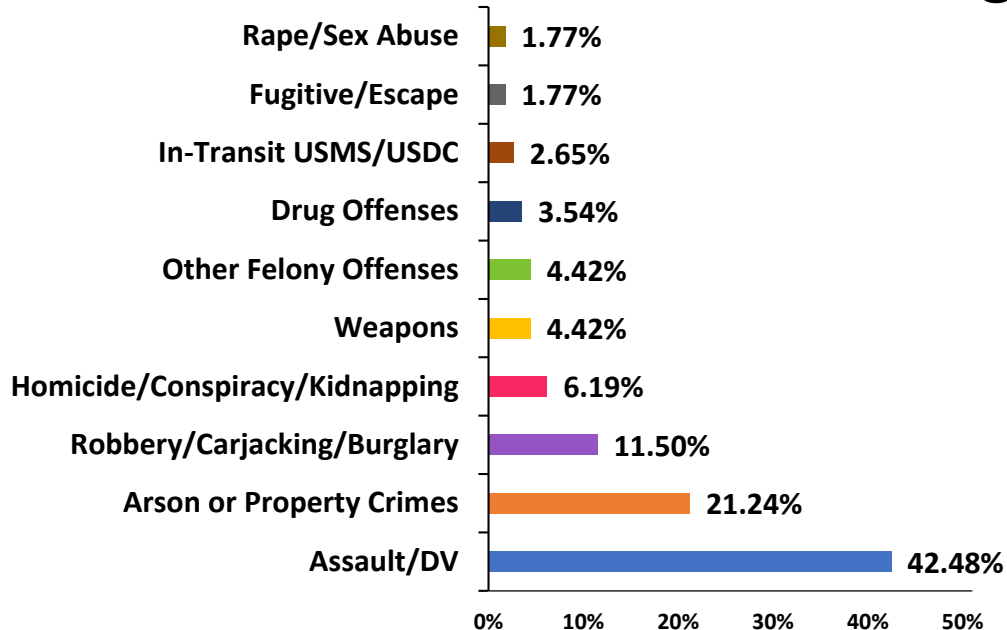
About 64.23% of women in custody had unresolved charges that were either felonies (PF) or misdemeanors (PM). 2.44% of women in custody were held for the USMS (TR) and had stayed about 14 months on average, the longest of all. Those charged with sentenced felony (SF) charges made up 14.63% of the women in custody. Those charged with sentenced misdemeanor (SM) charges made up 17.89% of the women in custody. The remaining 0.81% Writs or Holds (WH).

Average LOS for Women by Inmate Status



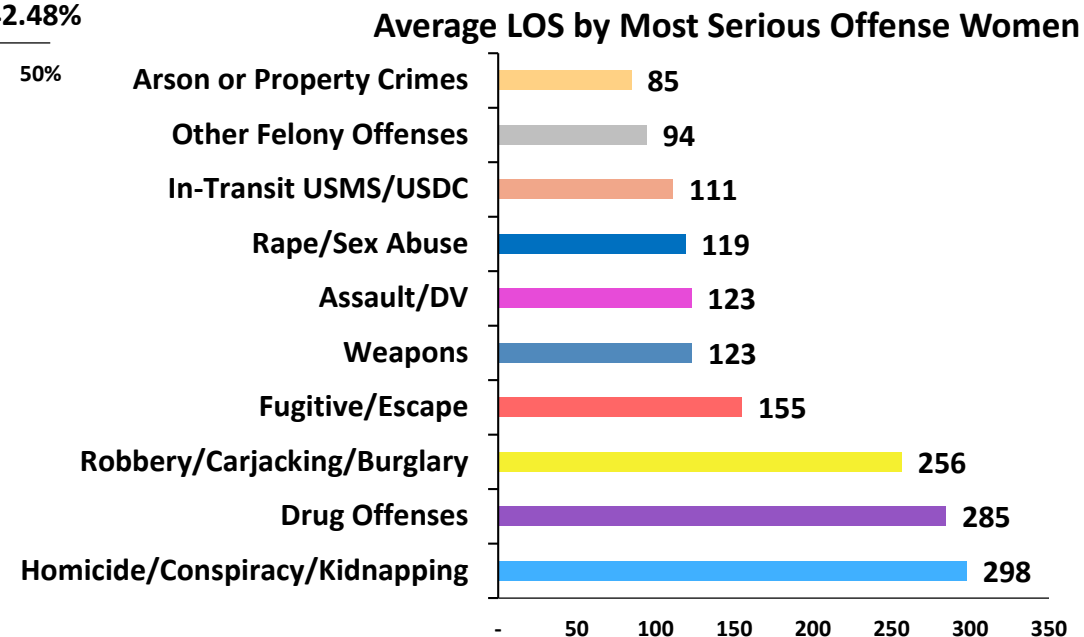


Most Serious Active Charge for Women in Custody



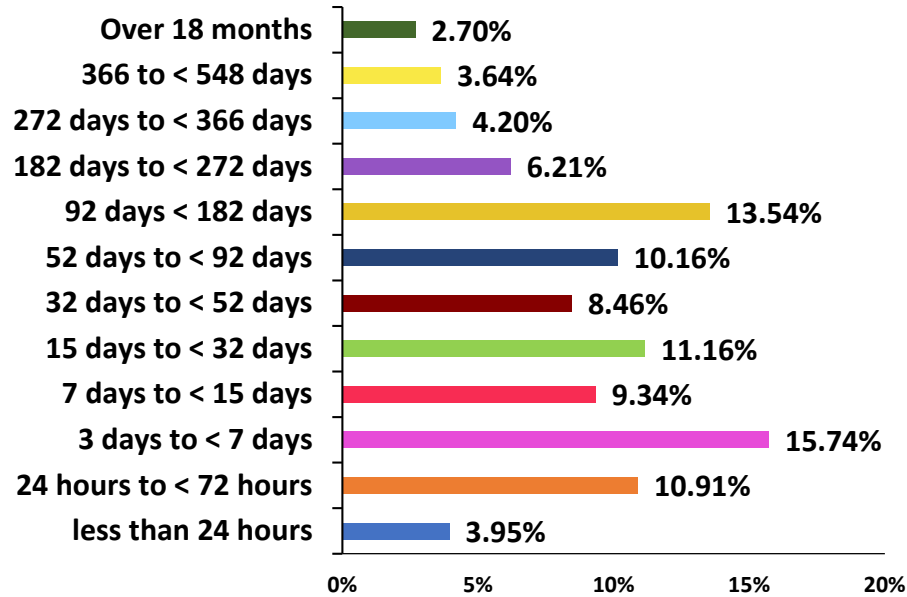
Women charged with assault, aggravated assault, or domestic violence as the most serious offense were 42.48% of all women in custody. Those charged with assault, domestic violence, homicide, conspiracy, or kidnapping; arson or property crimes; and robbery, carjacking or first degree burglar accounted for the most serious offenses of 75.22% of women in custody. 60.98% of women in custody were charged with a violent or dangerous offense per DC Code 22 Section 4501.

Those in custody with USMS/USDC commitments stayed the longest on average (21 months), followed by those charged with Homicide/Conspiracy/Kidnapping (7.5 months), then those charged with Robbery/Carjacking/Burglary (6.4 months). The average length of stay for women in custody was 109 days.



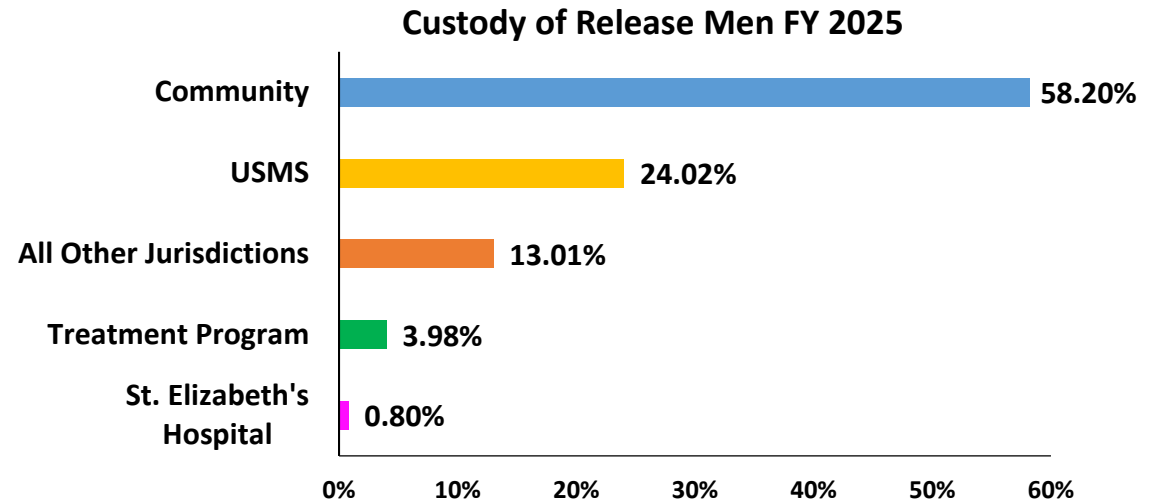


FY 2025 Releases by LOS for Men



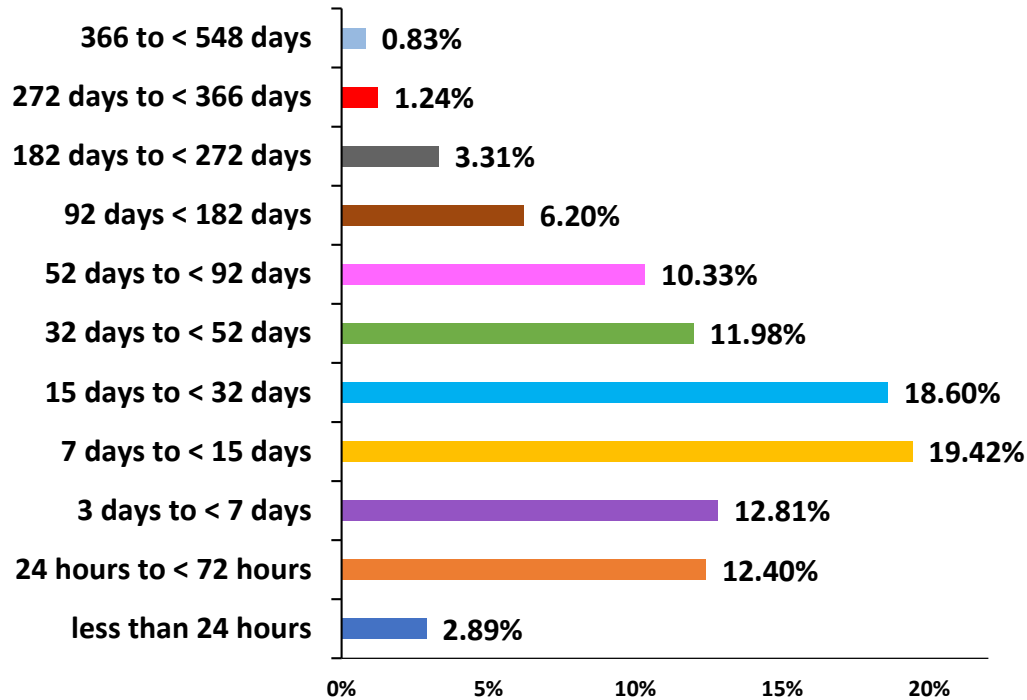
The average length of stay to release for men was 108.8 days. Half of men who were released stayed fewer than 29.4 days, the median length of stay to release.

Of men who were released, 58.2% were released to the community. Another 24.02% were removed by the USMS to Northern Neck, USMS to federal facilities, or USMS GB. About 13.01% were removed by all other jurisdictions.



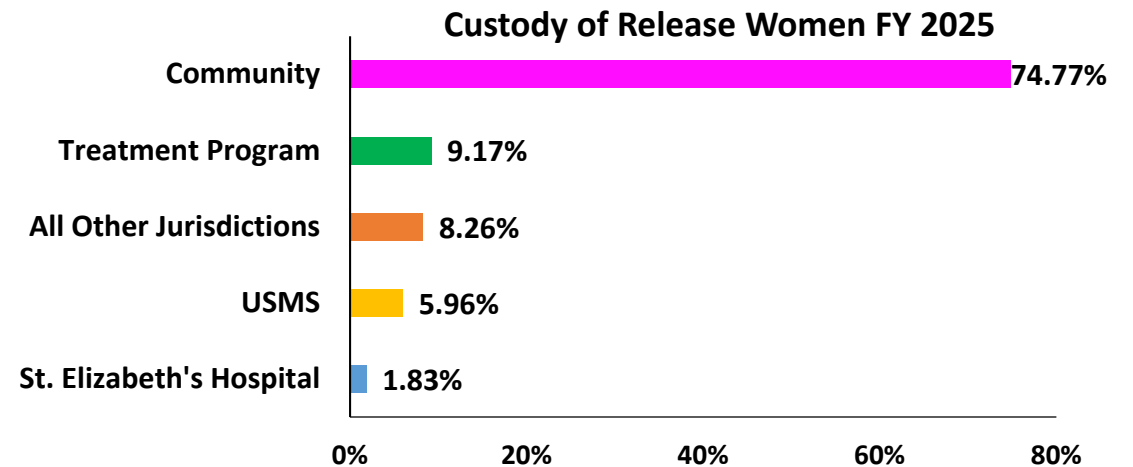


FY 2025 Releases by LOS for Women



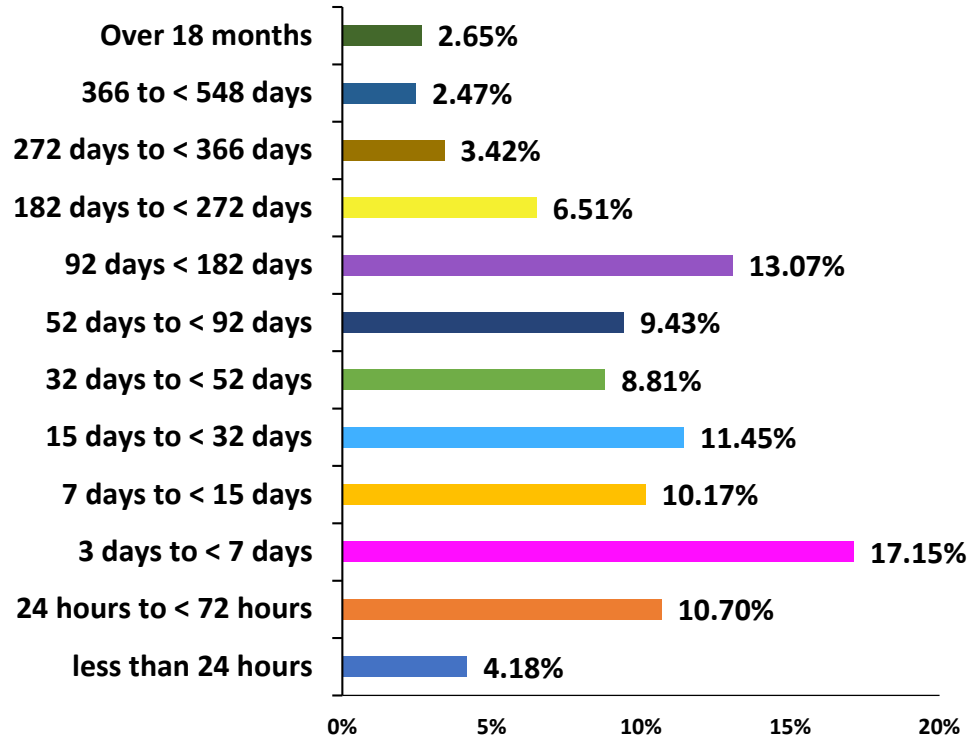
The average length of stay to release was 45.5 days for women. Half of all women who were released stayed fewer than 13 days, the median length of stay.

About 74.77% of women were released to the community, another 4.131.83 were released to St. Elizabeth's Hospital or treatment programs. About 5.96% were removed by USMS, USMS GB or to Northern Neck by the USMS. About 8.26% were released to other jurisdictions.



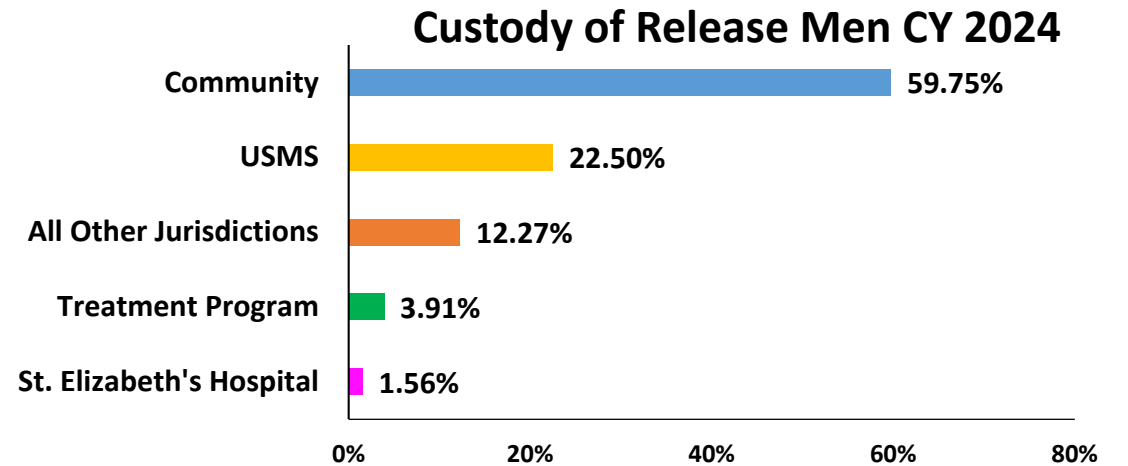


CY 2024 Releases by LOS for Men



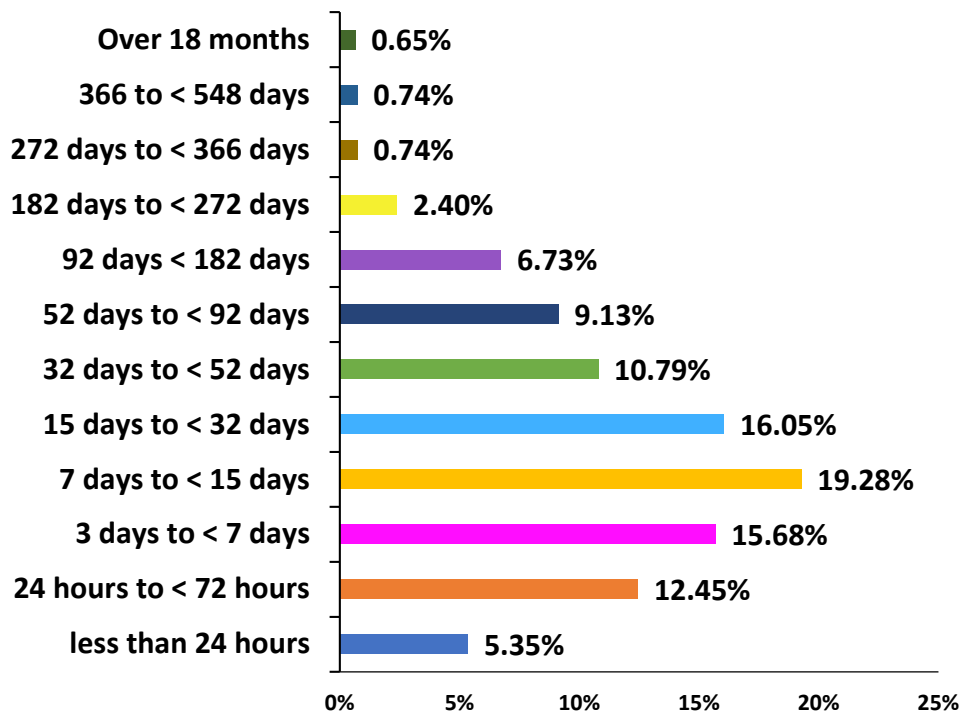
The average length of stay to release for men was 99.0 days. Half of men who were released stayed fewer than 28.8 days, the median length of stay to release.

Of men who were released, about 59.75% were released to the community. Another 22.5% were removed by the USMS to Northern Neck, USMS to federal facilities, or USMS GB. About 12.27% percent were removed by all other jurisdictions and another 1.56% were released to St. Elizabeth's Hospital or treatment programs.



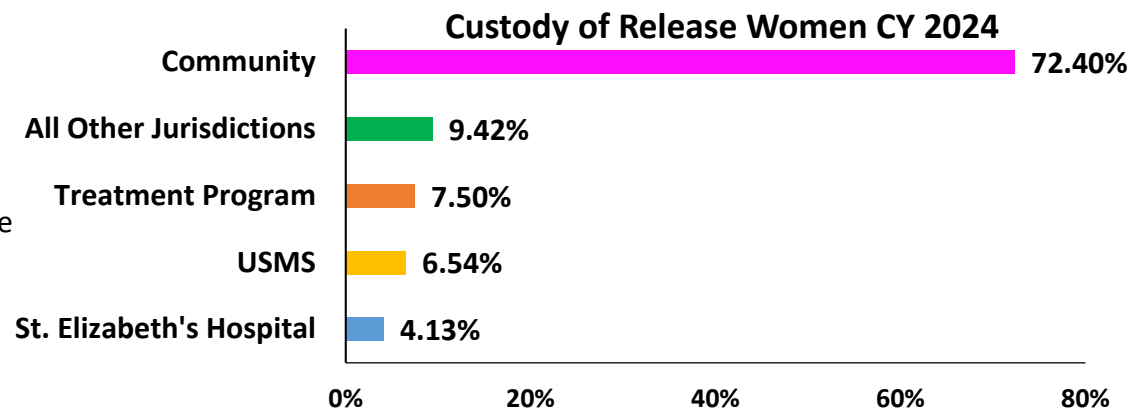


CY 2024 Releases by LOS for Women



The average length of stay to release was 49.8 days for women. Half of all women who were released stayed fewer than 13.9 days, the median length of stay.

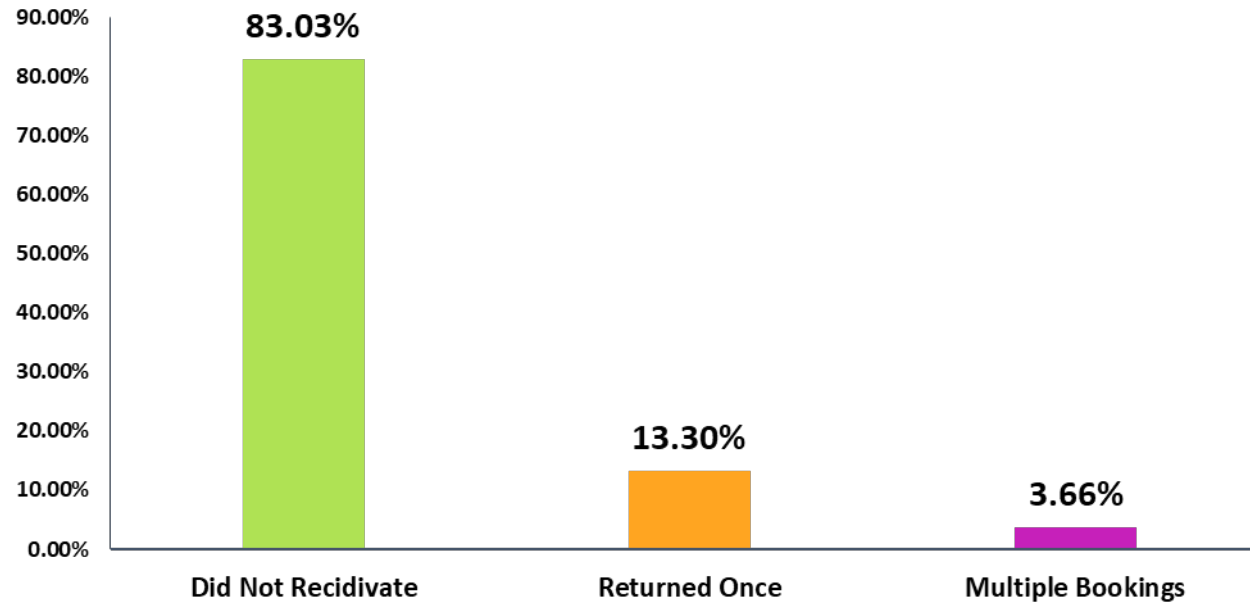
About 72.4% of women were released to the community, another 4.13% were released to St. Elizabeth's Hospital or treatment programs. 6.54% were removed by USMS, USMS GB or to Northern Neck by the USMS. The remaining 9.42% were released to other jurisdictions.





FY 2024 Reincarceration Rate

Recidivism Rate for DOC Intakes FY2024
Based on intake data from
October 1, 2023 to September 30, 2024

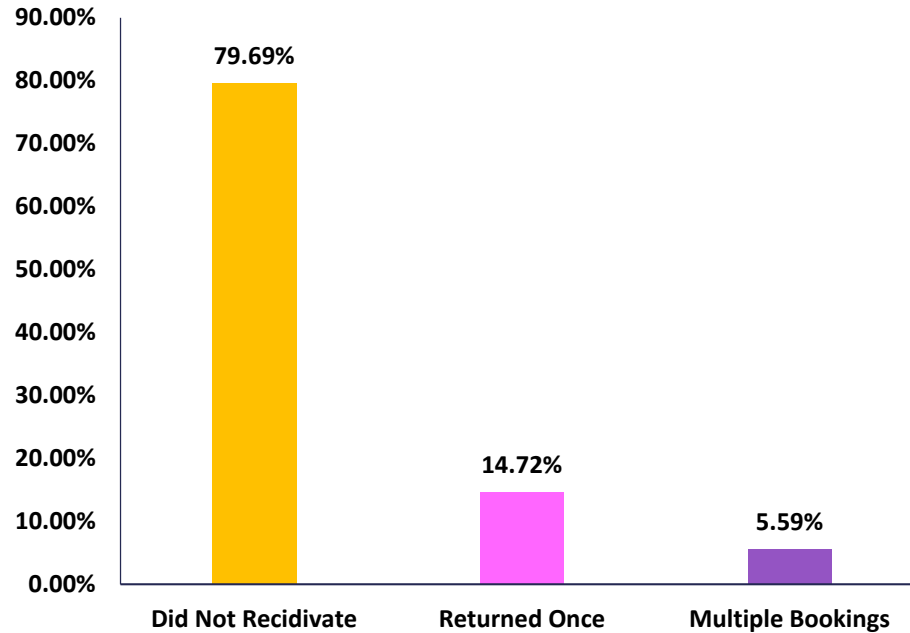


Recidivism in the pre-COVID-19 era cannot be compared to that in current times because the composition of the DOC population and its length of stay have significantly changed. These reflect changes in practices across the criminal justice system that have been implemented in response to COVID-19.

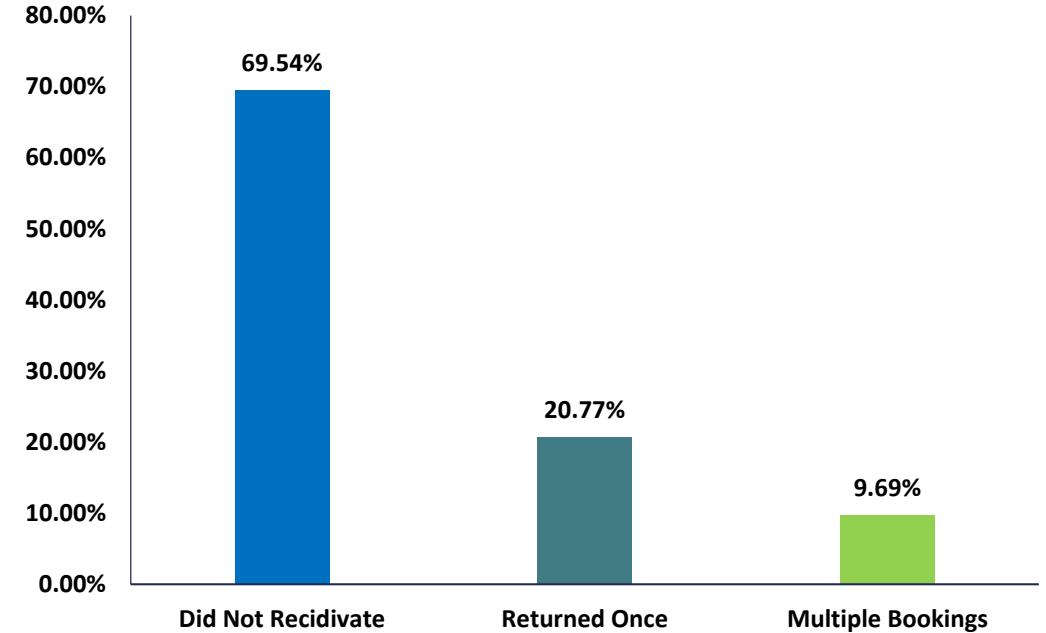


CY 2024 Reincarceration Rate

**Recidivism Rate for DOC Intakes CY24
Based on Intake Data from
January 1, 2024 to December 31, 2024**



**Recidivism Rate for DOC Intakes CY24
Based on Housed Data from
January 1, 2024 to December 31, 2024**



Recidivism in the pre-COVID-19 era cannot be compared to that in current times because the composition of the DOC population and its length of stay have significantly changed. These reflect changes in practices across the criminal justice system that have been implemented in response to COVID-19. DOC has historically used intake data to measure recidivism rates. Recidivism rates based on housed data was recently implemented to address CJCC's need for recidivism rates at shorter intervals of the calendar year.